Course Descriptions

Announcement of Courses 174–286
LIMITATIONS ON SCHEDULING COURSES

Some courses in this catalog will not be scheduled in 2014-2015. Additional courses may be added. Skyline College reserves the right to discontinue, postpone, or combine classes and to change instructors when circumstances warrant such changes. Further, it reserves the right to cancel classes that do not reach a minimum enrollment.

Unless otherwise designated, any course may be offered either in day or evening. Additionally, some courses are offered online. Specific information concerning class hours and locations will be found in the current Class Schedule.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS INFORMATION

Courses on the following pages form the basic offerings at Skyline College. Generally in the following course descriptions, both semesters of a sequential course are listed together if the first semester course is a prerequisite to the second semester course. If there is no entry, the course has no prerequisite. All courses are offered for a letter grade, unless otherwise noted.

The credit value of each course in semester units is indicated by the number in parentheses following the title. A semester unit of credit is based upon one hour of the student's time at the college per week in lecture or recitation throughout one semester, together with the time necessary in preparation, or a longer time in laboratory or other exercises not requiring outside preparation. With a normal schedule of 15 college units, the average student will devote approximately 45 hours per week to class attendance and preparation.

Skyline College reserves the right to make appropriate course and program changes during the course of the year which may not be reflected in this catalog.

COURSE NUMBERING AND TRANSFERABLE CREDIT

The course numbering system in use at Skyline College as part of the San Mateo County Community College District categorizes courses according to the following:

- **100-599** Courses generally transferable to a four-year college or university.
- **600-699** Courses varying in content and which are usually transferable.
- **700-799** Courses that are part of a specific occupational program and which are not generally regarded as transferable.
- **800-899** Courses that are non-transferable in nature.

Courses accepted by the University of California are indicated at the end of each course description as “UC”. A complete list of transferable courses can be found in the Transfer Planning section.

Courses identified by Skyline College as transferable to California State Universities are indicated at the end of each course description as “CSU.” Courses that fulfill general education requirements show an area letter designation following. All transferable courses that satisfy general education to CSU can be found in the Transfer Planning section.

Because of changing regulations governing the transferability of courses among the segments of higher education in California, students should consult a counselor for current information about specific items.

From time to time, a department may offer a course which is experimental in nature, covers a special topic, or which consists of independent study tailored to a student's needs. Because such courses are never exactly the same, you will not find them described in the catalog. They are, however, regular credit courses of the College. Usually they will be described in the Schedule of Classes or in other course advertising and will have a department name followed by one of the following numbers:

- **670** Vocational Cooperative Education courses (1-4)

Vocational Cooperative Education courses are offered under COOP 670 as well as the 670 number in a variety of vocational disciplines. Courses numbered 670 are transferable to CSU.

- **680, 880** Experimental Courses

Courses designed to study a particular area or problem beyond the scope of regularly offered courses. These courses can be offered for a letter grade or for Credit/No Credit.

- **695 INDEPENDENT STUDY (.5-3)**
  (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)

Minimum of 24 lab hours by arrangement for each .5 unit. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Designed for students who are interested in furthering their knowledge via self-paced, individualized instruction provided in selected areas or directed study to be arranged with instructor and approved by the division dean using the Independent Study Form. Varying modes of instruction can be used -- laboratory, research, skill development, etc. For each unit earned, students are required to devote three hours per week throughout the semester. Students may take only one Independent Study course within a given discipline. Transfer credit: CSU.

Courses numbered 680 or 695 are generally transferable. Courses numbered 880 are not transferable. See a counselor for specifics.
COURSE REPEITION
The Board of Trustees of the San Mateo County Community College District has adopted a policy (District Rules and Regulations, Section 6.17.1) in which three types of courses are designated as repeatable:

**Intercollegiate Athletics** — Courses in which student athletes enroll to participate in an organized sport sponsored by the district or a conditioning course which supports the organized competitive sport may be designated as repeatable. (Title 5 Section 55040/55041)

**Intercollegiate Academic or Vocational Competition** — Courses that are specifically for participation in non-athletic competitive events between students from different colleges may be designated as repeatable. The course must be tied to the student’s participation in the competition. The event must be sanctioned by a formal collegiate or industry governing body.

**Required by CSU or UC for Completion of a Bachelor's Degree** — Repetition of the course is required by CSU or UC for completion of the bachelor's degree. Courses are limited to four attempts and this enrollment limitation applies even if the student receives a substandard grade or a “W.” (Title 5 Section 55041)

These courses will be designated as “may be repeated for credit” in the College Catalog. For more information on this policy, please consult your College counselor. For further information, see Course Repetition under the Academic Standards section of this Catalog.

ACCOUNTING (ACTG)

**ACTG 100 ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES (3)**
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: MATH 811 or equivalent; BUS. 115 or equivalent; either BCM. 104 or BCM. 225 or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introduction to financial accounting procedures for proprietorships in service and merchandising operations. Instruction in manual and computerized accounting systems with hands-on computer experience. Transfer credit: CSU.

**ACTG 103 TEN KEY SKILLS (.5)**
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester.

Proficiency in using the touch method is developed on the ten-key calculating machine for the four basic functions of addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division. Transfer credit: CSU.

**ACTG 121 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (4)**
Minimum of 64 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: ACTG 100 (3 units), or equivalent; MATH 120, or equivalent; BCM. 225 or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Students taking their first course in accounting are strongly encouraged to complete ACTG 100 before enrolling in ACTG 121. Explores what financial accounting is, why it is important, and how it is used by investors and creditors to make decisions. Covers the application of generally accepted accounting principles, the classified financial statements, and statement analysis. Includes issues relating to asset, liability, and equity valuation; revenue and expense recognition; cash flow; internal controls; and ethics. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

**ACTG 131 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (4)**
Minimum of 64 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ACTG 121, or equivalent. Recommended: Either BUS. 120 or MATH 241, or equivalent; and BCM. 225 or equivalent.

Examination of how managers use accounting information in decision-making, planning, directing operations, and controlling in an ethical environment. Focus on cost terms and concepts, cost behavior, cost structure, and cost-volume-profit analysis. Examination of profit planning, standard costs, operations and capital budgeting, cost control, and accounting for costs in manufacturing organizations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

**ACTG 144 QUICKBOOKS: SET-UP AND SERVICE BUSINESS (1.5)**
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus a minimum of 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Development and operation of a computerized accounting system using QuickBooks and QuickBooks Pro for the Service Business. Transfer credit: CSU.

**ACTG 145 QUICKBOOKS: PAYROLL AND MERCHANDISING BUSINESS (1.5)**
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus a minimum of 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: ACTG 144 or equivalent.

Financial accounting features of setting up and maintaining a computerized accounting system using the advanced features of QuickBooks Pro along with coverage of payroll and the merchandising business. Transfer credit: CSU.

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All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
ACCOUNTING > ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

ACTG 171 FEDERAL INCOME TAX (4)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester.
Preparation of Federal and California income tax returns for individuals; basic income tax law, theory and practice. Students who successfully complete this course may apply to the CTEC, the California Tax Education Council, to become a Registered Tax Preparer in California. Also listed as BCM. 171. Transfer credit: CSU.

ACTG 172 BUSINESS INCOME TAXES (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: ACTG 100 or ACTG 121, or equivalent and ACTG 171 or equivalent.
Preparation of Federal and California income tax returns for corporations, partnerships and sole proprietorships. Completion of ACTG 172 will enable students to complete most tax returns required of professional tax preparers. Also listed as BCM. 172. Transfer credit: CSU.

ACTG 175 VOLUNTEER INCOME TAX PREPARATION (2.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 24 lab hours/semester.
Preparation of Federal and California income tax returns and use of tax preparation software. Topics include Capital Gains and Losses, Business Income and Expenses, the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC), Child Tax Credit, Child and Dependent Care Credit, filing status, dependency exemptions, basic deductions, and adjustments. Students serve in the Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program and prepare income tax returns for qualifying individuals at no cost. Skyline VITA volunteers receive 32 hours of instruction and prepare income tax returns for 24 hours at the Skyline VITA site. Also listed as BCM. 175. Transfer credit: CSU.

ACTG 194 INTRODUCTION TO QUICKBOOKS PRO (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for READ 836 and ENGL 836.
Development and operation of a computerized accounting system using QuickBooks Pro. Transfer credit: CSU.

ACTG 196 INTERMEDIATE QUICKBOOKS PRO (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: ACTG 194 or equivalent.
Financial accounting features of setting up and maintaining a computerized accounting system using the advanced features of QuickBooks Pro along with coverage of the financial information and complex issues encountered with QuickBooks Pro. Transfer credit: CSU.

ACTG 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING
(0.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours plus 4 lab hours by arrangement for each .5 unit.
Short course used to introduce, develop or review accounting and/or financial topics related to financial planning. Focus on a variety of topics, such as basic accounting skills, introduction to current accounting and financial software applications, upgrades to accounting software, and other related financial planning and budgeting topics. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE (ADMJ)

ADMJ 100 INTRODUCTION TO ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
History and philosophy of administration of justice in America; recapitulation of the system; identifying the various subsystems, role expectations and their interrelationships; theories of crime, punishment, and rehabilitation. Survey of the ethics, education, and required training for professionalism in the system. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

ADMJ 102 PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES OF JUSTICE (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100, or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
The role and responsibilities of each segment within the administration of justice system: law enforcement, judicial, and corrections. Procedures in each sub-system and how they relate to one another. May include field research. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMJ 104 CONCEPTS OF CRIMINAL LAW (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100 or LEGL 240, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Historical development and philosophy of criminal law and constitutional provisions. Special emphasis on legal definitions, the classifications of crime and their application to the administration of justice system. Study of case law, methodology, and concepts of law as a social force. Also listed as LEGL 304. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
ADMJ 106 LEGAL ASPECTS OF EVIDENCE (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100 or LEGL 240, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Origin, development, philosophy and constitutional basis of evidence; constitutional and procedural considerations affecting arrest, search and seizure; kinds and degrees of evidence and rules governing admissibility; judicial decisions and interpreting individual rights and case studies. Also listed as LEGL 306. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMJ 108 COMMUNITY RELATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100 or SOCI 100, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Study of the complex and dynamic relationship between the criminal justice system and the widely diverse multicultural society it serves in addressing crime and conflict. Emphasis will be on the roles and interaction of administration of justice practitioners and their agencies in the community, the challenges and prospects of administering justice within a diverse multicultural population, crime prevention, restorative justice, conflict resolution, and professional ethics in justice administration. Also listed as SOCI 108. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ADMJ 110 POLICE REPORT WRITING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Exploration of effective police report writing techniques, including crime, arrest and incident reports. Examination of interview methods, note taking, report organization and documentation, crime scene diagrams, search warrant affidavits, and case preparation for prosecution. Emphasis on essential principles of written and oral communication in law enforcement, including testifying in court. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMJ 120 CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100 or LEGL 240, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A course designed for introductory and in-service Administration of Justice students to provide orientation to general and specific aspects of crimes and detection. The course also covers crime scene searches and suspect apprehension. Also listed as LEGL 320. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMJ 123 CONCEPTS OF ENFORCEMENT PRINCIPLES (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Explanation of theories, philosophies, and concepts related to the role expectations of the enforcement officer. Emphasis is placed on patrol, traffic, and public service responsibilities and their relationship to the administration of justice systems. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMJ 125 JUVENILE PROCEDURES (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

The study of the extent, causation, and prevention of juvenile delinquency. Includes an analysis of juvenile courts, probation, institutional treatment, parole, and prevention programs. The sociological and anthropological approaches to juvenile delinquency will be discussed in terms of their relationship to the administration of justice systems. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMJ 134 TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT AND INVESTIGATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A study of the fundamentals of traffic law enforcement and collision investigations, including traffic laws and regulations; the purposes and methods of traffic enforcement, detecting traffic law violators and DUI drivers; conducting field sobriety tests; investigating traffic collisions; skid mark and evidence analysis, preparing traffic citations, diagrams and collision reports; and testifying in traffic court. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMJ 135 NARCOTICS AND SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100, or equivalent and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

This course is designed to acquaint the Administration of Justice student with background and historical information necessary to enter a law enforcement agency. Such information involves identification of drugs, drug abuses, mental and physical effects, and addiction. There will also be special emphasis on vice and deviant behavior including victimless crimes. Transfer credit: CSU.
ADMJ 180 CRIMINAL IDENTIFICATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100, or equivalent; and completion of ADMJ 102 and ADMJ 106 with grades of C or better, or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent, and READ 836, or ENGL 846, or equivalent.

Theory and practices in the science of fingerprints, including classification, filing, comparisons, latent print technology, preservation of evidence, court testimony, rolling prints, computers, and the law as it pertains to Criminal Identification. Other aspects of personal identification include skeletal identification, portrait parle, composites, blood evidence, and basic camera procedures. Transfer credit: CSU.

ADMJ 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE (.5-2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours per .5 unit. Recommended: Satisfactory completion (grade of C or better) of, or concurrent enrollment in, ADMJ 100, or equivalent.

Advanced specialized study in Administration of Justice. This program is designed to offer unique or specialized criminal justice topics of contemporary student interest. Students will learn from and work closely with criminal justice practitioners and bring this newly acquired knowledge back into the community. Topics vary. Transfer credit: CSU.

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE (ASL)

ASL 111 AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
A basic course in American Sign Language with focus on everyday communication: exchanging information, beginning with exchanging names and moving to talking about one’s background; identifying others; making requests; giving reasons; giving opinions; giving simple directions. Topics center around personal information and the immediate environment. Grammar is introduced in context, with an emphasis on developing question and answer skills. Students rehearse conversation strategies for getting attention, asking for clarification, and correcting information to minimize misunderstanding. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

ASL 112 AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ASL 111 or equivalent.
Functions and grammar introduced in American Sign Language I are reviewed and expanded to include giving directions, making plans, describing and identifying objects and locations, giving simple instructions, and telling what happened. Topics move from students talking about themselves and the immediate environment to talking about others and their community. Students develop language skills necessary to question, describe, and explain. Students rehearse conversation strategies and volunteer appropriate information to maintain a comfortable exchange. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

ASL 121 ADVANCED ELEMENTARY AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of ASL 112 or equivalent curriculum.
The first course in an advanced elementary two-course sequence for hearing and non-hearing students. The course covers approximately the same material as the first half of a university-level second semester American Sign Language course. Students will acquire a basic ability to sign and understand deaf culture at the advanced elementary level and will learn about the customs, culture and history of the deaf world. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

ASL 122 ADVANCED ELEMENTARY AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of ASL 121 or equivalent curriculum.
The second course in an advanced elementary two-course sequence for hearing and non-hearing students. The course covers approximately the same material as the second half of a university-level second semester American Sign Language course. Students will acquire a basic ability to sign and understand deaf culture at the advanced elementary level and will learn about the customs, culture and history of the deaf world. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

ANTH 110 CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A comparative analysis of human cultures with an emphasis on core concepts such as kinship, religion, politics, technology, and an appreciation of societal variability. When appropriate, comparison is made with present-day American society to show the effect of societal diversity, size and complexity on cultural factors. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

ANTH 125 PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Biological consideration of the origin, development, and potential survival of humans and other primates. Topics include concepts of evolution: natural selection and populations, patterns of inheritance, the fossil record, and behavioral adaptations. The course will examine how biological, physical, and cultural variations have allowed human populations to adapt to various physical environments. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2).

ANTH 127 PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY LABORATORY (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ANTH 125. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Laboratory designed for students to become familiar with the methods of the science of biological anthropology while investigating topics in laboratory and field situations. Topics covered in the course include the scientific method, biological variation and forces of evolution, human osteology and variation, comparative osteology of primates, and fossil evidence for human evolution. Field trips may be offered. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B3).

ANTH 150 INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY: BONES, BEADS AND THE BASICS OF MATERIAL CULTURE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Explore cultural diversity using theories and methods of anthropological archaeology. The course typically includes discussions of the development of archaeological research, excavation methods, data analysis, and selected cultural sequences. Field trips may be required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

ANTH 155 HUMAN PREHISTORY AND THE RISE OF CIVILIZATION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

An anthropological survey of human and hominid prehistory spanning over two million years. Emphasis is on the origin and cultural evolution of the world’s first settled communities and early civilizations, including Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, China, Europe, Central America, and South America. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

ANTH 165 SEX AND GENDER: CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A survey of cross-cultural and historical factors influencing human sexuality, gender roles and identity. The course emphasizes non-Western cultures such as Asian, African, and the Indigenous Americas. Diverse cultural forces affecting both female and male status, such as economics, religion, and sexual practices, will be examined. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

ANTH 170 ANTHROPOLOGY OF DEATH (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Examination of cross-cultural perspectives on beliefs and practices around death and dying. Selected topics may include funerary practices, cannibalism, bereavement, and concepts of the afterlife. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

ANTH 180 MAGIC, WITCHCRAFT AND RELIGION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A cross-cultural exploration of supernatural belief systems focusing on non-literate, tribal and ethnic cultures; history and methods of the anthropological approach to religion; the dynamics of myth, magic, totem, taboo, cults, and sects. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

ANTH 360 NATIVE PEOPLES OF NORTH AMERICA (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

An introduction to the life ways of representative Native American culture groups found in different geographical areas of North America. The course will examine settlement patterns and environmental adaptations, social organizations, world view, and the arts chronologically and cross-culturally, with emphasis on the impact of contact with European cultures. Field trips may be arranged to investigate archaeological evidence. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).
ARABIC (ARBC)

ARBC 111 ELEMENTARY ARABIC I (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
The first of a two-course sequence in basic elementary Arabic. Conversation in the language, dictation, reading, and study of the fundamentals of grammar; simple oral and written exercises; an introduction to Arabic culture. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

ARBC 112 ELEMENTARY ARABIC II (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of ARBC 111, or equivalent.
Second course of a two-semester sequence in basic elementary Arabic. Conversation in the language, dictation, reading and study of the fundamentals of grammar, simple oral and written exercises, and an introduction to Arabic culture. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

ART (ART)

Art majors should consult the program outlined in “Degree Programs” for a suggested plan of study.
Art activity courses are subject to repeatability limitations. Students are now limited to a maximum of four courses per family. A family of courses may contain more than four courses. If there are more than four courses in a particular family, a student may only enroll in a maximum of four total courses within that family. A course previously taken by a student (prior to the legislation) within the identified family will count as a repeat and limit future enrollments of courses within that family to a maximum of four.
Art activity courses are offered in levels by progression. Courses are listed by title; for example, Black and White Photography, Ceramics, etc, and then by level. Level I is beginning; Level II is intermediate; and Level III is intermediate/advanced.

New students are advised to enroll in the beginning level and be placed by their instructor upon assessment. Continuing students who have previously taken a course within a family, must progress to the next level.

ART 101 HISTORY OF WESTERN ART I (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Comprehensive survey of the history of arts (architecture, painting, sculpture and other media) in the Western traditions and the understanding of art as reflections of the cultures from which the art emerged. Survey of the arts from the historic periods of the Prehistoric to the late 1300’s. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

ART 102 HISTORY OF WESTERN ART II (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Comprehensive survey of the history of arts (architecture, painting, sculpture and other media) in the Western traditions and the understanding of art as reflections of the cultures from which the art emerged. Survey of the arts from the historic periods of the Renaissance to contemporary times. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

ART 105 ART OF ASIA AND THE NEAR EAST (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Survey of Asian and Near Eastern Art, especially India, China and Japan, and Persia. Investigation of the cultural sources of artwork as well as their aesthetic qualities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

ART 107 ART OF OUR TIMES (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
An introduction to the American visual experience of today including painting, sculpture, architecture, industrial, interior, package, advertising, furniture, design, etc. Transfer credit: CSU (C1).

ART 115 ART, MUSIC AND IDEAS (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
An integrated consideration of art and music as reflections of the philosophies and traditions of cultures. The understanding of the various elements common to the creative efforts of art and music are emphasized as a means to enhance and extend a student’s recognition, involvement, and ultimately, appreciation of these effores. Diverse media are examined to demonstrate the realizations of ideas into works of art and music. Also listed as MUS. 115. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

ART 120 ART OF THE AMERICAS (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
An examination of the diverse indigenous arts and cultures of the Americas, the impact of colonialism and the development of ethnic arts in the 19th and 20th centuries in the Americas. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
ART 130 ART APPRECIATION (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
An investigation of the concepts and traditions of art to develop the recognition of arts’ communicative abilities. Historical events, customs, traditions, and technology are to be evaluated as integrated and interactive elements which influence the creation of art. The synthesis and articulation of the students’ perceptions for discussion are emphasized. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

ART 204 DRAWING I (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester.  
Basic introduction to drawing using both simple and complex forms derived from nature, life, and still life sources. A variety of media will be used. Recommended as a first level course for anyone desiring to participate in an art experience or program. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 205 DRAWING II (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 204 or ART 201.  
Materials and techniques in common use; traditional and contemporary pen, pencil, and conte crayon expression. Rendering of everyday objects and scenes. Methods of depicting shade, shadows, and textures, and acquiring skill in value transition. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 207 LIFE DRAWING (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester.  
The study of the human form as art using the techniques and materials of drawing in several media. Application of fundamental studies of anatomy in the pursuit of expressive representation of the human figure. Studio practice drawing from live models. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 208 PORTRAIT DRAWING I (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Portrait characterizations using the techniques and materials of drawing in several media. Application of fundamental studies of the anatomy of the head and faces in the pursuit of expressive representations of people. Individualized instruction is emphasized. Studio practice drawing from live models. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 209 PORTRAIT DRAWING II (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 208. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Advanced portrait characterizations expanding upon the drawing techniques of Portrait Drawing I. Further enhancements of drawings based upon astute studies of the anatomy of the head and faces. Individualized instruction is emphasized. Studio drawing sessions of male and female live models. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 214 COLOR (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester.  
Drawing proficiency is not required. Introduction to the physical and psychological properties of color. This course stresses the knowledge and skills needed to use color aesthetically. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 221 PAINTING I (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 222 – ART 221.  
Fundamentals of image creation with various paint media. An exploration of techniques, materials and approaches to use painting to create artworks which share ideas and perceptions with others. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

ART 222 PAINTING II (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 221.  
Refinement and further development of the art of painting in the creation of works which share ideas and perceptions with others. An intermediate level course in techniques, materials and theories of painting. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 231 WATERCOLOR I (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion of one or more college level studio art courses.  
Introduction to Transparent and Opaque Watercolor. Varied approaches and techniques. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.
ART 232 WATERCOLOR II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 231 or equivalent.
Additional exploration of watercolor painting as a vehicle for creative art expression. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 234 PRINTMAKING I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Basic introduction to printmaking using techniques and materials to create limited edition prints in a variety of media. May include Monotype, Drypoint, Collograph, Lithography, and Lino cut. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 239 PRINTMAKING II: MONOTYPE, MONOPRINT AND MIXED MEDIA (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 234 or equivalent.
Advanced practice in monotype, monoprint, and mixed media print processes. Transfer credit: CSU.

ART 248 PORTRAITS IN PASTEL (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 208 or equivalent.
Introductory course to portraiture in the medium of pastels. Techniques with soft pastels and other related media on a variety of material surfaces will be explored. Emphasis on artistic expressions utilizing the techniques of soft pastels to draw and color portrait images. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

ART 301 TWO-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 studio hours by arrangement/semester.
Introduction to basic design elements and principles including color, line and form. Studio application involving various approaches to subject matter and abstract organization. Transfer credit: UC, CSU.

ART 350 VISUAL PERCEPTION THROUGH PHOTOGRAPHY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A course which combines fundamentals of digital picture taking and the analysis of images to gain insights into photography's communicative abilities and how they influence viewers' understanding of their world. Students' own work and images from print media, movies and television are used as the basis for discussion. Transfer credit: CSU (C1).

ART 351 BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHY I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An introduction to film-based 35mm black and white photography. Students will gain skills to view and produce photographs as an alternative means of sharing personal observations and perceptions. To develop personally meaningful images, the knowledge and application of photographic equipment, materials and techniques are emphasized. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 352 BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHY II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 351 or equivalent
An intermediate course expanding upon concepts and techniques developed in ART 351. Students will enhance skills to produce photographs to better share personal observations and perceptions. Critical considerations of style, content and presentation will be fundamental components of students' projects. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 353 BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHY III (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisites: ART 352 or equivalent.
An advanced course expanding upon concepts and techniques developed in ART 351 and ART 352. Major emphasis is on the critical considerations of the application of skills to produce photographs that share personal perspectives based upon observations and perceptions. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
ART 354 COLOR PHOTOGRAPHY I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introduction to the use of color photography as an alternative means of sharing personal observations and perceptions. In addition to the knowledge and application of the photographic equipment, materials and techniques, students are introduced to the concepts and principles of using images as a means of communication and expression. Transfer credit: CSU.

ART 355 COLOR PHOTOGRAPHY II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 354 or equivalent.

A continuation of Color Photography I, expanding upon the understanding and use of images as an alternative means of sharing personal perspectives and expressions. An important emphasis of course is the production of artworks that reflect upon personal observations, perceptions and considerations of one’s world. Transfer credit: CSU.

ART 401 THREE-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester.

Introduction to fundamental concepts and the historical references of organizing forms in three dimensions. Studio application involving various materials to explore 3-D concepts. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 405 SCULPTURE I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester.

An introduction to sculpture processes. Studio practice using a variety of materials, e.g., wood, metal, plaster, clay, stone and mixed-media assemblage to make three dimensional works of art. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 406 SCULPTURE II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 405 or equivalent.

Advanced study and practice in three dimensional form; a continuation of ART 405 in developing mastery of the media of sculpture, e.g., wood, metal, plaster, clay, stone, and mixed-media assemblage. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 407 SCULPTURE III: DIRECT METAL (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 405 or equivalent.

Creation of sculptural form in metal using welding, brazing and soldering techniques for fabrication of line, plane, found-object and mixed-media compositions. Transfer credit: CSU.

ART 411 CERAMICS I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester.

An introductory course in ceramics and the creative process. Students will learn ceramic hand-building, glazing and firing methods as a means of self-expression and communication. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 412 CERAMICS II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisites: ART 411 or equivalent. Recommended: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ART 301 recommended.

Additional study of ceramic processes and their application in art. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 417 CERAMIC GLAZING TECHNIQUES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Art 412 or equivalent.

Advanced glazing techniques including special glazes, glaze composition, and multi-firing techniques. Projects with emphasis on glaze effects. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 418 CERAMICS III (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 412 or equivalent.

Advanced study of ceramics with a focus on either sculptural or functional artworks in clay. A series of focused ceramics pieces will culminate in the creation of a portfolio. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ART 430 INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL ART (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Explores creative uses of digital technologies, and introduces digital art from historical and contemporary perspectives. Learn a range of skills and software used in the creation and editing of digital artworks for print, web, and multimedia. This entry-level course is a prerequisite for all other Digital Arts courses. Transfer credit: CSU.
ART 431 RASTER IMAGE DESIGN I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 430 or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A digital art course using creative assignments to study specific concepts as well as encouraging creative exploration of the topic and software. Students develop creative digital images using digital manipulation and image correction software like Adobe Photoshop. Transfer credit: CSU.

ART 435 VECTOR IMAGE DESIGN I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 430 or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Learn skills for creating digital vector graphics. This course will utilize the industry standard vector-based illustration software to create vector graphics for use in art, design, digital publishing, and web. Transfer credit: CSU.

ART 440 INTRODUCTION TO WEB DESIGN (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 430 or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An introduction to creating web sites and web graphics using popular industry-standard authoring tools and design software. The course introduces the basics of layout for visual communication by integrating design concepts with technical execution in a web environment. Transfer credit: CSU.

ART 441 INTERMEDIATE WEB DESIGN (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 studio hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: ART 440 or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Exploration of intermediate design processes for the web with an emphasis on visual design and web technologies. Various industry standard software applications and web technologies are employed to create original graphics, control layout and type, process images, and publish professional websites. Topics may include in-depth discussions on the design strategies used for combining text, images, animation, video, audio, and third party APIs to create compelling visual experiences for web users. Transfer credit: CSU.

ART 665, 667 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ART
(.5 or 1 or 2 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Lecture-based sections (1 or 2 or 3 units): Minimum of 16, 32 or 48 lecture hours/semester, plus additional hours by arrangement where indicated. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Studio-activity sections (.5 or 1 or 2 or 3 units): Minimum of 24, 48, 96 or 144 lab hours/semester, plus additional studio hours and/or hours by arrangement. Recommended: Successful completion of a beginning art studio course, or equivalent.

Specialized courses in Art designed for the focused investigation of a particular issue or topic. The courses are designed to address either artistic theoretical or rhetorical issues, or to acquire technical or craftsmanship skills of particular materials and processes associated with a specific studio art. Transfer credit: CSU.

ASTRONOMY (ASTR)

ASTR 100 INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

Survey of modern astronomy, including the study of what mankind understands about the universe and our place in it. Emphasis on how mankind has learned about the planets, stars, galaxies, and their structure and formation. Quasars, pulsars, black holes, and the beginning and the end of the universe are discussed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1).

ASTR 101 ASTRONOMY LABORATORY (1)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ASTR 100, or equivalent. Recommended: Completion of MATH 110, or equivalent.

Constellation identification, understanding of right ascension and declination, and basic astronomical measurements of our moon, planets, stars and universe. Telescopic and naked eye observations will be assigned. This course will develop the student’s awareness of the scientific method and how to apply it to specific problems and their solutions. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B3).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY (AUTO)

Asian Automotive Technology

AUTO 745 ASIAN BRAKES AND CHASSIS (15)
Minimum of 180 lecture hours and 180 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Automotive Technology program.

Study of mechanical and hydraulic brake systems, steering and suspension systems, tires, and wheel alignment. Emphasis will be placed on system operation, diagnosis, adjustment, testing, and repair. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 749 ASIAN ENGINE PERFORMANCE (15)
Minimum of 185 lecture hours and 175 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Automotive Technology program.

Basic study of ignition systems, fuel systems, emission control, computer control, and driveability diagnostics. Students will receive instruction necessary to take the Automotive Service Excellence examination in the area of Engine Performance. Transfer credit: CSU.

Automotive Technology Program

AUTO 510 BASIC HYBRID POWERTRAINS (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: AUTO 713 or AUTO 773, and AUTO 751, or equivalent industry experience.

A comprehensive survey of today’s hybrid vehicle powertrains. Hands-on experience performing scheduled hybrid maintenance services. Introduction to hybrid vehicle diagnosis and repair. Development of entry-level skills needed to work on hybrid vehicles in a professional environment. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 511 PRINCIPLES OF HYBRID AND ELECTRIC DRIVES (7)
Minimum of 104 lecture hours and 24 lab hours/semester.

A comprehensive survey of today’s hybrid vehicle powertrains. Lectures on subjects such as battery packs, power electronics, and electric motor theory are supported by labs covering intermediate and advanced diagnosis of hybrids and/or electric drives. This course is a core requirement of the Hybrid and Electric Drives certificate program. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 546 BODY CONTROL SYSTEMS (15)
Minimum of 180 lecture hours and 180 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Automotive Technology Program.

Course topics include heating, cooling and ventilation systems; body controls; scan tool usage and diagnosis; and hybrid theory and operation. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY (.5-1.5)
(Pass/No Pass)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours per .5 unit plus lab hours by arrangement.

These short courses are designed for automotive professionals who need to meet current Smog Check licensing requirements and prepare for the Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) certification test. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 708 AUTOMOTIVE PRINCIPLES LAB (1-2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 32 lab hours/semester.

Student is encouraged to perform minor maintenance procedures for own vehicle. A general elective for those desiring a basic knowledge of the automobile. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 709 AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE ORIENTATION (2.5)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.

Entry-level job skills necessary to gain employment in the automotive service industry. Students will learn tire services, oil and filter changes, vehicle lubrication, battery testing, and pre-delivery inspection procedures. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 710 FUNDAMENTALS OF AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.

An introduction to the Automotive Technology program and profession. A survey of the basic tools and fasteners and related mathematics required in automotive service. This course is recommended for those students who desire entrance into the Automotive Technology day program. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 711 AUTOMOTIVE ENTRY LEVEL TECHNICIAN – CAREER ADVANCEMENT ACADEMY (8)
Minimum of 96 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 828 or equivalent.

Designed to teach automotive skills, including performing oil changes, safety inspections, fluid flushing procedures, tire inspection and repair, and preparing work orders and recommendations. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 713 AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRONICS (15)
Minimum of 180 lecture hours and 180 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to Automotive Technology Program.

This course involves the study of electrical fundamentals, electrical test equipment, automotive batteries, starting and charging systems, wiring diagrams, lighting circuits, various advanced body electrical circuits and controls. Primary emphasis on diagnosis, testing and repair. Transfer credit: CSU.
AUTO 721 AUTOMOTIVE STEERING, SUSPENSION AND BRAKES (15)
Minimum of 180 lecture hours and 180 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to Automotive Technology Program.
A study of automotive steering, suspension and brakes. Emphasis will be placed on the theory, operation, diagnosis and repair of modern braking systems, steering and suspension systems. Topics include: four-wheel steering, tires and wheels, supplemental inflatable restraints, power steering, power and anti-lock braking systems. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 734 AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR (15)
Minimum of 180 lecture hours and 180 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to Automotive Technology Program.
A detailed study of various engine designs and materials. Lab will include diagnosis, inspection, repair methods, and parts necessary for complete repair. Also, various machines and machining operations will be covered. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 735 AUTOMOTIVE TRANSMISSION AND DRIVE TRAINS DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR (15)
Minimum of 180 lecture hours and 180 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to Automotive Technology Program.
A detailed study of the clutch, standard and automatic transmissions, drive lines and differentials: theory of operation including: friction materials, hydraulics, torque converters, gear trains, planetary gears, and controls as well as gear ratios, torque multiplication, speeds, drive line angles and tooth patterns. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 751 AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE PERFORMANCE (15)
Minimum of 154 lecture hours and 206 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to Automotive Technology Program.
A study of the engine sub-systems responsible for good engine performance, clean air, and fuel economy. Systems to be covered include: ignition, fuel, emission, and computer controls. Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 752 ADVANCED ENGINE PERFORMANCE (15)
Minimum of 180 lecture hours and 180 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Automotive Technology Program or demonstration of equivalent skills; satisfactory completion of AUTO 751.
An in-depth study of import and domestic computerized engine controls. Emphasis will be placed on the theory, operation, and testing procedures necessary to accurately diagnose and repair driveability complaints. Students will receive instruction necessary to take the State of California test for obtaining a Qualified Test and Repair Mechanic’s License (Smog). Transfer credit: CSU.

AUTO 822/769 HEAD AND VALVE SERVICE (2)
Minimum of 36 lecture hours and 12 lab hours/semester. Recommended: Professional experience.
In-depth study of all aspects of cylinder head components, diagnosing, disassembly, repair, reassembly, and use of various tools and equipment. Transfer credit: AUTO 769 – CSU.

AUTO 823/779 BLOCK SERVICE (2)
Minimum of 36 lecture hours and 12 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A study of the proper methods of disassembling, measuring, machining and reassembling engine blocks. Various machining equipment, safe working habits, and the handling of waste coolant, oil and oil filters is included. Transfer credit: AUTO 779 – CSU.

AUTO 824/524 SMOG CHECK INSPECTOR TRAINING LEVEL I (3.5)
Minimum of 56 lecture hours and 16 lab hours/semester. Intended to provide students with fundamental knowledge of engine and emission control theory, design and operation. Students who successfully complete this course will have met the first of two requirements for the Smog Check Inspector license. This course is not required for students who hold ASE or BAR A6, A8, and L1 certifications. Transfer credit: AUTO 524 – CSU.

AUTO 825/525 SMOG CHECK INSPECTOR TRAINING LEVEL II (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 8 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above. Recommended: BAR Specified Criteria: ASE A6, A8 and L1, or Associate Degree/Certificate in Automotive Technology and one year of experience, or two years of experience and BAR Alternative/ASE equivalency training.
Intended to provide students with the knowledge, skills and abilities needed to perform Smog Check inspections. Students who successfully complete this course will have met step two of the Bureau of Automotive Repair’s training requirements to qualify to take the Smog Check Inspector state licensing examination if they have met the recommended course preparations. Transfer credit: AUTO 525 – CSU.
AUTO 830/776 DRIVE LINES AND DIFFERENTIALS (2)
Minimum of 36 lecture hours and 12 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A study of the principles and operation of drive lines and differentials. Emphasis will be on measuring and correcting drive line angles, diagnosis, and repair of differentials, and preventive maintenance of these components. Transfer credit: AUTO 776 – CSU.

AUTO 832/777 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A study of the operating principles of automatic transmissions and transaxles used on domestic and import vehicles. Power flow and hydraulic/electrical controls will be studied. Preventive maintenance, diagnosis and repair procedures are included. Transfer credit: AUTO 777 – CSU.

AUTO 839/739 OBD II EVAPORATIVE EMISSION SYSTEMS (1.5)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours and 12 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
In-depth study of evaporative emission systems used on OBD II vehicles. Topics include the operation, diagnosis and repair of vacuum decay, leak detection pumps, natural vacuum leak detection, and on-board refueling vapor recovery systems. Transfer credit: AUTO 739 – CSU.

AUTO 850/790 AUTOMOTIVE BRAKES I (2)
Minimum of 36 lecture hours and 12 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A study of automotive braking systems. Emphasis will be placed on the theory of operation, diagnosis, and repair of modern braking systems and their related components. Preparation for the State Brake Test and ASE Certification Test is included. Transfer credit: AUTO 790 – CSU.

AUTO 851/753 AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE ADVISING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
This course involves the basic study of automotive service advising and procedures. Topics include: greeting the customer, writing the initial repair orders, estimating labor charges, revising repair estimates in accordance with California law, conflict resolution, and returning the vehicle to the customer. Transfer credit: AUTO 753 – CSU.

AUTO 852/791 AUTOMOTIVE CHASSIS II (2)
Minimum of 36 lecture hours and 12 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
Study of four wheel alignment and steering geometry, including alignment angle theory, testing and adjustments, with major emphasis on the diagnosis of alignment related problems. It is recommended that AUTO 792/853, Automotive Chassis I, be taken first. Transfer credit: AUTO 791 – CSU.

AUTO 853/792 AUTOMOTIVE CHASSIS I (3)
Total of 48 class hours. Prerequisite: See above.
Study of mounting, balancing, and repair of wheels and tires. In addition, adjustments and repairs of various steering and suspension systems will be covered. Transfer credit: AUTO 792 – CSU.

AUTO 854/754 HIGH PERFORMANCE ENGINES I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
The theory and design of High Performance Engines (Part I). Emphasis is placed on the induction system. Topics discussed include intake and exhaust manifold designs, camshaft design and selection, and cylinder head modifications for maximum efficiency. Transfer credit: AUTO 754 – CSU.

AUTO 855/755 HIGH PERFORMANCE ENGINES II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above. Recommended: AUTO 854/754.
Theory and design of High Performance Engines (Part II). Emphasis is placed on crankshaft assembly, lubrication and cooling, power measurements, and tuning. Topics include design of pistons, piston rings and pins, connecting rods, crankshafts and bearings. Transfer credit: AUTO 755 – CSU.

AUTO 858/758 AUTOMOTIVE COMPUTER CONTROLS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 16 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A study of the various inputs, outputs and modes of operation common to most computer controlled systems. General diagnosis will be emphasized using multimeters, lab scopes and scan tools. Students will be introduced to OBD II systems. This course will also assist technicians to prepare for the State of California Smog License and the ASE L1 exams. Transfer credit: AUTO 758 – CSU.

AUTO 860/786 AUTOMOTIVE AIR CONDITIONING I (2)
Minimum of 36 lecture hours and 12 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
Theory and operation of cooling, heating and air conditioning systems. Lab practices include maintenance, testing, diagnosis and repair of these systems. Preparation for the ASE Certification Test is included. Transfer credit: AUTO 786 – CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
AUTO 861/761 AUTOMOTIVE BRAKES II (1.5)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A study of the various anti-lock brake systems installed on passenger cars and light trucks. Emphasis will be placed on the theory of operation, diagnosis, and repair of computer controlled anti-lock brake systems and their related components. Transfer credit: AUTO 761 – CSU.

AUTO 865/765 IGNITION SYSTEMS I (1.5)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A study of automotive ignition systems. Emphasis is placed on the theory, operation, and testing of electronic and distributorless Ignition systems. It is recommended that this course be completed prior to enrolling in the Clean Air Car course. Transfer credit: AUTO 765 – CSU.

AUTO 868/768 ON-BOARD DIAGNOSTICS II (OBD-II) (3)
Minimum of 40 lecture hours and 24 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.

AUTO 878/778 MANUAL TRANSMISSIONS I (2)
Minimum of 36 lecture hours and 12 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A detailed study of the clutch assembly, manual transmissions and transaxles. Topics of study include theory of operation, gear trains and ratios, diagnosis, repair and overhaul. Transfer credit: AUTO 778 – CSU.

AUTO 881/781 ELECTRICAL III (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
Emphasis on applied techniques in schematic reading and diagnosis of various body electrical circuits, including power doors, mirrors, windows and seats; sun roofs; air bags; and semiconductor logic gates. This course builds on the concepts introduced in Electrical I and II. Transfer credit: AUTO 781 – CSU.

AUTO 887/787 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above. Recommended: AUTO 758, AUTO 771, AUTO 773, and AUTO 777; and the ability to use a personal computer to access online training modules and take exams.
Study of diagnosing and problem solving techniques on automatic transmission/transaxle for domestic and import vehicles. A thorough understanding of mechanical power flow, hydraulics, electrical, electronic and computer controls will be emphasized. Hands-on exercises will be used to reinforce all of the classroom theory. Transfer credit: AUTO 787 – CSU.

AUTO 893/793 ENGINE PERFORMANCE (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
A study of the engine sub-systems responsible for good engine performance, clean air, and fuel economy. Topics covered include basic engine and ignition system operation and testing using various diagnostic test equipment. This course can be applied towards the education requirements necessary for eligibility to take the B.A.R. Smog Test. Transfer credit: AUTO 793 – CSU.

AUTO 941/541 ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRONICS I (2.5)
Minimum of 40 lecture hours and 8 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above.
Study of entry level automotive electricity and solid state electronics. Emphasis is placed on the theory of automotive electrical system operational dynamics for both direct and alternating circuits. In addition safe and proper use of digital multimeters, digital storage oscilloscopes, starting & charging system testers and capacitance battery testers will be used while testing electrical circuits. Starting and charging system will be covered in detail. This is the first course in a series of three electrical courses that will prepare the student to pass industry standard Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) A6 Electrical certification. Transfer credit: AUTO 541 – CSU.

AUTO 942/542 ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRONICS II (2.5)
Minimum of 40 lecture hours and 8 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: See above. Recommended: AUTO 941/541 or knowledge of basic automotive electrical system operation and circuits.
An in-depth study of electrical diagnosis and repair. Analysis and diagnosis of body electrical schematics and circuitry. Proper and safe usage of the digital multimeter, 12 volt test light, jumper wires, and the digital storage oscilloscope. Proper circuit analysis and troubleshooting techniques. This is the second course in a series of three electrical courses. Transfer credit: AUTO 542 – CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
BIOLOGY (BIOL)

NOTE TO LIFE SCIENCE MAJORS

Students planning to major in Biology, Biotechnology, Botany, Zoology, Ecology, Microbiology, Anatomy, Physiology, Forestry, Wildlife Management, Natural Resources, Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine, Optometry, and Pharmacy should complete BIOL 215 and 230 (taken in sequence) and CHEM 210, 220, 234, 235, 237, 238; PHYS 210, 220, and the appropriate mathematics prerequisites.

BIOL 101 OUR BIOLOGICAL WORLD (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Study of biology as it relates to humans and their environment, with special emphasis on ecological interrelationships, evolution and genetics, and topics of current importance. Recommended for non-science majors to fulfill laboratory science transfer requirement. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2, B3).

BIOL 110 PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGY (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Using natural selection and physiological survival as a unifying theme, this course deals with the basic problems common to all living systems, and compares the functional solution that various organisms have evolved, illuminating the unity in diversity that characterizes life on earth. Recommended for non-science majors to fulfill laboratory science transfer requirement. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2, B3).

BIOL 111 NATURAL HISTORY OF CALIFORNIA (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester with frequent field trips. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Students will investigate the functioning of ecosystems, adaptations of organisms to their environment and natural history of selected organisms. Students will become familiar with natural ecosystems of California, with a primary focus on the San Francisco Bay Area. Laboratory and field investigations will be conducted using the scientific method; critical thinking skills will be emphasized. Recommended for non-science majors to fulfill laboratory science transfer requirements. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2, B3).

BIOL 130 HUMAN BIOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A course designed to provide students with an appreciation of the structure, function, and development of their own bodies. Topics include an introduction to science and to scientific methods of investigation, and some elementary chemistry (no previous background necessary) as a basis for understanding human functions such as digestion, circulation, reproduction and other systems. Some diseases and other causes of body malfunction are discussed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2).

BIOL 140 ANIMALS, PEOPLE AND ENVIRONMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

This course will familiarize the student with the methods and importance of behavioral investigation in animals. Emphasis on past and current human-animal relationships, the impact on animal populations and increasing need for wildlife protection. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2).

BIOL 145 PLANTS, PEOPLE AND ENVIRONMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A survey of plants emphasizing those aspects of plant biology that have affected the lives of people. Topics include: the success and failure of modern agriculture; the impact of humans on the environment; and the importance of plants in solving critical problems of hunger and conservation of energy. Attention is given to modes of inquiry or ways in which scientists carry out their investigations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2).

BIOL 150 INTRODUCTION TO MARINE BIOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A non-technical introduction to the scientific method used in studies of marine biology. Major emphasis is given to the natural history of marine animals and plants and their relationship with the oceanic environment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2).

BIOL 170 PRINCIPLES OF APPLIED BIOSCIENCE (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A survey of the principles that govern the living world, from molecules to cells and tissues, to organs and whole organisms, to populations and ecosystems, to the entire biosphere. Special emphasis is placed upon experimental approaches, current issues, and practical application of the scientific method and biological principles to issues affecting public health, agriculture, and socioeconomic change. Current news and developments in relevant areas of biological sciences and biotechnology will be reviewed and discussed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2).
BIOLOGY

Biol 171 Laboratory Principles of Applied Bioscience (1)
Minimum of 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in BIOL 170. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Laboratory course introducing students to practical methods in preparing materials, reagents and media for conducting biological investigations and products of genetic engineering. Students will learn to measure and prepare solutions of various concentrations and pH, how to use basic chemistry and biological instrumentation such as digital scales, pipettes and micropipettes, centrifuges, and vertical and horizontal electrophoresis apparatuses. Students will plan and conduct biological experiments using the scientific method and employing modern laboratory methods and instrumentation. Data will be analyzed using spreadsheet software for tabulation and graphing. Teamwork, responsible lab technique, and proper and thorough notebook keeping will be emphasized. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B3).

Biol 215 Organismal Biology: Core I (5)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 96 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 120 or MATH 123, or appropriate math placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

As part of a two-course core program, BIOL 215 is an introductory survey of organismal form and function. Analysis of fundamental biological functions including nutrition, gas exchange, reproduction, natural selection, and ecology using representative living organisms. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2, B3).

Biol 230 Introduction to Cell Biology: Core II (5)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 96 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 210; and BIOL 210 (College of San Mateo), or 215, or 220 (College of San Mateo), or 225 (Cañada College). Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

As part of a two-course core program, BIOL 230 is an introduction to life functions as seen at the cellular level; cellular structure, macromolecular architecture and function, cellular energetics, chemical regulation, photo-chemical activities, molecular genetics, and genetic engineering. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2, B3).

Biol 240 General Microbiology (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Successful completion of a college-level laboratory science course. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Morphology, taxonomy, ecology and physiology of microorganisms, with emphasis on bacteria. Laboratory techniques on culture and identification of bacteria. Recommended for agriculture, biochemistry, nursing, pre-medical and pre-dental, biotechnology engineering, and other life science majors. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2, B3).

Biol 250 Human Anatomy (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: BIOL 110 or BIOL 130, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Students learn the gross and microscopic structure of the human body through lecture and laboratory study of dissections, histology slides, anatomy models, and prosected human cadavers. This course is intended for students in allied health areas such as nursing, radiologic technology, respiratory therapy, surgical technology, physical therapy, hygiene, and physical education. This course is an elective for pre-dental, pre-medical, and pre-veterinary students. Recommended for general life science, respiratory therapy and physical education majors. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2, B3).

Biol 260 Human Physiology (5)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: BIOL 250 or equivalent; and CHEM 192, or CHEM 210, or CHEM 410, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Students learn through lecture and laboratory experiences how the organ systems function in maintaining homeostasis – regulating change and growth processes in humans. Recommended for students in allied health areas such as nursing, physical therapy, respiratory therapy, radiology, and related fields such as physical education and psychology. This course is an elective for pre-dental and pre-medical students. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B2, B3).

Biol 422 Foundations of Biotechnology (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Overview of the origin and development of biotechnology and the bioscience industries. Includes cell growth, career opportunities, and medical and food products. Also includes laboratory experience with bioreactors and making products. Transfer credit: CSU.
BIOL 426 GENETIC ENGINEERING (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
This course will examine how genes work and how they can be manipulated and cloned. Topics include DNA and protein synthesis, genetic engineering, and DNA fingerprinting. Also includes laboratory experience with DNA analyses: RFLP and PCR. Transfer credit: CSU.

BIOL 430 INTRODUCTION TO IMMUNOLOGY (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
This course will examine the immune system and how it protects us from disease. Topics include vaccine and antiserum production by traditional methods and by genetic engineering. Also includes laboratory experience with laboratory techniques. Transfer credit: CSU.

BIOL 432 FERMENTATION TECHNOLOGY (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Overview of the origin and development of industrial fermentations. Course will use fermentation of beverages, food ingredients, enzymes, chemicals and pharmaceuticals to demonstrate microbial metabolism.

BIOL 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN BIOLOGY  
(5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 8 lecture hours per .5 unit.  
This course is designed to develop specific skills, techniques or concepts that are appropriate to biology and/or biotechnology. The course will focus on one specific topic; for example, new or leading edge developments in biotechnology. Transfer credit: CSU.

BIOL 675 HONORS COLLOQUIUM IN BIOLOGY (1)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in any non-Honors biology level 100 or 200 course.  
Readings, discussion, lectures and activities covering selected advanced topics in biology to be determined by the Biology Department and the Honors Program. Honors credit will be earned for both Biology 675 and the concurrently enrolled course. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUSINESS (BUS.)  
See also listings under Accounting, Business Computer Systems and Management, Computer Science, Fashion Merchandising and Management.  
The Business Division of Skyline College offers courses that lead to either a transfer program or a career program with an AA/AS degree, AS-T degree, and/or certificate in a specified field.

TRANSFER STUDENTS  
For information concerning the transfer requirements of other colleges and universities, students should consult the catalogs of the colleges and universities concerned, or their Skyline College counselor.

BUS. 100 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
A basic orientation course in business designed to develop an understanding of the role of business in the economy and as an aid in selecting a field of vocational specialization. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

BUS. 101 HUMAN RELATIONS AT WORK (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
The application of basic principles in the behavioral sciences to practical problems of personal growth, self-management, and the development of healthy, productive interpersonal relationships, including those typically encountered at work. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

BUS. 103 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
An introduction to computer systems and software applications and their impact on the business environment. Topics include computer architecture, hardware, software, computer terminology and theory. Students use software applications as problem solving tools for business projects. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

BUS. 115 BUSINESS MATHEMATICS (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 811 or equivalent.  
A study of mathematics as applied to business, with emphasis on word problems involving interest, discount, negotiable instruments, financial statements and ratios, inventory pricing, depreciation, payroll, income tax, annuities, and amortization. Transfer credit: CSU.
BUS. 120 MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 120 or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
To give students the mathematical tools they will need to succeed in the core courses in the business curriculum at the state universities. Includes an introduction to calculus, including applications; probability, including expected monetary value and decision making; and mathematics of finance, including amortization. Transfer credit: UC, CSU (B4).

BUS. 123 STATISTICS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 120 or equivalent. Recommended: BUS. 120; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Introduction to descriptive techniques and methods of inference. Includes classification of data, measures of central tendency and dispersion, normal curve, hypothesis testing, correlation, regression analysis, and trend analysis. Also provides an introduction to probability and probability distributions. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

BUS. 150 ENTREPRENEURSHIP – SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of MATH 811; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
For potential or present entrepreneurs. Emphasis on organization and operation of a small business in the political, social and economic environment. Includes problems of raising capital, establishing an effective business plan, marketing, and directing and motivating employees. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 190 INTRODUCTION TO RETAIL MANAGEMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
General overview of retailing with an introduction to buying, pricing, sales promotion, store management and organization, retail calculations, retail salesmanship, and service policies. Topics include computer-generated sales and advertising. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 200 INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Introduction to strategy and management of international business. Topics will include international trade theory and how companies develop competitive advantage in international markets, marketing, production and financial management, the organization of human resources, and management of risk. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

BUS. 201 BUSINESS LAW (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Origin, development and functions of the law and the legal environment with the objective of promoting a general understanding of legal reasoning. Framework within which the judicial process takes place. Legal problems pertaining to contracts and related topics, sales, and the impact of law on economic enterprise. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (See counselor for exceptions).

BUS. 210 INTERNATIONAL FINANCE (1.5)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
This course introduces and examines the practical aspects of international trade finance. The course includes topics such as different types of lenders, domestic and foreign government assistance programs for trade assistance, methods of payment, trade financing, and managing risks in international trade finance. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

BUS. 221 INTERCULTURAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATION (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
This course introduces and examines the practical aspects of intercultural business communication. The course includes topics in the nature, pattern and comparisons of intercultural business communication, business and social customs, intercultural negotiation practice and strategies, communication in intercultural and international contexts, and region-specific business cultures. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 226 GLOBAL BUSINESS NEGOTIATION (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Introduction to the skills necessary to conduct successful negotiations and application of these skills in domestic and international settings. Students will learn the essentials of effective negotiating techniques and explore the elements of cultural diversity that come into play and affect negotiations among international parties. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
BUS. 230 INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL MARKETING (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An in-depth analysis of the economic, cultural, political and legal environments in which domestic and international marketing occurs. It is designed to examine marketing functions and their adaptations to those environments, such as identification of target market and development of product, promotion, price and place (four P’s). The course will introduce a set of conceptual and analytical tools to teach students to apply the “Four P’s” to international marketing, which reflect the swift changes of an expanding competitive global market as well as technology’s impact on the international market arena. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 241 DOING BUSINESS IN ASIA (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Exploration of business strategies in the Asia-Pacific region. Students will learn how and why business strategies are pursued by multinational corporations doing business in Asia. Students will gain a better insight into the business environment and business protocol in Asia. Topics include business environmental analysis, strategy formulation, strategy implementation and control, and profiles of Japan, Korea, China, Singapore and Hong Kong. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 243 LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introductory course to explore various topics related to the legal implications the financial, economic, cultural and political environment of international business. Through analysis of case students and skill-building activities, students will develop a theoretical, practical approach to doing business as a multinational company in a global environment. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 246 DOING BUSINESS IN CHINA (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 12 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A comprehensive study of Chinese business operations and challenges in dealing with cultural differences, negotiation styles, and business operations. Student will apply practical guidelines in conducting successful negotiations and business ventures with Chinese counterparts. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 248 ASIAN MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A comparative study of Asian management systems, such as organizational structures, competitive strategies, and cultural influences within Asia and the western world. Students will learn the influence of Confucianism, strategic thinking and traditions on Asian management systems, and practical guidelines for working with Asian counterparts for successful business ventures. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 249 INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL LOGISTICS FOR CUSTOMS BROKERS AND FREIGHT FORWARDERS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

Introduction to international purchase-sale agreement negotiations, use of Incoterms, foreign exchange and collections, international supply chains and cargo transportation, and cargo risk management. Students will perform entry-level operational tasks related to the overall trade and logistics process. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 258 CUSTOMS BROKER SERVICES AND REGULATIONS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

Custom brokers’ relationship with importers, government agencies and transportation carriers, government import requirements and restrictions, broker work-flow and customs “entries.” Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 261 CUSTOMS ADMISSIBILITY, CLASSIFICATION, VALUE AND ENTRY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

U.S. import admissibility, tariff classification and value, how to prepare a customs entry, and additional processing required for certain types of products. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 262 INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL FORWARDING AND CARGO TRANSPORTATION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

International freight forwarding, shipper-forwarder and forwarder-carrier relationships, government regulations, cargo transportation modes, carriers, rates (charges) and liability; shipper responsibility for cargo preparation and loading; cargo insurance and claims; and HazMat shipping requirements. Transfer credit: CSU.
BUS. 263 U.S. EXPORT AND DESTINATION COUNTRY IMPORT REQUIREMENTS; FOREIGN COLLECTIONS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
U.S. export laws and regulations, including export restrictions and declarations; general requirements for importation into foreign countries, including documentation that forwarders prepare and how forwarders become involved with foreign bank collections and letters of credit. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 267 OCEAN FORWARDER AND NVOCC REGULATION, OPERATIONS AND WORK-FLOW (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Government regulation of ocean forwarders and NVOCCs, shipping line vessels and services, door-to-door shipment of intermodal containers; how to prepare an ocean bill of lading, including method of consignment; carrier liability for cargo losses; operational tasks and process steps in an ocean forwarder transaction; and NVOCC operations. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 268 AIR FORWARDER OPERATIONS AND WORK-FLOW (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Air cargo characteristics, routing, limitations, documentation, shipment preparation, air forwarder services and transaction process steps, air cargo consolidation, and key business issues. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 269 WAREHOUSING AND LOGISTICS (4)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.
Introduces students to warehouse operations and logistics. Topics include warehousing, software information systems used in warehousing, and warehouse safety. The class will include hands-on activities in relation to logistics and warehousing. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 279 IMPORT/EXPORT MANAGEMENT (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An overview of the practical aspects of import/export procedures with an emphasis on small- to medium-sized companies. The complete international trading transactions will be covered, including sourcing, financing, freight forwarding, payment methods, international commercial terms, and documentation. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 284 PURCHASING AND SUPPLY MANAGEMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Introduction to the basic principles of purchasing and supply chain management; its authority, responsibility, and expectations. Emphasis on understanding the purchasing and supply processes, organizational concepts, policy, price and value analysis, and effects of purchasing functions on a company’s profit or loss. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 285 INVENTORY MANAGEMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: BCM. 200.
Introduction to inventory and materials management. Topics include inventory and materials management: types of inventory, forecasting and market analysis, types of demand systems, inventory changes, single order quantities, in-process and just-in-time inventory, distribution inventory systems, inventory control, valuation and measurement, simulation, and aggregate inventory control. The course will include hands-on activities in relation to inventory management. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 286 TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Introduction to basic transportation concepts and the relevance of transportation in our economy. Characteristics of each mode of transportation including rail, highway, carrier pricing, pipelines, air and water will be discussed and evaluated. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 296 NEW ECONOMY MARKETING (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Overview of marketing trends in the new economy that includes: social media, branding new economy businesses, social responsibility and sustainability as marketing initiatives, small business “guerrilla” marketing, customer relationship marketing, demographics and psychographics and targeting as a strategy for localized marketing. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 297 BUSINESS PLANNING FOR SUCCESS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: BUS. 150 or equivalent.
Conceive, develop and present a business plan that supports an entrepreneurial or small business idea. Work alongside other students as you learn about and implement a successful business plan. This capstone event to E-ship courses will culminate in a competition with other student’s business plans. Transfer credit: CSU.
BUS. 400 BUSINESS ENGLISH (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A comprehensive review of English as used by employers. Business-oriented materials are used; areas covered include grammar, punctuation, capitalization, spelling and vocabulary. Designed for anyone who must communicate in writing in a business environment. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 401 BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Development of writing and communication skills for a variety of business situations. Students develop current business communication technology skills including writing, presenting, and delivering information. Emphasis is on planning, organizing, composing, and revising business documents using word processing software for written documents and presentation-graphics software to create and deliver professional-level oral reports. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 443 LAW OFFICE PROCEDURES (1-3)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 24 lab hours by arrangement per unit. Prerequisites: BCM. 212 or 214 and BUS. 400 or equivalent skills. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Intensive training in procedures applicable to secretarial duties in law offices. Emphasis on legal terminology, legal documents and correspondence, dictation, and transcription. Also listed as LEGL 443. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 445 LAW OFFICE MANAGEMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: BCM. 212 or 214, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Introduction to the fundamentals of law office administration, personnel management, and accounting operations. Designed to familiarize legal paraprofessionals (legal secretaries, paralegals and law office clerks) with the practical inner workings of a law office, including an understanding of law office fundamentals. Law office management goes beyond analyzing mere productivity and includes being sensitive to ethical concerns and providing quality legal services to clients. Also listed as LEGL 445. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN BUSINESS (.5 or 1 or 1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit.
This course is designed to develop specific skills that are utilized in business settings. The course will focus on one specific topic; for example, a specific software package, telephone techniques, time management, human relations skills, small business management, etc. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUS. 670 BUSINESS WORK EXPERIENCE (1-4)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Three to four meetings with instructor and 75 to 300 hours/semester on-the-job. Prerequisite: Employment in a college approved job directly related to the student’s BCM. major.
Students receive on-the-job training in an office environment under the primary supervision of a business employer. Course should be taken within the last two semesters of student’s certificate or AS program completion. For a detailed description of Vocational Cooperative Education, see the Cooperative Education section of this Catalog. For further information about Computer Applications & Office Technology majors, please contact your counselor or the coordinator of the BCM. Program. Transfer credit: CSU.

BUSINESS COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND MANAGEMENT (BCM.)

See also listings under Computer Science and Telecommunications & Network Information Technology.

BCM. 100 BEGINNING COMPUTER KEYBOARDING (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrangement/semester.
An introductory typing course for students who want to learn how to type and develop skill using the computer keyboard. Emphasis is on developing correct techniques and basic keyboarding skills. No typing applications or formatting will be taught. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 101 COMPUTER KEYBOARDING SKILL BUILDING (1.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 to 48 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 100 or equivalent.
Designed to improve a student’s ability to type rapidly and accurately for sustained periods of time without looking at the keyboard. Students may also use the course to improve typing speed and accuracy. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
BCM. 104 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTERS WITH WINDOWS I (1.5)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Through hands-on experience, students will be introduced to the PC-compatible computers, the Windows operating system, word processing, spreadsheets, and other business-oriented applications. In a lecture/demonstration format, students will gain a basic knowledge of hardware-software interaction. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 105 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTERS WITH WINDOWS II (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent.  
Students acquire skills to become digitally literate and independent computer users. Topics include personalizing computer configuration, multimedia features, and using the performance and security features of the operating system. Information will be provided on configuring and purchasing Windows computers. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 171 FEDERAL INCOME TAX (4)  
Minimum of 64 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester.  
Preparation of Federal and California income tax returns for individuals; basic income tax law, theory and practice. Students who successfully complete this course may apply to the CTEC, the California Tax Education Council, to become a Registered Tax Preparer in California. Also listed as ACTG 171. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 172 BUSINESS INCOME TAXES (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: ACTG 100 or ACTG 121, or equivalent; and ACTG 171 or equivalent.  
Preparation of Federal and California income tax returns for corporations, partnerships and sole proprietorships. Completion of BCM. 172 will enable students to complete most tax returns required of professional tax preparers. Also listed as BCM. 172. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 175 VOLUNTEER INCOME TAX PREPARATION (2.5)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 24 lab hours by arrangement/semester.  
Preparation of Federal and California income tax returns and use of tax preparation software. Topics include Capital Gains and Losses, Business Income and Expenses, the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC), Child Tax Credit, Child and Dependent Care Credit, filing status, dependency exemptions, basic deductions, and adjustments. Students serve in the Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program and prepare income tax returns for qualifying individuals at no cost. Skyline VITA volunteers receive 32 hours of instruction and prepare income tax returns for 24 hours at the Skyline VITA site. Also listed as ACTG 175. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 200 INTRODUCTION TO MS OFFICE SUITE (2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent.  
Introduction to the basic features available in the Microsoft Office Suite Applications using Word, Excel, PowerPoint and Access. Students will be prepared for learning the in-depth individual courses available in the BCM. department. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 201 INTEGRATION OF MS OFFICE APPLICATIONS (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 10 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 200 or equivalent.  
Integrate the four Microsoft Office applications (Word, Excel, Access and PowerPoint) by linking information, inserting documents and embedding objects. Microsoft Office’s Internet features are also covered and students will learn how to convert documents to HTML and create Web presentations. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 214 WORD PROCESSING I: WORD (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 12 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Knowledge of the computer keyboard or completion of a typing class.  
Using a hands-on approach, students will use a computer and word processing software to learn the theories and practical applications of the current version of Word to create, edit, format, manage and enhance documents using customized features. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
BCM. 215 WORD PROCESSING II: WORD (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester. Prerequisite: BCM. 214 or equivalent.
Using a hands-on approach, students will expand their
word processing knowledge and skills by learning theo-
ries and practical applications of the current version of
Word to focus on advanced applications such as multi-
page documents, merges, tables, graphics, macros and
styles. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 222 BUSINESS PRESENTATIONS I:
POWERPOINT (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent.
Students will learn to identify elements that make a
business presentation effective and will use the Microsoft
PowerPoint program to create their own dynamic
business presentations. Course incorporates animation,
sound and video clips, clip art, and smart art. Transfer
credit: CSU.

BCM. 223 BUSINESS PRESENTATIONS II:
POWERPOINT (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester. Recommended: BCM. 222 or equivalent.
Students will cover advanced presentation concepts to
enhance proficiency in embedding visuals and sound
clips; edit templates and modify color schemes to create
PowerPoint presentations that will be converted to an
HTML format and uploaded to a Web page. Transfer
credit: CSU.

BCM. 225 SPREADSHEETS I: EXCEL (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent.
An introduction to Microsoft Excel software, which is
used to build, format and print spreadsheets. Topics
include the design and creation of professional-looking
spreadsheets for personal use or in today’s workplace.
Students develop worksheets with formulas and built-in
functions and present data in graphic form with charts.
Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 226 SPREADSHEETS II: EXCEL (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester. Recommended: BCM. 225 or equivalent.
Students advance their knowledge of spreadsheets
using Microsoft Excel software by learning how to design,
enhance, link and consolidate worksheets, as well as
apply statistical and financial functions. Additional topics
include database management, working with templates,
PivotCharts, PivotTables, and macros. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 230 DATABASE APPLICATIONS I: ACCESS (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent;
and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Learn to use Windows database management soft-
ware package, Microsoft Access, on a PC with a hands-
on introduction to database administrative tasks: data
input, storage, retrieval, editing and reporting. Transfer
credit: CSU.

BCM. 231 DATABASE APPLICATIONS II: ACCESS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester. Prerequisite: BCM. 230 or equivalent.
An advanced database course for the student who
wants to become professionally competent in database
management software to perform advanced administra-
tive tasks using Microsoft Access for business and per-
sonal data-handling tasks; emphasis on relational and
multiple database design, advanced storage, retrieval,
queries, reporting, SQL, and Visual Basic for Access.
Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 301 MAXIMIZING YOUR EMPLOYMENT
POTENTIAL (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 8 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester.
A culminating course to assist students in compiling a
professional portfolio (job related interview questions,
resumes, cover and thank you letters) which can be used
to obtain employment and qualify for promotions. The
focus is on online job seeking strategies, employment
resources, interviewing techniques, and goal setting.
Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 400 INTERNET I (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrange-
ment/semester. Prerequisite: BCM. 104 or equivalent.
An introduction to the Internet, including efficient
searching techniques, email features, file compression,
file transfer protocol (FTP) software, discussion groups,
and virus scanning programs. Course is designed for
Internet beginners and those students preparing to take
an online course. Transfer credit: CSU.
BCM. 402 HTML & WEB AUTHORING APPLICATIONS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent.
Basics of developing a Web site through using the most current version of web authoring software and HTML. Topics include discussion of HTML, site layout principles, usability, CSS, spry elements, media, and interaction in web pages. The course concludes with testing, maintenance, and publishing of a final Web site. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 408 MULTIMEDIA PROJECT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent.
Students learn to work in teams/groups and individually to develop and publish a multimedia project. Areas of focus include digital media publication formats such as DVD, YouTube, and current online socio-educational environments. Utilizes the most current software in PC and MAC platforms for video, audio, graphic editing and page layout software. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 410 PHOTOSHOP ESSENTIALS (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 12 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 or equivalent.
Use Photoshop to digitally convert, edit and print your own photographs and graphics. See how easy it is to manage, clean up old photos, and create exciting new images using this powerful graphics program. Learn what it takes to prepare graphics for the web, print, and current digital media formats. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 411 PHOTOSHOP PORTFOLIO (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 12 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: BCM. 410 or equivalent.
Students apply advanced Photoshop editing techniques for print, slide show and video publication. Create a Photoshop Multimedia portfolio demonstrating skilled application of Raw Camera, photo organization and professional slide show creation, mask and filter implementation. Various editing and drawing tool techniques for advanced compositing projects. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 412 FLASH I (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: BCM. 403 or equivalent.
Create and publish Flash animation for the web. Areas of focus include the Flash interface, drawing tools, grouping, creating graphic symbols, keyframes, frame-by-frame animation, layers, tweening, and buttons. By the completion of this course students will publish a basic Flash movie that includes ActionScript buttons. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 413 FLASH II (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: BCM. 412 or equivalent.
Go beyond the basics and learn more advanced features of Flash. Features covered include masking, movie clips, multiple timelines, sound control, pull down menus, preloaders and ActionScript. At the completion of the course students will create a complex Flash movie for the web. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 416 ADOBE INDESIGN ESSENTIALS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM. 104 and BCM. 214, or equivalent.
Learn Adobe InDesign, the new industry standard for page layout and design. Create professional looking newsletters, advertisements, brochures, flyers, and other documents. The fundamental principles of layout, typography, styles, exporting documents, and creating transparency will be explored. Transfer credit: CSU.

BCM. 665 SELECTED COMPUTER TOPICS (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit, plus a minimum of 4 lab hours by arrangement for each .5 unit for some topics.
Short course used to introduce, develop, or review business computer system topics, office management, or applications. The course will focus on a specific topic: the introduction of basic computer skills, introduction of applications packages, upgrades of software packages, office management related topics, or a particular segment of a semester-length course. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
CAREER AND PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT (CRER)

See also listings under Counseling.

These courses offer students the opportunity to gain knowledge about themselves and their behavior and to develop techniques for successful educational, career and personal planning.

CRER 100 HOW TO SUCCEED IN COLLEGE (1) (Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.
This course will provide students with an opportunity to explore their attitudes toward learning and college life. Class activities will include evaluation of individual learning styles and instruction in effective ways of coping with school-related anxiety. Class exercises will help students learn assertiveness and time management skills to enhance their educational experience. Study skills will be included when applicable. Transfer credit: CSU.

CRER 116 DECIDING ON A MAJOR (.5) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
Designed to assist students who are undecided about their career goals and direction. This course will explore the connection between majors and careers and cover common major and academic course work required for these majors. Provides students with personal success tools for identifying their interests, personality and skills and identifying them towards successful major choice. Transfer credit: CSU (E1).

CRER 132 JOB SEARCH (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 or 16 lecture hours/semester.
A course designed to develop practical job search skills to increase the student's options and opportunities for locating immediate and appropriate job sites. Emphasis will be placed on developing the self-knowledge and skills necessary to write a traditional resume, participate in a job interview, and develop a plan of action for employment in the local job market. Transfer credit: CSU (E1).

CRER 136 CAREER PLANNING (.5 – 1) (Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 or 16 lecture hours/semester.
This course will assist students in the on-going process of career planning. Class activities will include assessing individual preferences in work environments, people environments, lifestyles, geography and interests. They will provide students with opportunities to use information regarding personal values and functional skills in career planning strategies. Transfer credit: CSU (E1).

CRER 137 LIFE AND CAREER PLANNING (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
This course is designed for the student who is undecided about an occupation. It provides a comprehensive approach to life and career planning. Vocational interest tests, various insights into his/her abilities, interests, and personality. Occupational trends and ways of learning more about specific careers will be explored. Individual conferences are available to students as well as use of the Career Center. Transfer credit: CSU (E1).

NOTE: This course covers material similar to that of CRER 132, 135 and 136 combined.

CRER 139 CAREERS IN TEACHING (.5) (Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
This course provides information regarding requirements to become an elementary or middle/high school teacher or a community college/university professor. Topics include transfer opportunities, financial aid and online resources. Transfer credit: CSU.

CRER 145 SOFT SKILLS FOR ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSIONS (1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.
An examination of the soft skills (self-management and people skills) Allied Health employers feel recent college graduates are lacking. Some of these skills include, but are not limited to, active listening skills, cultural sensitivity, customer service, empathy, and work ethic. Transfer credit: CSU.

CRER 410 COLLEGE AND CAREER ORIENTATION (.5 or 1 or 2) (Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8, 16 or 32 lecture hours/semester.
A comprehensive overview of Skyline College educational programs, services, policies, procedures, effective learning strategies, academic survival skills, awareness of personal development, and additional essential tools and information for successful navigation through the first year at Skyline College. In particular, students will be assisted with the development of a sound student educational plan that is consistent with their academic and career goals. Study skills assessment, time management, personal and social adjustment, interest and aptitude assessment are some of the topics addressed to provide students with the necessary tools to begin their educational experience. Transfer credit: CSU.
CAREER AND PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT > CHEMISTRY

CRER 650 GUIDANCE SEMINAR GROUP (.5 or 1 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8, 16 or 32 lecture hours/semester.
   Designed to help students explore and understand academic, career, personal, and cross-cultural topics and issues that influence their educational experiences. Topics and course descriptions may differ each semester and will be designated in the current class schedule. Transfer credit: CSU.

CRER 665 LIFE STYLES HEALTH ISSUES (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8, 16, 24 or 32 lecture hours/semester.
   Explores contemporary topics or lifestyles as they relate to the health of individuals or society. Transfer credit: CSU (E1).

CHEMISTRY (CHEM)

CHEM 112 CHEMISTRY IN ACTION (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.
   An introduction to chemistry and laboratory investigation for non-science majors. The course will focus on chemicals and reactions common in everyday life, medicine, industry, and in the body. Concepts relating to the nature and interactions of atoms, ions and molecules will be presented. Students will learn how to use scientific methods to investigate questions about how chemical systems work. Students will also learn how to use and evaluate information presented on product labels, in advertisement, and available through the Internet. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

CHEM 114 SURVEY OF CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
   A conceptual survey of physical science (physics and chemistry) intended for non-science majors at the General Education level. A general discussion of the scientific method and techniques will be followed by physics, chemistry, and integrated topics. The laboratory portion will cover a hands-on exploration of phenomena discussed in lecture. The physics component of the course will discuss motion, force, energy, electricity and magnetism, waves and light. The chemistry component of the course will focus on chemicals and reactions common in everyday life. Concepts relating to the nature and interactions of atoms, ions, and molecules will be presented. Students will also learn to use and evaluate information presented on product labels, in advertisement, and available through the internet. Also listed as PHYS 114. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

CHEM 192 ELEMENTARY CHEMISTRY (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or equivalent. Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
   An introductory course in Chemistry designed to prepare students for General Chemistry I (CHEM 210). Provides an introduction to fundamental concepts in chemistry with an emphasis on the application of mathematical problem-solving methods to chemistry. Lecture topics will include the basic structure of atoms, the combination of elements in chemical compounds, the metric system and measurement, significant figures, using dimensional analysis and algebra to solve chemical problems, describing chemical reactions using balanced equations, and stoichiometry. In the laboratory, the student will be introduced to the use of common laboratory equipment and techniques. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

CHEM 210 GENERAL CHEMISTRY I (5)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 192, or equivalent; and MATH 120 or MATH 123, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.
   The first semester of a two-semester sequence with laboratory intended for science, engineering and pre-professional majors. Includes a detailed study of atomic and molecular structures, stoichiometric calculations, solutions, thermochemistry, gas laws, physical states, atomic electron orbital theory, and chemical bonding. The course also includes laboratory study of these concepts, experimental chemistry techniques, and the analysis and interpretation of experimental findings. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

CHEM 220 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II (5)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 210, or equivalent.
   The second semester of a two-semester sequence with laboratory intended for science, engineering and pre-professional majors. Includes a study of acid-base chemistry, equilibrium, kinetics, thermodynamics, electrochemistry, descriptive chemistry, and nuclear chemistry. The course also includes laboratory study of these concepts, experimental chemistry techniques, and the analysis and interpretation of experimental findings. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

CHEM 234 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 220 or equivalent. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 237, Organic Chemistry I Laboratory.
   Nomenclature, structure, reactions and reaction mechanisms of organic compounds, with emphasis on alkanes, alkenes, alkynes, and alkyl halides. Structural isomerism and stereo isomerism. Infrared and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy is an integral part of the course with emphasis on structural analysis. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1).
CHEM 235 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 234 and 237 with grades of “C” or better. To be taken concurrently with CHEM 238, Organic Chemistry II Laboratory.
Nomenclature, structure, reactions and reaction mechanisms of aromatic compounds, alcohols, ethers, carbonyl and acyl groups, amines, carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids and proteins. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1).

CHEM 237 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LAB I (2)
Minimum of 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 234; the two classes may be taken concurrently.
Laboratory designed to accompany CHEM 234. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B3).

CHEM 238 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LAB II (2)
Minimum of 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: CHEM 235; the two classes may be taken concurrently.
Laboratory designed to accompany CHEM 235. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B3).

CHEM 410 CHEMISTRY FOR HEALTH SCIENCES (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or appropriate placement test scores and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Survey of the principles of general, organic and biochemistry. The physical and chemical properties of inorganic, organic and biomolecules will be studied. The course will include a study of equilibrium in chemical systems with special emphasis on chemical processes in the body. The laboratory component of the course introduces qualitative and quantitative techniques of chemical study and manipulations with inorganic, organic and biochemical reactions. Designed for Health Science majors (e.g., respiratory therapy, nursing). Not intended for students majoring in biology, chemistry, physics, engineering, or pre-professional programs such as medicine, dentistry or pharmacy. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

CHIN 111 ELEMENTARY CHINESE I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. The first course of a basic two-course sequence covering the same material as a university-level first semester Mandarin Chinese course. Students will acquire the ability to understand, speak, read and write elementary Mandarin Chinese and will learn about the customs, culture and history of the Chinese world. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

CHIN 112 ELEMENTARY CHINESE II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: CHIN 111 or equivalent.
The second course of a basic two-course sequence covering the same material as a university-level first semester Mandarin Chinese course. Students will further their ability to understand, speak, read and write elementary Mandarin Chinese and their knowledge of the customs, culture and history of the Chinese world. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

COMMUNICATION STUDIES (COMM)

COMM 110 PUBLIC SPEAKING (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Study and practice in the basic principles of effective public oral communication. Students will research, prepare and extemporaneously deliver various speeches. Analysis and evaluation of oral, public communication is also included. Relevant social issues may be examined. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A1).

COMM 127 ARGUMENTATION AND DEBATE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

COMM 130 INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Study and practice of interpersonal relationships. Analysis of the verbal and non-verbal modes of communication. Investigation of communication conflicts in interpersonal relationships and methods of conflict resolution. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A1).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
COMM 140 SMALL GROUP COMMUNICATION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Understanding of the principles of group interaction and decision making, including study of leadership, types of authority, teamwork and conflict resolution. Participation in discussion groups to share information, solve problems and reach consensus. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A1).

COMM 150 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Designed for students from all cultural backgrounds. Study of basic theory and skills of intercultural communication using round table discussion, public speaking and critical analysis. Emphasis is given to empathy building for communicating effectively in a diverse social and professional environment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A1).

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS AND OFFICE TECHNOLOGY (CAOT)
See listings under Business Computer Systems and Management.

COMPUTER SCIENCE (COMP)
See also listings under Business Computer Systems and Management and Telecommunications & Network Information Technology.

COMP 155 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING VISUAL BASIC (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An introduction to computer programming using the high level language VISUAL BASIC. The course covers terminology and syntax, event-driven and object-oriented programming, how to solve problems starting with descriptions of the problem in English and translating the description into Visual Basic. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

COMP 250 INTRODUCTION TO OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING: C++ (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400; and completion of MATH 120, or MATH 122 and MATH 123, or equivalent; and some previous programming experience or coursework.

Introduction to programming and software engineering for computer science and engineering majors and computer professionals. A systematic approach to the design, implementation, and management of robust C++ computer programs. Course emphasizes Object-Oriented programming design, programming documentation, testing and debugging techniques. This course conforms to the ACM CS1 standards. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

COMP 451 PC CONFIGURATION AND REPAIR (6)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: BCM 105 or equivalent; and completion of or concurrent enrollment in ELEC 110 or TCOM 405, or equivalent training or experience.
This course provides preparation for A+ certification. A hands-on technical course designed to provide an in-depth understanding of PC hardware and software from an installation and repair outlook. Materials covered will include beginning and advanced software, hardware components and configuration, operating systems and how they control the PC. Includes direct hands-on experience with the tools and skills required for entry-level employment. Also listed as TCOM 451. Transfer credit: CSU.

COMP 481 NETWORK SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM 480, or equivalent training or experience.
An application-based course in Network Administration specific to LAN’s. Coverage includes the functions and concepts of a wide area network, Microsoft server, designing LAN user accounts and their network administration. Hands-on experience provided in setting up and troubleshooting servers, workstations, network and peripheral devices. Course is patterned after Microsoft networking guidelines. Also listed as TCOM 481. Transfer credit: CSU.

COMP 482 INTRODUCTION TO ROUTERS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM/BCM 480, or equivalent training or experience.
Cisco Academy Course – CCNA 1 & 2.
Introductory course on router configuration in wide area networks. Students will perform basic router configurations. Course examines common protocols, IP networking concepts and subnetting techniques. Includes instructor-directed, hands-on activities. This course is patterned after Cisco training guidelines. Also listed as TCOM 482. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
COMP 483 NETWORK SWITCHES – CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM/BCM 480, or equivalent training or experience. Recommended: TCOM/COMP 482, or equivalent training or experience.
Cisco Academy Course – CCNA 3.
Introductory course in network switching concepts and configurations as applied to computer networks. Course examines switching protocols, spanning tree protocols, virtual LANs, and other specific models. Basic design of switch configurations and the use of switches in network architecture will be covered. Includes instructor-directed, hands-on activities. This course is patterned after Cisco training guidelines. Also listed as TCOM 483. Transfer credit: CSU.

COMP 484 ADVANCED ROUTING CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM 482, or equivalent training or experience. Recommended: TCOM 483, or equivalent training or experience.
Cisco Academy Course – CCNA 3 & 4
An advanced course in routing concepts and configurations on large internetworks. Students will configure and manage routers by implementing advanced features and common routing protocols such as EIGRP and OSPF. Includes instructor-directed hands-on activities. This course is patterned after Cisco Router training guidelines. Also listed as TCOM 484. Transfer credit: CSU.

COMP 485 TROUBLESHOOTING THE INTERNETWORK (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM/COMP 483 and TCOM/COMP 484, or equivalent training or experience.
Outlines the troubleshooting methodology and techniques for routers and switches in a network infrastructure. Students will learn to use existing software and the diagnostic features of a protocol analyzer to troubleshoot and analyze internetworks. The course is patterned after Cisco training guidelines. Also listed as TCOM 485. Transfer credit: CSU.

COMP 486 NETWORK SECURITY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM 482, or equivalent training or experience.
This course introduces students to network security using firewall and VPN (virtual private network) technology. Students will be exposed to the theory and application of both firewall and VPN network architecture. Students will have the opportunity for hands-on practice to administer security policy and VPN configuration using Checkpoint software. Also listed as TCOM 486. Transfer credit CSU.

COMP 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (.5-2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit. Recommended: MATH 120 or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Exploration of selected contemporary topics or themes in Computer Science. Sample topics include new programming languages, operating systems, net-centric computing, problem-solving and program design methodologies, software engineering processes, graphical user interface design, information management, and contemporary issues in Computer Science. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION (COOP)
Repeatability of Cooperative Education, Title 5 Reference—§55040(b) (6) and 55253
Students may enroll in Occupational Work Experience (Cooperative Education 670) up to a total of 16 units of credit (no more than 8 units in a given term).

COOP 670 VOCATIONAL COOPERATIVE EDUCATION (1-4)
(Pass/No Pass.) (VA Institutional Rates.)
75 to 300 paid job hours/semester. Prerequisite: Permission of the Cooperative Education Office, concurrent enrollment in a planned vocational program, and employment in a college approved job directly related to the student's academic major.
Students may receive credit for work experience related to their major field or to their established career goal. Seminars and individual conferences are scheduled at convenient times during the semester for the instructor and the student to establish learning objectives related to the student's employment. Students are given appropriate assignments related to the stated objectives and graded in accordance with the college's established grading system. As an alternative, related instruction classes meeting one hour per week, usually in the evening, are available for those students who prefer or need a more structured learning process. One unit of credit for each 75 hours worked per semester, with a maximum of four units per semester, may be earned by students with jobs related to their academic or occupational majors or goals. May be repeated for credit up to 16 units. This limitation applies to Occupational Cooperative Education work experience courses offered within the SMCCCD. Transfer credit: CSU.
COOP 671 GENERAL COOPERATIVE EDUCATION
(1-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
75 to 225 paid job hours/semester or 60 to 180 volunteer hours/semester.

Designed for the student who does not have a job that relates to a specific occupational goal or college major. Under the direction of the college coordinator, students focus on career awareness and development of desirable employment habits and attitudes. Each student must establish measurable learning objectives appropriate for his/her job. Students may be eligible for up to three units of credit per semester. One unit of credit may be earned for each 75 hours of paid work (approximately five hours per week) or 60 hours of volunteer work per semester. Transfer credit: CSU.

COSMETOLOGY (COSM)
See also listings under Wellness.
COSM 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN COSMETOLOGY
(.5 or 1 or 1.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit.

Short courses designed for Cosmetology, Esthetician and Spa professionals who are interested in increasing or developing new skills, for the lay person who is interested in acquiring knowledge or skills related to self-enhancement, and for those interested in exploring career opportunities in the Cosmetology, Esthetician or Spa fields.

COSM 700 COSMETOLOGY CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE I (.5-16)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours and 560 lab hours for day students to earn 16 units/semester; minimum of 80 lecture hours and 304 lab hours for evening students to earn 11 units/semester.

Topics include basic and advanced manipulative skills in hair design, hair analysis, hair coloring, hair cutting, hair scalp and conditioning treatments, chemical straightening, permanent waving, manicuring, and pedicuring. Material Safety Data Sheets and State Board Rules and Regulations.

COSM 710 COSMETOLOGY CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE II: FACIALS (6)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 224 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of COSM 700 or equivalent.

Designed for continuing cosmetology students working toward a Skyline College Certificate or Associate in Science Degree. Students work toward California State requirements on student’s applied effort tickets of required minimum theory hours and operations with a focus on skin types, facial techniques, and facial products.

COSM 720 COSMETOLOGY CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE III: CHEMICALS (6)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 224 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of COSM 700 or equivalent.

Designed for continuing cosmetology students working toward a Skyline College Certificate or Associate in Science Degree. The course allows students to work toward California State requirements accruing applied effort ticket requirements.

COSM 730 COSMETOLOGY CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE IV: NAILS (3)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 112 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of COSM 700 or equivalent.

Develop manipulative skills in nail wrap, plastic tips, and sculptured nails. Learn about hazardous chemicals in the workplace and State Board testing with artificial nail applications.

COSM 735 COSMETOLOGY CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE V: NEW CONCEPTS (3)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 112 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of COSM 700 or equivalent.

Designed for continuing cosmetology students working toward a Skyline College Certificate or Associate in Science Degree. The course allows students to work toward California State requirements accruing applied effort ticket requirements in advanced hair cutting techniques, braiding, advanced permanent waving, and evening and day up do styling.

COSM 740 COSMETOLOGY CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE II (.5-16)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours and 560 lab hours for day students to earn 16 units/semester; minimum of 48 lecture hours and 336 lab hours for evening students to earn 10 units/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of COSM 700 or equivalent.

Topics include skin histology and diseases, facials, hair removal, chemistry, electricity, artificial nail applications, hazardous materials, MSDS, advanced hair cutting and styling, relaxing, bleaching, highlighting, advanced hair coloring, thermal press and curl, anatomy, State Board review, speed and accuracy.

COSM 745 COSMETOLOGY CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE VI: SENIOR PRACTICAL (.5-6)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 224 lab hours/semester to earn 6 units. Prerequisite: Completion of COSM 735 or equivalent.

Designed for continuing cosmetology students to complete classes and earn a Skyline College Certificate or Associate in Science Degree. The course allows students to complete California State requirements accruing applied effort ticket requirements focusing on speed, accuracy and styling services for the salon environment.
COSM 750 COSMETOLOGY BRUSH-UP I (.5-10)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours and 240 lab hours/semester to earn 10 units. Prerequisite: State of California Barbering or Cosmetology license, or valid out-of-state Cosmetology license, or upon recommendation of Cosmetology faculty.

To satisfy supplemental or out-of-state training requirements, including basic and advanced instruction on in-salon processes with emphasis on performance and efficiency. Applicable to students who need assistance in passing the California State Board exam and students who are returning to the workplace and need to brush up on skills, technique and development to qualify for job placement or advancement.

COSM 751 COSMETOLOGY BRUSH-UP II (.5-10)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours and 240 lab hours/semester to earn 10 units. Prerequisite: Completion of COSM 750; and State of California Barbering or Cosmetology license or valid out-of-state Cosmetology license, or upon recommendation of Cosmetology faculty.

Continue to meet additional hours to complete needed requirements for State regulations and to satisfy supplemental or out-of-state requirements, including basic and advanced instruction in-salon processes with emphasis on performance and efficiency. Applicable to students who need assistance in passing the California State Board exam and students who are returning to the workplace and need to brush up on skills, technique and development to qualify for job placement or advancement.

COSM 760 COSMETOLOGY INSTRUCTOR PREPARATION I (1-7)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 16 lab hours by arrangement for each unit; a minimum of 112 lecture hours and 112 lab hours to earn 7 units. Prerequisite: Valid California Cosmetologist’s license and a minimum of one year’s full-time practical experience.

Designed for experienced, licensed cosmetologists, barbers, estheticians and manicurists interested in teaching specific cosmetology courses with a focus on teaching methodologies and techniques that emphasize theoretical and practical subject matter using the four-step lesson plan.

COSM 761 COSMETOLOGY INSTRUCTOR PREPARATION II (1-7)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 16 lab hours by arrangement for each unit; a minimum of 112 lecture hours and 112 lab hours to earn 7 units. Prerequisite: Valid California Cosmetology license and a minimum of one year full-time practical experience; and completion of COSM 760.

Designed for experienced, licensed cosmetologists, barbers, estheticians, and manicurists interested in teaching specific cosmetology courses with a focus on teaching methodologies and techniques that emphasize theoretical and practical subject matter using the four-step lesson plan.

COSM 762 COSMETOLOGY INSTRUCTOR PREPARATION III (1-7)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 16 lab hours by arrangement for each unit; a minimum of 112 lecture hours and 112 lab hours to earn 7 units. Prerequisite: Valid California Cosmetology license and a minimum of one year full-time practical experience; and completion of COSM 760 and COSM 761.

Designed for experienced, licensed cosmetologists, barbers, estheticians, and manicurists interested in teaching specific cosmetology courses with a focus on teaching methodologies and techniques that emphasize theoretical and practical subject matter using the four-step lesson plan. This course completes the 600 hour requirement for the Skyline College Cosmetology Teaching Certificate.

COSM 775 ESTHETICIAN I (9)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours and 240 lab hours/semester.

Students will develop basic knowledge and skill development in skin care techniques, make-up application, and hair removal. Upon successful completion of both COSM 775 and COSM 776 (a minimum of 600 hours), the student will be eligible to apply for the Esthetician examination at the California State Board of Cosmetology.

COSM 776 ESTHETICIAN II (9)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours and 240 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: COSM 775 or equivalent.

The second of two courses in which students continue to develop advanced skills and knowledge in skin care techniques, hair removal, and makeup application. Upon successful completion of COSM 775 and COSM 776 (a minimum of 600 hours), the student will be eligible for a Certificate of Achievement from Skyline College and will be able to apply for the Esthetician examination at the California State Board of Cosmetology for licensure.

COSM 785 SPA TECHNICIAN TRAINING (8)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 96 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of a Massage Therapy, Esthetician, or Cosmetology program and at least 17 years old. Massage therapy students must have completed a minimum of 500 hours.

An introductory course designed to acquaint the students to the fundamentals of spa and body care services. An overview of the spa industry, including a thorough study of spa history with emphasis on current business practices, future trends, and employment opportunities. Students will learn and receive practical hands-on training in the following: body wrap and body scrub, hand and foot treatment, and safety precautions while using the sauna. The program offers a pathway for students wishing to develop skills in spa body treatments, product knowledge, customer relations, and business operation. This course is open to licensed cosmetologists, massage therapists and estheticians.

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COSM 786 ADVANCED ESTHETIC TRAINING (8)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 96 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester.
Prerequisite: Completion of an Esthetician or Cosmetology program and at least 17 years old.
Provides student with advanced training in esthetic. Students will learn and receive practical hands-on training in the following: advanced skin analysis, facial techniques with the use of facial devices, advanced hair removal, and chemical exfoliation techniques such as the application of unbuffered glycolic, AHA’S, BHA’S, Oxygen, and TCA solution. The program offers a pathway for licensed Estheticians and Cosmetologists who wish to increase their current knowledge. Advanced techniques covered in COSM 786 are not taught in basic licensure esthetician or cosmetology programs.

COUNSELING (COUN)
See also listings under Career and Personal Development.

COUN 100 COLLEGE SUCCESS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
An overview of the concepts and significance of factors that contribute to college success. Focus on understanding the college/university systems, goal setting, educational planning, health maintenance, stress management, learning styles, study skills, college resources, relationships, and cultural diversity. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E1).

COUN 102 STUDENT SUCCESS STRATEGIES (.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
Designed to help students explore and understand issues that determine their academic success. Students will learn about strategies to help them succeed in college. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 104 UNDERSTANDING TRANSFER (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.
A comprehensive study of the university transfer process as it relates to community college students. Topics include an overview of higher education systems, transfer admissions requirements, college research, transfer resources, the college application process, and transitional issues. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 105 UP YOUR SELF-ESTEEM (.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
Examination of basic tenets of self-esteem focusing on factors of values, cognition, and life events that shape ones’ self-esteem. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 106 ANXIETY MANAGEMENT (.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
Examination of the physiological, emotional and mental components of anxiety. The long-term effects of anxiety on one’s physical health will be explored. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 107 COPING WITH DEPRESSION (.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
Medical, biological and social factors contributing to depression are explored. Scope of treatment options from self-help to medication are examined. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 108 ANGER MANAGEMENT (.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
Examination of anger management techniques designed to develop specific skills in controlling this emotion. The long-term effects of anger on one’s physical and emotional health will be explored. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 640 MONEY MANAGEMENT FOR ACADEMIC SUCCESS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester.
An introduction to the basics of personal money management principles as they relate to budgeting, savings, credit establishment, credit improvement and debt reduction. Students will gain tools to implement and practice positive financial behaviors and explore how one’s own personal relationship with finances directly relates to academic and career success. A focus on goal setting strategies will be emphasized and personal academic and financial goals will be explored. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 651 PUENTE SEMINAR (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester.
Designed to assist students in exploring and understanding academic, career, personal, and cross-cultural topics and issues that influence their educational success. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 652 HONORS SEMINAR – APPLYING TO COMPETITIVE UNIVERSITIES (.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
Preparation for transfer to competitive colleges and universities. Topics will include understanding the transfer process, financial aid and scholarships, completing the UC and Common Application and writing your personal statement. Transfer credit: CSU.
COUN 655.1 HERMANOS SEMINAR – COLLEGE SUCCESS FACTORS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester.
An overview of the concepts and significance of factors that contribute to success in education. Factors to be explored include social awareness, cultural identity, motivation, leadership, and goals setting. Designed to help students in understanding and dealing with their personal, social, and cross-cultural concerns and on understanding the relationship of cultural experiences and educational success. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 655.2 HERMANOS SEMINAR – TRANSITION TO COLLEGE (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester.
Course explores student’s attitudes toward learning and college. Designed to facilitate the transition from high school to college. Focus on understanding the college/university systems, college resources, and developing key student skills such as time management, self-esteem, and goal setting. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 656.1 HERMANAS SEMINAR – COLLEGE SUCCESS FACTORS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester.
This course is designed to help students in understanding and dealing with their personal, social, professional, and cross-cultural concerns in relation to personal development. Additionally, this course will focus on the lives and experiences of Latinas in the United States and abroad. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 656.2 HERMANAS SEMINAR – TRANSITION TO COLLEGE (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester.
This course is designed to help students in understanding and dealing with their personal, social, professional, and cross-cultural concerns in relation to personal development. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 657 AUTO GUIDANCE SEMINAR – CAREER ADVANCEMENT ACADEMY (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.
Designed to help students explore and understand academic, career, personal, and cross-cultural topics and issues that influence their education experiences. Topics covered include college success, campus resources, resume writing and interview skills for Automotive Technology professional. Transfer credit: CSU.

COUN 658 ALLIED HEALTH SEMINAR – CAREER ADVANCEMENT ACADEMY (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.
Designed to help students explore and understand academic, career, personal, and cross-cultural topics and issues that influence their educational experiences. Topics covered include college success, campus resources, resume writing and interview skills for Allied Health Professions. Transfer credit: CSU.

DATA PROCESSING
See listings under Business Computer Systems and Management.

DEVELOPMENTAL SKILLS (DSKL)

DSKL 817 ASSISTIVE COMPUTER ACCESS (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours for each .5 unit.
Designed primarily for students with disabilities, this course provides training in the use of computer access technologies that enhance a student’s ability to access and use microcomputers. Students will use the technology as a tool to complete assignments from concurrent subject area courses. No previous computer experience is required. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

DSKL 820 COMPUTER-BASED COGNITIVE RETRAINING (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester.
Designed primarily for students recovering from an acquired brain injury/impairment such as head trauma or stroke, this course uses computer-based applications to provide cognitive retraining. Areas addressed include the application of memory, problem-solving, critical thinking, logic, and organizational skills to daily activities and functioning. No previous computer experience is required. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

DSKL 821 DEVELOPMENT OF SELF-ADVOCACY SKILLS: PERSONAL EMPOWERMENT FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
Exploration of self-advocacy strategies for students eligible for ADA academic accommodations. Prepares students to advocate effectively for implementation of accommodations requests both inside and outside the classroom. Includes introduction to development of informational, intra/interpersonal skills, neurology of learning disabilities/differences, rights and responsibilities, procedures and related issues. Students will participate in small group activities, including role-play. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
DSKL 822 STUDY SMART SKILLS (1)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.  
Strategies to improve mathematics, reading, writing, study, and test-taking skills for students with learning differences: Applicable study techniques using triple strength learning: Seeing, saying, and writing: Prepares students for self-advocacy by empowering them with the tools necessary to succeed: Hands-on activities and group work. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

DSKL 825.1 ASSISTIVE COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY – KURZWEIL 3000 I (1)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.  
Designed primarily for students with disabilities; provides training in the use of the text-to-speech program Kurzweil 3000, which supports students’ learning styles and/or physical needs in the area of reading and studying their textbooks. Students will learn how to use this assistive technology tool as an accommodation for reading and studying electronic versions of their textbooks and completing tests/exams from concurrent subject area classes. No previous computer experience is required. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

DSKL 826.1 ASSISTIVE COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY – DRAGON NATURALLYSPEAKING I (1)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.  
Designed primarily for students with disabilities; provides training in the use of the speech recognition program Dragon NaturallySpeaking, which supports students’ learning styles and/or physical needs in the area of written expression. Students will learn how to use this assistive technology tool as an accommodation for completing written assignments and essay-based tests/exams from concurrent subject area classes. No previous computer experience is required. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

DRAM (DRAM)  
DRAM 200 THEORY OF ACTING I (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.  
Develop beginning level performance skills through emotional and sense memory techniques; physical exercises designed to increase body awareness, authentic expression, and control; and vocal exercises focusing on articulation, projection, and creative expression. Acquire confidence, range, and subtlety through improvisation, monologue, and scene work. Gain insight and inspiration through text-based critical analysis. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

DRAM 201 ADVANCED ACTING I (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: DRAM 201 or equivalent.  
Continuing development of performance skills/knowledge through methods and techniques explored in DRAM 200. Employment of more complex physical, psychological and emotionally challenging monologues and scenes involving both classical and contemporary text, and short plays. Deepening of emotional authenticity and refinement of creative expression as an ensemble player. Use of advanced text-based critical analysis for the building of ensemble work. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
DRAM 311 THEATRICAL SOUND/AUDIO PRODUCTION (3)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester.
Designed to teach the basic principles, history, and practice of Stagecraft in the discipline of Sound/Audio Production for the performing arts and help students acquire a general understanding of the functional process behind the production and development of live performances. This course requires evening and weekend work on actual productions. **Transfer credit: CSU.**

DRAM 312 THEATRICAL LIGHTING/BASIC ELECTRICAL THEORY (3)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester.
Designed to teach the basic principles, history, and practice of Stagecraft in the discipline of Theatrical Lighting/Basic Electrical Theory for the performing arts with emphasis on equipment, control, color and their relationship to design. This course will help students acquire a general understanding of the functional process behind the production and development of live performances. This course requires evening and weekend work on actual productions. **Transfer credit: CSU.**

DRAM 313 STAGE CARPENTRY AND RIGGING (3)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester.
Designed to teach the basic principles, history, and practice of Stagecraft in the discipline of Stage Carpentry and Rigging for the performing arts and help students acquire a general understanding of the functional process behind the production and development of live performances. This course requires evening and weekend work on actual productions. **Transfer credit: CSU.**

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (ECE.)/EDUCATION (EDUC)

ECE. 191 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An overview of the body of world literature deemed appropriate and enriching for children from infancy to adolescence. Designed to impart knowledge about and practice in storytelling techniques, as well as practical experience in presenting age-appropriate literature to children and youth. Theory and practice in discerning literary genres, criteria for selection, and techniques for using classic and contemporary literature with young people. Also listed as LIT. 191. **Transfer credit: CSU (C2).**

ECE. 201 CHILD DEVELOPMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Examination of the major physical, psychosocial and cognitive/language developmental milestones for children, both typical and atypical, from conception through adolescence. Emphasis on interactions between maturational processes and environmental factors, While studying developmental theory and investigative research methodologies, students will observe children, evaluate individual differences, and analyze characteristics of development at various stages. Also listed as PSYC 201. **Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3, E1).**

ECE. 210 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PRINCIPLES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Overview of the history, nature, and goals of Early Childhood Education. Exploration of various program models in ECE, current issues, and long-range trends. Qualifications and training required for teachers of young children. **Transfer credit: CSU.**

ECE. 211 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION CURRICULUM (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An overview of knowledge and skills related to providing appropriate curriculum and environments for young children from birth to age 8. Students will examine a teacher’s role in supporting development and fostering the joy of learning for all young children using observation and assessment strategies emphasizing the essential role of play. An overview of content areas will include, but not be limited to, language and literacy, social and emotional learning, sensory learning, art and creativity, and math and science. **Transfer credit: CSU.**

ECE. 212 CHILD, FAMILY, AND COMMUNITY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An overview of contemporary family and community issues influencing childhood. Interactions among the child, family, school, peers, media, and the community are explored. The course focuses on the socialization process, including cultural and ethnic diversity, parenting styles, gender roles, and the role of the community. Community resources available to children and families are also covered. **Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).**
ECE. 213 THE SCHOOL-AGE CHILD (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Relevant and responsible program planning for before-
and after-school child care. The developmental needs of
the child 6 to 12 years of age (middle childhood), family
involvement and implications, and available community
resources for systematic out-of-school care for elemen-
tary-aged children are included. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 223 INFANT/TODDLER DEVELOPMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An introduction to the development of children from
birth to three years with an emphasis on social, emotional
and physical milestones, early learning and brain develop-
ment, atypical development, temperament, child behav-
ior, and behavior issues related to varied impairments,
and the importance of family partnerships. It covers
trends in early care and education, the variances of child
abilities between children and due to developmental
delays and the influences of families and the environment.
Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 225 INFANT/TODDLER ENVIRONMENTS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An introduction to the design, maintenance and evalu-
ation of quality infant/toddler and early intervention envi-
ronments for children birth to three years of age.
Emphasis is placed on the California State Department of
Education "Infant Toddler Learning and Development
Program Guidelines." Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 240 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
ADMINISTRATION: BUSINESS/LEGAL (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent, plus
the 12 ECE core units.
An overview of the business aspects of caring for chil-
dren in early childhood settings and its social, political
and economic implications. Included are the legal and
regulatory requirements for early childhood settings, laws
relating to child care, and facets of business and fiscal
management. This course is open to all students but is
specifically designed for those needing to meet state
licensing requirements for ECE Program Directors.
Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 241 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION ADMINIS-
TRATION: HUMAN RELATIONS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent, plus
the 12 ECE core units.
Focus on the human relations components of operat-
ing an early childhood setting and the social, political and
economic implications for ECE professionals and parents.
Other topics include staffing, supervision, licenses and/or
credentials for staff, assessment and evaluation, state
and federal regulations governing employment, issues in
ECE, and parent involvement. This course is open to all
students but is specifically designed for those needing to
meet state licensing requirements for ECE Program
Directors. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 242 ADULT SUPERVISION IN ECE/CD
CLASSROOMS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A study of the methods and principles of supervising
student teachers, assistant teachers, parents, and volun-
teers in ECE education settings. Emphasis is on the role
of classroom teachers who function as mentors to new
teachers while simultaneously addressing the needs of
children, parents, and other staff. Although this course is
open to all students, it is specifically designed for those
needing to meet state licensing requirements for ECE
Masters Teachers, Site Directors, and Program Directors.
Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 244 PREKINDERGARTEN LEARNING AND
DEVELOPMENT GUIDELINES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A review of the criteria for high quality prekindergart-
 en/preschool experiences for young children.
Students will examine program and curriculum guidelines
that are necessary in order to support children’s emerging
foundational skills and their transition to kindergarten.
Topics covered include the political, economic, develop-
mental and current issues related to kindergarten readi-
ness and later school success. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 260 CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An overview of the issues related to children with spe-
cial needs. Special needs refer to physical, sensory, com-
municative and behavioral disabilities. Additional topics
include a historical perspective, current laws and legisla-
tion, inclusion practices in early childhood education set-
tings, and appropriate community resources. Transfer
credit: CSU.
ECE. 261 EARLY INTERVENTION PRACTICES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ECE. 260 or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Major elements of Early Intervention programs for children birth to three years, with an emphasis on partnerships with families, assessment, health and safety issues, typical and atypical development, and the individual family school plan (IFSP) process, Infant-Toddler learning foundations and the referral process are included. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 263 STRATEGIES FOR CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ECE. 260 or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400 or equivalent.

Focus on practical applications of best practices in Early Childhood Special Education. Topics covered include curriculum modification strategies to facilitate the development of cognitive, motor, social, emotional and language skills in young children with special needs (preschool, TK, and kindergarten age). Specific course foci include developing positive behavior management plans, collaborative teaching, integrative lesson planning that embed intervention strategies across routines and activities in both inclusive and self-contained classrooms, and methods for working with and parents of young children with special needs. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 272 TEACHING IN A DIVERSE SOCIETY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Examination of the development of social identities in diverse societies, including theoretical and practical implications of culture, ethnicity, stereotyping and bias as they apply to young children, families, programs, classrooms and teaching. Various classroom strategies will be explored emphasizing culturally and linguistically appropriate anti-bias approaches supporting all children in becoming competent members of a diverse society. Course includes self-examination and reflection on issues relate to social identity, stereotypes and bias. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 275 CHILDREN’S LANGUAGE AND LITERACY DEVELOPMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A concentration on children’s language and literacy development in early childhood settings with diverse learners. Primary topic areas are: the building blocks of language and literacy development including oral language, phonological awareness, alphabet knowledge and print awareness; meaningful social conversations including language involved in peer interactions; the process of second language acquisition; culturally inclusive teacher-family partnerships; and culturally and linguistically responsive classroom strategies for supporting children’s language and literacy development. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 314 HEALTH, SAFETY AND NUTRITION FOR YOUNG CHILDREN (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introduction to the laws, regulations, standards, policies and procedures and early childhood curriculum related to child health safety and nutrition. The key components that ensure physical health, mental health and safety for both children and staff will be identified along with the importance of collaboration with families and health professionals. Focus on integrating the concepts into everyday planning and program development for all children. Also listed as HSCI 314. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 333 OBSERVATION AND ASSESSMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Focus on the appropriate use of assessment and observation strategies to document development, growth, play and learning to join with families and professionals in promoting children’s success. Recording strategies, rating systems, portfolios, and multiple assessment tools are explored. Required course for the ECE Certificate and A.S. Degree program; also useful for Psychology and other Social Science majors who will be observing human behavior. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
ECE. 335 CHILD GUIDANCE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An introductory course in child guidance and discipline for teachers, caregivers and parents provides an overview of the complexity of children’s behavior and how to address it constructively. Theories and trends concerning child guidance are introduced to help students understand the purposes for children’s behavior. Students will gain a developmental outlook on children, increase their repertoire of strategies in how they interact with them, explore methods of planning and setting goals for children, and evaluate their behavior through observation. Emphasis on the important relationship between child development and guidance strategies and the value of play as it relates to children’s learning. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 339 SOCIAL EMOTIONAL LEARNING FUNDAMENTALS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

This course assists early childhood professionals and parents in understanding and addressing children’s challenging behaviors. The main areas of focus will be defining challenging behaviors, exploring prevention and intervention strategies, and understanding the behavioral planning process. The teaching pyramid will be presented as a model for promoting children’s social emotional development and preventing challenging behaviors. This course, along with ECE. 335, is required for a Master Teacher specialization, as noted in the Child Development Permit matrix. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 360 ADVOCACY IN THE EARLY CHILDHOOD FIELD (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A focus on the importance of advocacy for early childhood professionals to improve the lives of children, to determine how the public and public policies affect the field of education, and to realize the need of a strong united voice to foster change. The course includes an introduction to labor organizing and information on the path of legislation. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 366 PRACTICUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: ECE. 201, ECE. 210, ECE. 211 and ECE. 212. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A demonstration of developmentally appropriate early childhood teaching competencies under guided supervision at approved sites. Students will utilize practical classroom experiences to make connections between theory and practice, develop professional behaviors, and build a comprehensive understanding of children and families. Child centered, play-oriented approaches to teaching, learning, and assessment; and knowledge of curriculum content areas will be emphasized as student teachers design, implement and evaluate experiences that promote positive development and learning for all young children. It is required for the ECE certificate and AS degree program, meets the supervised teaching requirement for the California State Child Development teaching permit, and provides student teaching experience in qualified settings that serve children from infancy through middle childhood. Placements at approved sites only. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 367 PRACTICUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION: SPECIAL TOPICS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: ECE. 201, ECE. 210, ECE. 260 and ECE. 263, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A demonstration of developmentally appropriate early childhood teaching competencies under guided supervision. Students will utilize practical classroom experiences to make connections between theory and practice, develop professional behaviors, and build a comprehensive understanding of children and families. Required for the ECSE certificate; meets the supervised teaching requirement for the California State CD teaching permit, and provides student teaching experience in qualified settings that serve children from infancy through middle childhood. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
ECE. 366 PRACTICUM IN EARLY INTERVENTION (3) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. 
Prerequisite: ECE. 223, ECE. 225, ECE. 260 and ECE. 261, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A demonstration of developmentally appropriate early childhood teaching competencies under guided supervision. Students will utilize practical classroom experiences to make connections between theory and practice, develop professional behaviors, and build a comprehensive understanding of children and families. Required for the Early Intervention Assistant Certificate, this course provides student teaching experience in qualified settings that serve children from infancy to age three. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit.

This course is designed to develop specific skills that are utilized in Early Childhood Education environments. The course will focus on one specific topic; for example, multicultural curriculum, techniques to foster sense of community, selecting a preschool, handling behavior problems, working with parents, etc. Transfer credit: CSU.

ECE. 804 ENGLISH FOR CHILDCARE PROVIDERS (3) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ESOL 830, or ESOL 863 and ESOL 873, or eligibility for ESOL 840, or equivalent.

Basic listening, speaking, reading and writing skills in standard English within the context of child care. Intended for parents, grandparents, child care providers, and preschool teachers who are learning English as a second language. Also listed as ESOL 804. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

EDUC 200 INTRODUCTION TO CLASSROOM TEACHING (3)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 fieldwork hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A survey of the teaching profession including: pedagogical methods; theories of learning; planning, delivering and assessing instruction; classroom management, professional and ethical considerations; diversity; and standards for the teaching profession. A total of 48 hours of fieldwork in schools is required. Transfer credit: CSU.

EARTH SCIENCES
Course descriptions for earth science courses may be found elsewhere in this Catalog under the appropriate discipline. Courses offered by the College include: Geology 100, 105, 180, 210, 611, and Oceanography 100, 101.

ECONOMICS (ECON)

ECON 100 PRINCIPLES OF MACROECONOMICS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.


ECON 102 PRINCIPLES OF MICROECONOMICS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ECON 100 or equivalent; and MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Introduction to the functioning of markets. Theory of the determination of output and prices for markets under competitive and noncompetitive conditions. Analysis of firms’ costs and revenues. Government tax and regulatory policies in response to imperfect competition and market failures. Current economic topics such as international trade and labor markets. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

ECON 111 THE ECONOMY TODAY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Non-theoretical consideration of current economic issues. Introduction to basic economic concepts and alternative perspectives. Current issues include unemployment, inflation, banking, immigration, social security, international trade, and war. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 100 or 102 may not receive credit for ECON 111. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

ECON 310 POLITICAL ECONOMY OF ASIA (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100, or equivalent.

EDUCATION (EDUC)
See listings under Early Childhood Education/Education.

ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY (ELEC)

ELEC 110 FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRONICS (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.
Activity-based introduction to the fundamentals of DC and AC electrical/electronic circuits. Course covers the basic mathematical laws, terminologies, testing and measuring of simple circuits. Laboratory exercises will emphasize the use of tools, electrical test instruments and measuring devices. Transfer credit: CSU.

ELEC 410 INTRODUCTION TO SOLAR INSTALLATION AND INTEGRATION (3.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 24 lab hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Completion of , or concurrent enrollment in, ELEC 110, or equivalent.
An introductory course targeted to junior-level photovoltaic installers to provide a foundation of skills necessary in solar installation. Topics include electrical theory and practice, photovoltaic theory and integration, and solar installation skills. The course is a balance of theory, hands-on practice and real world examples. Also listed as ESTM 410. Transfer credit: CSU.

EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE (EMC.)

EMC. 180 GATEWAY TO HEALTH CAREERS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Introduction of skills, attributes and basic knowledge required for entry into various health care professions. Includes basic assessment, CPR, and math calculations used in health care. Emphasis on providing a foundation for future health career courses. Transfer credit: CSU.

EMC. 400 EMERGENCY MEDICAL RESPONDER (2.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 24 lab hours/semester.
Develops manipulative and problem solving skills necessary for the initial evaluation and stabilization of victims of emergency illness or trauma. First responder-level training for fire service, emergency, law enforcement, civil, and industrial personnel. Upon completion, student receives a CPR for Healthcare Provider card, a Skyline College course completion certificate and is eligible for the National Registry Emergency Medical Responder written examination. Transfer credit: CSU.

EMC. 410 EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN (8)
Minimum of 96 lecture hours and 96 lab hours, plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of EMC. 425 or a valid Healthcare Provider CPR card.
This course represents the first phase of training in the Emergency Medical Technician Career Structure. The course covers all techniques of emergency medical care presently considered within the responsibilities of the Emergency Medical Technician, as well as all operational aspects of the job the EMT will be expected to perform. Meets National EMS Education Standards and 2010 AHA guidelines. Transfer credit: CSU.

EMC. 415 EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN I – REFRESHER (1.5-2)
Minimum of 24 or 32 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: California EMT I certificate that is current or has not been expired for more than four years.
A three or four day course that provides EMT’s with the opportunity to renew their EMT I certificate. The three-day course provides 24 hours of Continuing Education Units. The four-day course provides the necessary written and skills testing.

EMC. 425 CPR: HEALTH CARE PROVIDER (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
This course will qualify students for CPR certification for health care providers. Includes instruction pertinent to adult, child and infant CPR. Transfer credit: CSU.

EMC. 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours per .5 unit.
This course is designed to review and update specific topics fundamental to the practice of an Emergency Medical Technician or paramedic. Some of these topics may be taken for continuing education units.

ENERGY SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT (ESTM)

ESTM 400 CLEAN ENERGY CONCEPTS, POLICIES AND INDUSTRIES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Fundamental energy and sustainability concepts in the regional, state, and federal context including: climate change; greenhouse gas emissions calculation and management; historical, current, and emerging policies and regulations for greenhouse gas and energy generation and use, including economic impacts; alternative energy technology; industry practices and careers across energy and construction sectors. Transfer credit: CSU.
ESTM 402 INTRODUCTION TO RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400 or equivalent.

Fundamental residential construction concepts, terminology, and practices, including framing, HVAC, insulation, electrical, plumbing, materials, and hands-on construction basics. Emphasis on green and sustainable building practices and renovations. Main issues in California and Bay Area codes and historical building trends regarding energy and environmental standards. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 410 INTRODUCTION TO SOLAR INSTALLATION AND INTEGRATION (3.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 24 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ELEC 110, or equivalent.

An introductory course targeted to junior-level photovoltaic installers to provide a foundation of skills necessary in solar installation. Topics include electrical theory and practice, photovoltaic theory and integration, and solar installation skills. The course is a balance of theory, hands-on practice, and real world examples. Also listed as ELEC 410. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 411 INTRODUCTION TO SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAICS (PV) SYSTEMS AND MARKETS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400 or equivalent.

Provides a foundation of knowledge and skills to understand the solar photovoltaics market and technology. Includes introduction to the global solar PV market, fundamentals of electricity and PV technology, introduction to incentive programs related to solar systems and fundamentals of the site survey process for a residential solar PV array. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 412 SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAICS (PV) DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400, ESTM 410 or ESTM 411, or equivalent.

Provides a foundation to conduct home energy audits and sell home energy upgrade products and services. Topics include fundamental building science concepts, best practices for auditing and data analysis, BPI standards and the Title 24 energy code. Prepares students for the Building Performance Institute certification exam. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 413 SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAICS (PV) FINANCE AND SALES (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400, ESTM 410, ESTM 411 or ESTM 412, or equivalent.

Economics and sales methodologies for residential solar PV energy systems. Methods and analysis of financing and investment for solar PV systems, including incentive programs and utility tariffs. Customer service and presentation skills and sales best practices. Focus on student’s marketability in the renewable energy job marketplace. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 421 PRINCIPLES OF BUILDING SCIENCE, HOW HOUSES WORK (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400 or equivalent.

Exploration of how air flow, heat flow and moisture flow affect the health, comfort, durability and energy efficiency of the building. Students learn to identify, classify, and compare residential building components, systems, materials and understand and explain sustainable building practices and building science fundamentals. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 425 BUILDING PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT (4)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400, ESTM 402 or ESTM 421, or equivalent.

Provides a foundation of knowledge and skills to understand the site survey and to translate survey data into estimation and design of solar photovoltaics systems. Includes detailed methodology for site surveys, shade analysis, system sizing, string and inverter sizing, the use of software system design tools, graphical PV system design aids. Transfer credit: CSU.
ESTM 426 BUILDING PERFORMANCE RETROFITTING (4)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400, ESTM 402, ESTM 421, ESTM 425 or ESTM 427, or equivalent.
Provides a foundation to perform “whole-house” retrofits for energy/water efficiency. Students apply theory to conduct hands-on retrofitting. Topics include building science, energy assessment reports, developing work scope, HVAC and envelope upgrades, air leakage and sealing, insulation installation, moisture remediation, and quality control. Preparation for Building Performance Institute certification exam. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 427 INTRODUCTION TO WHOLE HOME HEATING, VENTILATION, AND COOLING (HVAC) (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400, ESTM 402 or ESTM 421, or equivalent.
Overview of equipment, design, operation of residential heating, ventilation, and cooling systems. Appliance nameplates are decoded and the role of ducts and registers is explored. Students learn to use industry software to size equipment and ducts and design a simple space-conditioning system. Major challenges to energy use in new and existing systems. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 428 FIELD TRAINING AND EXAM PREPARATION FOR ENERGY EFFICIENCY (.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester. Recommended: ESTM 425 or equivalent.
Hands-on, advanced field training course builds on fundamental knowledge, skills, and abilities for conducting home performance energy efficiency assessments. Students hone best practices for building systems assessment and data analysis, and producing technical reports with energy upgrade recommendations. Advanced preparation for Building Performance Institute (BPI) field certification exam. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 441 SOLAR THERMAL TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 400, ESTM 410 or ESTM 411, or equivalent.
Introduction to technology, concepts, and methods of sizing and designing solar hot water systems. Includes site survey, load analysis, rebates and permitting issues, and safety. Methods for identifying and selecting appropriate thermal systems, installation and operation practices, and use of balance-of-system components. Emphasis on student’s marketability in the renewable energy job marketplace. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 445 COMMERCIAL SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAICS (PV) FINANCE AND SALES (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent; and ESTM 410, ESTM 411, ESTM 412 or ESTM 413, or equivalent. Recommended: ESTM 400 or equivalent.
Advanced training in sales, finance, policy, and technology for commercial, institutional, and utility-scale PV solar installations. Includes best practices for sales and bidding, proposal analysis, finance options, incentives analysis, and case studies in project approval and development. Transfer credit: CSU.

ESTM 450 FUNDAMENTALS OF CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and eligibility for MATH 811
Introductory survey of basic concepts in construction management, including industry overview, construction phases, project participant roles, estimation, bidding and contracts, licensing and legal issues, construction documents and office procedures, insurance and financing, construction accounting, project scheduling, project controls, construction project management software, safety concerns and issues, leadership, and supervisor/employee relationships. Also listed as MGMT 450. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
**ESTM 490 CAPSTONE PROJECT IN ENERGY SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT**

(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8-16 lecture hours/semester and 30-120 work experience hours/semester. Prerequisite: At least 10 units of ESTM coursework, or equivalent.

Seminar format course emphasizing fieldwork, case study project, internship, or other advanced, special topic. Focus on completing a portfolio piece for a client or employer, demonstrating breadth and depth of knowledge in ESTM, taken as one of the final courses in the certificate or degree program. Transfer credit: CSU.

**ESTM 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN ENERGY SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT**

(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours or 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or BUS. 115, or equivalent.

Short course for development of knowledge, skills and abilities in environmental technology – energy efficiency, solar, and business management. Special topics may include public policies, business tactics, currents in new technology, market trends in clean energy, software skills, energy modeling, and field training. Transfer credit: CSU.

**ENGLISH (ENGL)**

Literature courses are listed under LITERATURE. Courses for non-native speakers of English are listed under ENGLISH FOR SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES.

Students are required to take the English/Reading placement tests prior to initial placement in courses. English/Reading placement tests are given to students to assist the counselor and the division in guiding them to the appropriate English course. Proper placement in English/Reading assures that students will begin their college studies in courses where they will have the best chance of success. The tests are given on announced dates throughout the year. Students who transfer to Skyline College and have taken a college English course equivalent to ENGL 100 or ENGL 846 at another institution need not take the test.

**ENGL 100 COMPOSITION (3)**

Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. WRITING PRE-REQUISITE: ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or eligibility for ENGL 100 on approved college placement tests and other measures as necessary. READING PREREQUISITE: READ 836, or ENGL 846, or ESOL 400, or eligibility for 400-level Reading courses on approved college reading placement test, and other measures as necessary.

Designed to help the student recognize and critically evaluate important ideas in short and book length texts, and express facts and thought logically and gracefully in clear and correct prose. Students will write critical expository essays dealing with a variety of ideas at a skill level appropriate to a transfer level college course. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A2, A3).
ENGL 103 APPLIED ENGLISH SKILLS FOR CULTURAL PRODUCTION I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Designed for students who want to develop critical thinking skills in the writing of a Pilipino Cultural Night (PCN) and will focus on writing the script for PCN. Students will research other PCN’s, read and evaluate cultural literary texts related to the theme for content and composition, and work collaboratively to write a script to celebrate the Filipino and Filipino American experience. Transfer credit: CSU.

ENGL 104 APPLIED ENGLISH SKILLS FOR CULTURAL PRODUCTION II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent. Transfer credit: CSU.
Designed for students who want to develop critical thinking skills in the production of a Pilipino Cultural Night (PCN) and will focus on the creation of a PCN, including producing, advertising, acting, singing, dancing, stage/technical crew, and prop/set design and construction. Rehearsal times will be arranged by the instructor. All students will be required to participate in and work collaboratively for the PCN performances at the end of the semester. Transfer credit: CSU.

ENGL 110 COMPOSITION, LITERATURE AND CRITICAL THINKING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent. Course is designed to introduce students to the major imaginative genres of poetry, drama, and fiction from diverse cultural sources and literary critical perspectives. Students will write analytical essays, employing methods of literary analysis and demonstrating critical thinking skills appropriate to a college-level writing class. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A2, A3, C2).

ENGL 161, 162 CREATIVE WRITING I AND II (3, 3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 161: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent. ENGL 162: Completion of ENGL 161.
The craft of writing short stories, sketches, poetry, short dramas, and other literary forms for both personal enjoyment and professional training. During the Spring Semester, class members may volunteer to work on the college’s literary magazine. Transfer credit: ENGL 161 – UC; CSU (C2); ENGL 162 – UC; CSU.

ENGL 165 CRITICAL THINKING AND ADVANCED COMPOSITION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent with grade of C or better.
Through investigative learning in conjunction with non-fiction prose, students will explore multiple points of view on controversial issues, using critical thinking, reading and writing skills to discuss and manipulate ideas in a progression of argumentative essays more advanced than English 100. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A3).

ENGL 203 APPLIED ENGLISH SKILLS FOR CULTURAL PRODUCTION III (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Designed for students who want to develop advanced critical thinking skills in the writing of a Pilipino Cultural Night (PCN) and will primarily focus on developing the management roles of the production. Students will research other PCN’s, read and evaluate cultural literary texts related to the theme for content and composition, and work collaboratively to write a script to celebrate the Filipino and Filipino American experience. In addition, these students will be meeting outside of class time to develop and advance their leadership skills in preparation for the upcoming Pilipino Cultural Night performances. Transfer credit: CSU.

ENGL 204 APPLIED ENGLISH SKILLS FOR CULTURAL PRODUCTION IV (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Designed for students who want to develop advanced critical thinking skills in the production of a Pilipino Cultural Night (PCN) by serving in the management roles of the production. Course will focus on the creation of a PCN, including producing, advertising, acting, singing, dancing, stage/technical crew, and prop/set design and construction. Rehearsal times will be arranged by the instructor. All students will be required to participate in and work collaboratively for the PCN performances at the end of the semester. In addition, the students enrolled in this course will be meeting outside of class time to demonstrate and further develop and advance their leadership skills in preparation for the upcoming Pilipino Cultural Night performances. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
ENGL 650 ENGLISH SUPPLEMENT FOR TRIO STUDENTS (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours by arrangement for each .5 unit.
Individual instruction in reading and writing skills for TRIO/STAARS students based on TRIO English instructor’s assessment of each student’s reading and writing skills. Students are assigned a personal tutor/mentor based in The Learning Center. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ENGL 819 ENGLISH DEVELOPMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
This course prepares students to read and write at the college level. Practice and instruction focus on reading college-level texts and writing college-level, text-based essays. Topics include thesis construction, organization, development, and sentence skills. Students will complete in-class and outside writing assignments, application in digital video production, individual conferences, and tutoring. NOTE: This course does not replace any course in Skyline College’s required course sequence based on placement testing. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ENGL 828 BASIC COMPOSITION AND READING (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 826 and READ 826 by appropriate scores on college placement tests and other measures as necessary.
Practice in composition and reading based on the study of essays and other reading material. Composition of short essays, with focused work on reading, paragraph development, and sentence structure. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ENGL 846 READING AND WRITING CONNECTIONS (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Eligibility for, or completion of, ENGL 828; or eligibility for ENGL 846 on approved college placement test or multiple measures, or equivalent. Recommended: Students who placed into ENGL 828 should also enroll concurrently in LSKL 803.
Introduces students to college-level reading and writing, covering thesis construction, organization, development, sentence skills, text-based writing, and effective reading strategies to improve comprehension, analysis and vocabulary. ENGL 846 prepares students for ENGL 100.

ENGLISH FOR SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES (ESOL)
ESOL courses 810, 820, 830 and 840 are now offered in a three-course format at each level, for both day and evening classes. Students placing at the ESOL 810 level should enroll in ESOL 851, 861 and 871. Students placing at the ESOL 820 level should enroll in ESOL 852, 862 and 872. Students placing at the ESOL 830 and 840 levels may enroll in either the 9-unit daily format of those courses or the three-course format for each, as follows: ESOL 830 students may alternatively enroll in 853, 863 and 873. ESOL 840 students may alternatively enroll in 854, 864 and 874.

ESOL 400 ENGLISH COMPOSITION FOR NONNATIVE SPEAKERS (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ESOL 840, or ESOL 864 and 874, or equivalent; or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary.
For advanced nonnative speakers of English who have completed ESOL 840, or 841 and 842, or 864 and 874, or equivalent, but need more intensive work in critical reading and composition before attempting ENGL 100. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

ESOL 655 ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours by arrangement for each .5 unit. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in an ESOL course.
Provides assistance for ESL students in communication skills, including reading, writing, listening and speaking. The lab allows students to drop in and follow self-paced curriculum, or to choose the instructional methods they prefer: one-on-one tutoring, software, English practice groups, faculty-taught workshops, or phone-in/online tutoring when available. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 801 BASIC CONVERSATIONAL ENGLISH (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL placement test.
A practical course in the English language approached by way of conversation. Intensive drill in the patterns and idioms of daily speech in standard spoken English with sufficient grammar to give flexibility to the spoken language. Introduction to American culture. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)
ESOL 802 PRE-INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATIONAL ENGLISH (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 851 or equivalent.
A practical course in the English language approached by way of conversation. Intensive drill in the patterns and idioms of daily speech in standard spoken English with sufficient grammar to give flexibility to the spoken language. Continued analysis and exposure to American culture. Appropriate for pre-intermediate speakers of English eligible for ESOL 852, or equivalent. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 803 WORKPLACE ENGLISH FOR SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: ESOL 851 or equivalent.
Professional greetings, dress and customs, conversation, customer service, and other skills to work successfully in an office environment. Practice in staffing a professional office. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 804 ENGLISH FOR CHILDCARE PROVIDERS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ESOL 830, or ESOL 863 and ESOL 873, or eligibility for ESOL 840, or equivalent.
Basic listening, speaking, reading and writing skills in standard English within the context of child care. Intended for parents, grandparents, child care providers, and preschool teachers who are learning English as a second language. Also listed as ECE. 804. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 805 ENGLISH FOR HEALTH CARE I: PATIENTS AND HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 840, or eligibility for ESOL 400, or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary, or equivalent.
Designed for health care professionals in all health fields with high-intermediate English language proficiency. Integrated language skills on themes such as career options and requirements in health care, patient-centered communication, interaction patterns on health care teams, assertive communication, health care systems and traditions, and cultural diversity in health care. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)
ENGLISH FOR SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES

ESOL 806 ENGLISH FOR HEALTH CARE II:
HEALTH CARE PRACTICES (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 840, or eligibility for ESOL 400, or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary, or equivalent.

Designed for health care professionals in all health fields with intermediate English language proficiency. Integrated language skills on themes such as interviews in health care, interaction patterns on health care teams, discussion of treatment options with patients, alternative health perspectives, and communication strategies among culturally diverse patients and health workers. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 807 ENGLISH FOR HEALTH CARE III:
CHALLENGES IN HEALTH CARE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 840, or eligibility for ESOL 400, or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary, or equivalent.

Designed for health care professionals in all health fields with high-intermediate English language proficiency. Integrated language skills on themes such as professional behavior and development, supervisory and collegial challenges, safety issues, special needs patients, telephone and electronic communication, underserved communities, and legal and ethical issues in health care. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 830 ENGLISH FOR SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES III (6)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 144 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Satisfactory completion of ESOL 862 and ESOL 872, or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary.

For intermediate students who have studied the grammatical structures, reading skills, and elements of paragraph writing in ESOL 830, or 831 and 832, or 863 and 873, or equivalent. Emphasis is on thematic reading, discussion, and writing from paragraphs to essays, supplemented by exercises in proofreading. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 840 ENGLISH FOR SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES IV (6)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 144 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 830, or 863 and 873, or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary.

For high-intermediate students who have studied the grammatical structures, reading skills, and elements of paragraph writing in ESOL 830, or 831 and 832, or 863 and 873, or equivalent. Emphasis is on thematic reading, discussion, and writing from paragraphs to essays, supplemented by exercises in proofreading. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)
ESOL 854 HIGH-INTERMEDIATE ESL LISTENING AND SPEAKING (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 853, or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary.
Development of listening comprehension and oral proficiency of standard spoken English at the high-intermediate level. Listening focuses on note-taking and aural comprehension of standard spoken English in academic situations, media, and discussion. Speaking focuses on fluency of English speech, proficiency in clarifying and restating, and strategies for facilitating discussion. ESOL 854, when taken with ESOL 864 and ESOL 874, is equivalent to ESOL 840. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 861 HIGH-BEGINNING ESL READING AND WRITING (4)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL placement test.
Development of reading and writing skills at the high-beginning level of English acquisition. Reading strategies, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension, and sentence and short paragraph writing. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 862 PRE-INTERMEDIATE ESL READING AND WRITING (4)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 861 and ESOL 871, or equivalent.
Development of reading and writing skills at the pre-intermediate level of English acquisition. Reading strategies, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension, and sentence and short paragraph writing. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 863 INTERMEDIATE ESL READING AND WRITING (4)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 862 and ESOL 872, or equivalent.
Development of reading and writing skills at the intermediate level of English acquisition. Reading strategies, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension, and paragraph writing. ESOL 863, when taken with ESOL 853 and ESOL 873, is equivalent to ESOL 830. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 864 HIGH-INTERMEDIATE ESL READING AND WRITING (4)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 863 or equivalent.
Development of reading and writing skills at the high-intermediate level of English acquisition. Reading strategies, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension, paragraph and essay writing. ESOL 864, when taken with ESOL 854 and ESOL 874, is equivalent to ESOL 840. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 871 HIGH-BEGINNING ESL GRAMMAR (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary.
Development of sentence variety and grammatical and mechanical accuracy of standard spoken and written English at the high-beginning level. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 872 PRE-INTERMEDIATE ESL GRAMMAR (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 871, or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary, or equivalent.
Development of sentence variety and grammatical and mechanical accuracy of standard spoken and written English at the pre-intermediate level. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 873 INTERMEDIATE ESL GRAMMAR (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 872 or equivalent.
Development of sentence variety and grammatical and mechanical accuracy of standard spoken and written English at the intermediate level. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ESOL 874 HIGH-INTERMEDIATE ESL GRAMMAR (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 830 or ESOL 873, or equivalent.
Development of sentence variety and grammatical and mechanical accuracy of standard spoken and written English at the high-intermediate level. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)
ESOL 875 ADVANCED ESL GRAMMAR AND EDITING (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ESOL 840 or ESOL 874, or appropriate skill level as indicated by ESL placement test and other measures as necessary, or equivalent.

Non-native English speaking students will review complex grammar and language structures applicable to academic writing, as well as strategies for editing their own writing. This course assumes advanced study of English as a Second Language and the ability to read, write, and use English language structures appropriate to the level of ESOL 400. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (ENVS)
ENVS 100 INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.


FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES (FCS)
FCS 310 NUTRITION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Basic concepts of nutrition. Role of nutrients in maintenance of life processes; utilization of food by the body; hunger and appetite; personal nutrition evaluation, the relation between proper nutrition and healthy lifestyle. Special emphasis given to nutrition education and community, national and world nutrition problems. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E1).

FCS 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES (.5 or 1 or 1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit.

Discussion and evaluation of current topics, trends and issues in the field of family and consumer sciences. New concepts include review of research and application of findings. The course will focus on one of the following topics related to nutrition and child-family studies issues: nutrition and aging, nutrition and sports training, nutrition and weight control, nutrition and pregnancy/ lactation, nutrition and HIV/AIDS, nutrition, foods and world culture, and survey/trends and issues in family and consumer sciences. Transfer credit: CSU.

FASHION MERCHANDISING (FASH)
FASH 100 PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An overview of design principles and elements used in fashion to create effective and successful garment designs. Focus is on the recognition, analysis and evaluation of good design in both ready to wear and student's original designs. Other topics include sketching and presentation techniques. Transfer credit: CSU.

FASH 113 TEXTILES (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Study of natural and chemical fibers; yarns and cloth construction, weaving, finishing, dyeing. Study of purchase, use and care of textiles. Federal legislation, cost and labeling as related to consumer use. Student will examine the various characteristics of fibers and fabrics, including health and comfort level on the body. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

FASH 119 CLOTHING, CULTURE AND SOCIETY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Study of bodily adornment in terms of cultural, ethnic, historical, sociological, psychological and economic considerations. Comparison will be made of various cultures and subcultures. Fashion trends and merchandising techniques as they affect the consumer will also be discussed. Student will examine the importance of clothing as an expression of individual and group identity. Transfer credit: CSU (C1).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
FASH 151 FASHION MERCHANDISING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Through lectures, guest speakers and field trips the student will have the opportunity to explore a variety of aspects of the ready-to-wear and couture industry. Production cost, promotion and advertising techniques will be studied in relation to large and small manufacture and retail operations. Personal requirements to help prepare students for employment in the field of fashion merchandising are given for guidance value. Transfer credit: CSU.

FASH 225 APPAREL ANALYSIS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Provides students with an overview of the apparel production cycle: how apparel products are designed, created, and distributed. Students analyze garment design and construction features in order to understand their relationship to apparel cost and quality. Style terminology, sizing, price points, fabric choices, sustainability and other factors in apparel production are also discussed. Transfer credit: CSU.

FASH 226 VISUAL MERCHANDISING AND DISPLAY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Explores the visual merchandising and display methods used within the fashion and related industries and the role each method plays in these industries. Introduces the equipment, materials and techniques used to create dynamic visual displays. Students critique and create visual displays and visual merchandising materials. Transfer credit: CSU.

FASH 228 FASHION SHOW PRODUCTION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Plan, prepare and present fashion information through a variety of methods including informal and formal runway shows and written communication. Become aware of the decision making necessary to produce small and large scale fashion events. Allows students to discuss and experience all aspects of a professional fashion show: set design, lighting, music, advertising and public relations, ticket sales and seating, organization of garments and accessories, choreography, models, judging, and hospitality. Transfer credit: CSU.

FASH 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN FASHION (.5 or 1 or 1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit.
Designed to enhance interest and develop skills in the business of fashion. The course will focus on one of the following specific topics: principles in color, basics of visual display, business of modeling, fashion as a cultural experience, fashion survey. Transfer credit: CSU.

FILIPINO (FILI)
Language Lab and Listening Requirement: Students enrolled in World Language courses are required to make use of the language lab as prescribed by each department. Imitation, response, and independent practice are integral features of the study of a World Language at the College.

FILI 110 ELEMENTARY FILIPINO (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Beginner’s course in Filipino grammar, composition and reading. Practice in speaking and understanding Filipino. Introduction to the history, grammar, sentence structure, idioms, and cultural aspects naturally intertwined with the language; introductions to honorifics, formal second person singular form, the respect particles, and everyday greetings and formularies indicating politeness and respect for the persons addressed. This course is conducted primarily in Filipino. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

FILI 111, 112 ELEMENTARY FILIPINO I and II (3, 3)
(formerly TAGA 111, 112)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. FILI 111 – Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent. FILI 112 – Prerequisite: FILI 111 or equivalent.
A basic course sequence for native and non-native students. The student will acquire a basic ability to speak, read and write in Filipino at the elementary level and will learn about the customs, culture and history of the Filipino world. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

FILI 120 ADVANCED ELEMENTARY FILIPINO (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: FILI 110 or 112, or equivalent.
A continuation of FILI 110 or FILI 112, for students who can use Filipino to communicate about the “here and now” and relate a simple story in the past. Students practice and develop further communicative competence in written and spoken Filipino for use in a variety of social contexts and settings. Readings are used as the basis for classroom discussions. Cultural aspects of the Filipino-speaking communities are emphasized. The course is conducted primarily in Filipino. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).
FILM (FILM)

FILM 375 SCRIPTWRITING FOR TELEVISION AND FILM (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Formats and techniques of writing for film and television, including the study and analysis of professional scripts. Scripting assignments will include news features, public service announcements, commercials, dramatic shorts, and documentary and information films. Transfer credit: CSU.

FILM 380 BASIC VIDEO PRODUCTION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.
Course introduces students to basic video field production, including an orientation to studio production. It incorporates elements of producing, directing, lighting, sound recording, working on a production crew, preparing video titles and graphics, video editing and field production with camcorders. Two video projects are required. Transfer credit: CSU.

FILM 385 INTERMEDIATE FILM/VIDEO WORKSHOP (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 32 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: FILM 370 or 380. Recommended: FILM 375.
Students learn advanced camera, lighting and editing techniques as they work on individual projects or collaborate with other students on short film or video projects. They will produce short works based on scripts they have written, or scripts written by students in Film 375. Transfer credit: CSU.

FILM 440 FILM STUDY AND APPRECIATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A critical look at film history and culture from silent and classical Hollywood to Japanese and European films. Students learn to critique classical, modern and avant-garde films and to analyze the structure of cinematic language, i.e., motifs, metaphors, narrative cause-effect devices and oppositions. Students develop a visual and ideological understanding of film. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

FILM 450 GREAT FILM DIRECTORS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A study of great film directors using the “auteur” approach to film criticism. Students will study in depth the films of great directors such as Hitchcock, Altman and Kubrick using signature themes and visual style to compare and contrast their works. Thematic evolution and historical connections will also be examined. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

GEOG 100 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Study of the basic characteristics and distributions of Earth's physical features, natural systems (such as global winds, ocean circulations, and the rock cycle) and phenomena (such as hurricanes, earthquakes and volcanoes). Includes basic characteristics of maps, seasons, weather, climate, ecosystems, biomes, water processes and landforms. This course must be taken with GEOG 101. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1).

GEOG 101 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY LAB (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Corequisite: GEOG 100. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Practical application of the basic concepts of Physical Geography. Students will use the tools of geography, such as maps and field observations, to enrich their understanding of the Earth's physical processes. Topics include Earth-Sun relationships, weather, climate, landscapes, water, ecosystems, and their spatial relationships. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B3).

GEOG 110 CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100, or equivalent.
Introduction to cultural geography with a survey of major world cultural patterns, resources, population, and the changing relationships of human groups and the physical environment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
GEOG 150 WORLD REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
A basic survey of geographic regions of the world. The location of physical and cultural regions such as mountain ranges, climatic regions, population centers, urban-economic concentrations, and political divisions. There will be an emphasis on historical influences and future trends in the changing world. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

GEOG 300 GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SCIENCE (GIS) (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent; and skill in using Windows operating system and internet, such as acquired in BCM. 104 and BCM. 400, or equivalent.  
An introduction to the rapidly expanding field of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and the broader discipline of Geographic Information Science. Includes both theory and software training, and provides a framework to understand how spatial data is gathered, integrated, interpreted, manipulated and analyzed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

GEOL 100 SURVEY OF GEOLOGY (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Introduction to the origin of rocks and minerals; the processes which have been important throughout geologic time, both on and beneath the surface, in giving the earth its present form; and the principles of scientific investigation that are used in interpreting geologic features. A brief sketch of the geological history of the earth and evolution of its animal and plant inhabitants. Not open to students who have taken or are taking GEOL 210. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1).

GEOL 105 ENVIRONMENTAL EARTH SCIENCE (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Investigation of environmental earth science topics including aspects of weather and climate, ground and surface water, geologic processes and land forms, recovery and utilization of natural resources, air and water pollution, and energy. Emphasis on understanding and avoiding the dangers of natural hazards such as storms, floods, earthquakes, and landslides. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1).

GEOL 210 GENERAL GEOLOGY (4)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester plus field trips by arrangement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Introduction to the nature and structure of the materials composing the earth and of the various processes which shape the earth's surface. Recommended for non-science majors to fulfill laboratory science transfer requirement. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, 3).

GEOL 220 HISTORICAL GEOLOGY (4)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: GEOL 100 or GEOL 210, or equivalent.  
Origin and history of the Earth and its development through geologic time. The formation of continents and ocean basins and their modifications through time. The evolution of plants and animals as seen through the fossil record. Emphasis on the geologic history of North America. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

HSCI 100 GENERAL HEALTH SCIENCE (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
A broad and comprehensive survey of factors that influence individual and community health. Examines the interaction between personal health choices & behaviors, social determinants of health, and environmental influences in community and personal health. Topics include chronic diseases, health disparities, mental health, drugs and addiction, stress management, sexual health, nutrition, exercise, healthcare systems and services, alternative medicine, grief and loss, and environmental health. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E1).

HSCI 130 HUMAN SEXUALITY (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Students explore and expand their understanding about the biological, interpersonal and socio-cultural dimensions of sex and sexuality. Topics include anatomy and physiology; psychosexual development; dating and relationships; gender expression; sexual orientations; pregnancy, childbirth and parenting; contraceptive methods; sexually transmitted infections; pleasure, arousal and sexual behavior; sexual violence and exploitation; commercial sex work; myths and misconceptions; and communication skills. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E1).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
HSCI 180 GATEWAY TO HEALTH CAREERS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Introduction of skills, attributes and basic knowledge required for entry into various health care professions. Includes basic assessment, CPR, and math calculations used in health care. Emphasis on providing a foundation for future health career courses. Also listed as EMC. 180. Transfer credit: CSU.

HSCI 314 HEALTH, SAFETY AND NUTRITION FOR YOUNG CHILDREN (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Introduction to the laws, regulations, standards, policies, procedures and early childhood education curriculum related to child health safety and nutrition. The key components that ensure physical health, mental health and safety for both children and staff will be identified along with the importance of collaboration with families and health professionals. Focus on integrating the concepts into everyday planning and program development for all children. Also listed as ECE. 314. Transfer credit: CSU.

HSCI 420 EKG TECHNOLOGY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester and one eight-hour day in an EKG Department. Prerequisite: A valid Health Care Provider CPR Card.
Review of cardiovascular anatomy and physiology with emphasis on electro physiology. Interpretation of the normal and abnormal electrocardiogram. Laboratory and clinical site practice running a 12 lead EKG.

HSCI 484 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Designed to give students a basic background in medical terminology as used by medical transcriptionists, court reporters, law related occupations, and allied health occupations. The prefixes, roots, and suffixes of commonly used medical words are presented. Proper names of anatomical structures and their relationship to each other are covered by body system. Also listed as MEDA 484. Transfer credit: CSU.

HSCI 665 LIFE STYLES – HEALTH ISSUES (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Explores contemporary topics or life styles as they relate to the health of individuals or society. Transfer credit: CSU (E1).

HISTORY (HIST)

HIST 100 HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Cultural, political, and economic survey of Western history from the beginnings in the Near East to 1660. Emphasis on the intellectual, artistic, and institutional foundations of Western civilization. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

HIST 101 HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Western civilization from 1660 to the present, with particular emphasis on European cultural, social, and political development in the 19th and 20th centuries. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

HIST 104 WORLD CIVILIZATIONS I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A global and historical survey of civilizations from ancient times to 1500. Focus on Asia/Pacific Islands, Africa, Europe, the Americas, and the Middle East. Emphasis on the origins and development of diverse cultures, political systems, major religions, noted empires, artistic/intellectual achievements, and technological breakthroughs. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 106 WORLD CIVILIZATIONS II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A global and historical survey course of world civilizations from 1500 to the present. Focus on Asia/Pacific Islands, Africa, Europe, the Americas, and the Middle East. Emphasis on the origins of global interdependence, revolutions and nationalist movements, the global economy, cultural and religious issues, technological advancements, and current social issues. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 108 SURVEY OF AMERICAN HISTORY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Partially satisfies American History and Institutions requirement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A single semester survey that stresses major social, political, and cultural developments in the history of the United States. The course examines selected events, personalities and trends from the colonial period to the present. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D1).
HIST 201 UNITED STATES HISTORY I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Partially satisfies American History and Institutions requirement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
U.S. history to the mid-19th century, emphasizing the development of U.S. political, social, economic and cultural foundations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D1).

HIST 202 UNITED STATES HISTORY II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Partially satisfies American History and Institutions requirement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
U.S. History from Reconstruction to the present. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D1).

HIST 203 THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1945 (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
United States history since 1945. Focus on the principal political, social, economic, and cultural challenges and achievements in American life. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 235 HISTORY OF ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE UNITED STATES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A survey of the social, economic and political history of ethnic groups in the United States, with particular emphasis on minority communities. In addition to examining the histories of individual ethnic communities, the course will explore the historical relationships between different groups. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D1).

HIST 240 HISTORY OF ETHNIC GROUPS IN CALIFORNIA (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Partially satisfies American History and Institutions requirement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A survey of the social, economic and political history of ethnic groups in California, with particular emphasis on minority communities. In addition to examining the histories of individual ethnic communities, the course will explore the historical relationships between different groups. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D2a).

HIST 244 AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Partially satisfies American History and Institutions requirement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A history of the African-American community, beginning with an introduction to West African society and continuing through colonial times to the present. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D1).

HIST 248 WOMEN AND THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
This course will examine the experience of women in the United States from the colonial era to the present. Exploration of the diverse ways in which women have lived, worked and contributed to the social, cultural, political and economic development of the United States. Transfer: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 300 HISTORY OF SAN FRANCISCO (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
The history of San Francisco from its discovery to the present focusing on how it became a prominent U.S. city. Major topics include geography, native populations, European discovery, gold rush, multicultural aspects, social life, politics, natural disasters, crime and punishment, neighborhoods, historical landmarks, parks, transportation, architecture, and international events. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

HIST 310 CALIFORNIA HISTORY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Partially satisfies American History and Institutions requirement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A study of contemporary California with inquiry into how and why its political, economic, social and cultural qualities have developed. Includes examination of the native Californian, Spanish and American Periods; the institutions, functions and interrelations of federal, state and local politics; California’s membership in the Pacific community; and the environment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D2a).

HIST 335 HISTORY AND POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Examination of the historical, political, economic and social issues of the Middle East, including the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and U.S. foreign policy in the area. Also listed as PLSC 335. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 420 SURVEY OF LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A comparative, chronological survey of South and Central American history including geography, indigenous peoples, early contact with Europeans, conquest, and struggle for independence. Development of modern Latin American nations, cultural uniqueness, economics, politics, society, and current problems will be explored. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).
HIST 429 HISTORY OF LATINOS IN THE UNITED STATES (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
Examination of the impact of the Latino/a Diaspora on the culture, identity and politics in the United States from Spanish exploration in the Americas to the contemporary period. Emphasis on the Latino/a effect on American political, cultural, and economic systems and institutions. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 430 EARLY ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
A historical and cultural survey of East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Philippines from the origins to the 18th Century. Emphasis will be on a critical evaluation of the main social, political, economic, cultural, intellectual and historical trends that have shaped the Asian countries. Transfer credit: CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 432 MODERN ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
A historical and cultural survey of East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, the Middle East, and the Philippines from the 17th century to the present. Emphasis will be on a critical evaluation of the main social, political, economic, cultural, intellectual and historical trends that have shaped the Asian countries. A study of the various modern Asian civilizations is encouraged as a means of acquiring a broad comparative perspective. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 435 HISTORY OF THE PHILIPPINES (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
A historical and cultural survey of the Philippines from its origins to the present. Emphasis will be on a critical evaluation of the main social, political, economic, cultural, intellectual and historical trends that have shaped the Philippines. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 436 FILIPINOS IN AMERICA (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
A historical and cultural survey of Filipinos in America from early settlements in Louisiana, Hawaii and the west coast to the present. Emphasis will be on a critical evaluation of the main social, political, economic, cultural, intellectual and historical trends that shaped the various Filipino communities in the United States. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

HIST 444 SURVEY OF SUB-SAHARAN HISTORY (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
Survey of Sub-Saharan African history. Topics include the origins and impact of the slave trade; European colonialism; political, social and economic development; and contemporary issues. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HIST 453 HISTORY OF CHINA (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
A historical and cultural survey of China from its legendary creation to the present. Emphasis will be on a critical evaluation of the main social, political, economic, cultural, intellectual and historical trends that have shaped China. A study of China and the various Asian civilizations surrounding China is encouraged as a means of acquiring a broad comparative perspective. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

HOME ECONOMICS  
See listings under Family and Consumer Sciences.

HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT (HTM.)  

HTM. 101 INTRODUCTION TO HOSPITALITY AND TOURNISMG MANAGEMENT (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
An exploration of career options and operations in the field of hospitality and tourism management. An overview of the trends and developments in hospitality, international tourism, global travel, and foodservice establishments, with a focus on customer service, cultural/economic trends, and the various career opportunities that exist. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 108 TECHNOLOGY ESSENTIALS IN HOSPITALITY (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Understand technology systems used in hospitality and tourism businesses. A focus on emerging use of smart technologies, including iPads in the guest rooms, Web 2.0, and new hotel and restaurant information systems. Hands-on learning opportunities with the use of “Delphi” simulations, a software technology most often used in sales, catering and convention services departments. Transfer credit: CSU.
HTM. 120 SANITATION PRACTICES IN THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Sanitation practices as they affect the individual and hospitality operations. Students will use materials from the Educational Foundation of the National Restaurant Association to complete the ServSafe Certification. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 124 EXCELLENCE IN GUEST SERVICE (.5)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours/semester.
In this short course students will prepare to take the Certified Guest Service Professional (GSP) exam awarded through the American Hotel and Lodging Association. Focus on quality customer service: what it is and how to deliver it in a hospitality business, benefits of high quality customer service, skills to engage the guest, effective strategies for handling dissatisfied customers, and service recovery techniques. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 125 RESTAURANT AND BANQUET OPERATIONS (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester.
Preparation for entry-level positions in restaurant and hospitality banquet operations. Course covers front of the house service for all types of foodservice operations, such as Banquet Server and Restaurant Server. The course includes preparation to take the ServSafe Responsible Alcohol Certification and the Food Handler Certification Exam.

HTM. 130 FOOD AND BEVERAGE/RESTAURANT MANAGEMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Techniques and procedures of management are explored and developed as they relate to commercial and institutional food and beverage facilities. Topics include functions of management, marketing, menu development, effective cost control in purchasing, pricing, labor, and service techniques. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 140 INTRODUCTION TO MEETING, EVENT AND CONFERENCE MANAGEMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An introduction to a specialized area of study in hospitality and tourism, focusing on meetings, conference and event planning. The fundamental elements and best practices for planning, producing, and evaluating successful meetings, conventions and conferences. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 164 LEGAL ASPECTS OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Gain a working knowledge of laws and regulations applicable to the hospitality and tourism industry. This course examines government regulation of the hospitality industry, along with rights, obligations and liabilities of hospitality businesses. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 230 HOTEL AND RESORT MANAGEMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An introduction to the operational systems/departments and components of a hotel-resort facility, which includes front office, housekeeping, food and beverage, sales and marketing, accounting, property maintenance, human resources management, and information systems. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 231 FOOD, BEVERAGE, AND LABOR COST CONTROLS (3)
Minimum of 48.0 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 811 or equivalent.
Gain the necessary knowledge and skills required to manage and make intelligent business decisions within a food and beverage operation or department, with a focus on standards determination; variable, semi-variable and fixed costs; the operating budget; income and cost control; and menu pricing. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM (.5-2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8, 16, 24 or 32 lecture hours/semester.
Designed to offer students specialized training in unique/specialized hospitality and tourism topics. Students will gain valuable knowledge pertaining to this ever-changing industry along with an array of emerging skill development opportunities. Transfer credit: CSU.

HTM. 672 HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM INTERNSHIP (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 225 work experience hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of HTM. 101, HTM. 108, HTM. 120, HTM. 164, HTM. 230 and HTM. 231, or equivalent
Practical and “hands-on” learning experience in hotel/lodging, foodservice, and hospitality and tourism business. Individually designed for students to acquire “real world” learning opportunities and gain additional knowledge in the hospitality and tourism industry. Transfer credit: CSU.
HUMANITIES (HUM.)

HUM. 106 THE AWAKENING OF INDIVIDUALITY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An interdisciplinary exploration of individuality and self-reliance aimed at creating greater self-awareness and critical thinking. Various concepts of individuality are explored along with an examination of trends which destroy it. Creative alternatives aimed at increasing individuality are developed. Partially fulfills general education requirements in the Humanities. Transfer credit: CSU (C2).

INTERIOR DESIGN (INTD)

INTD 110 ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Detailed studies of the home's interior environment. Selection and arrangement of furnishing; principles and elements of design as they relate to the selection and coordination of the home furnishings and accessories. Transfer credit: CSU (C1).

INTD 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN INTERIOR DESIGN (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit.
Short course designed to enhance interest and develop skills in the areas of interior design. Focus on one of the following specific topics such as: environmental design, sustainable/ green design for interiors, computer applications for creating interior design plans, color and design, development of interior design portfolios, furniture design, basics of interior design for home and business, and designing for multicultural populations. Transfer credit: CSU.

JOURNALISM (JOUR)

JOUR 110 MASS MEDIA AND SOCIETY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A general-interest survey course that provides a historical and theoretical perspective through which to assess the impact the mass media – newspapers, magazines, the Internet, radio, television, film, advertising, and public relations – have had on society. Students will learn about the rights and responsibilities of the media, as well as the way in which economic, ethical and legal concerns influence media decisions. The course trains students to become discerning media consumers in this information-saturated age. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

JOUR 120 WRITING AND REPORTING FOR THE MEDIA (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Fundamentals of news writing and reporting, including organization of basic news stories, lead writing, development of sources, interviewing, news judgment, copy editing, and legal/ethical issues. Designed for students interested in a career in journalism or mass communications, as well as those seeking better writing skills. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

JOUR 121 ADVANCED WRITING AND REPORTING FOR THE MEDIA (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of JOUR 120, or equivalent.
Focus on advanced reporting skills and convergence journalism, including conveying news stories through more than text. Students enhance their reporting and news writing by cultivating a beat, using the Web and databases, supplementing text with audio and video, creating podcasts, and blogging. Designed to prepare students for the converging worlds of print, broadcast and online journalism. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

JOUR 300 NEWSPAPER STAFF (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent. Recommended: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in JOUR 120.
Production of the college newspaper. Discussion and criticism by staff of the publication. Students will get practical experience in writing as preparation for future print and electronic media work. Transfer credit: CSU.

JOUR 320 BEGINNING NEWSPAPER STAFF (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Focus on the production of the student news publications, including the print newspaper, The Skyline View, its online version, TheSkylineView.com, and all other media platforms through which content is expressed. Students concentrate their work in one of the following: report, write and edit articles for the print and online versions of The Skyline View; take and edit photographs; research for and create informational graphics; develop multimedia stories; design and layout pages of the print newspaper, including in-house advertising; post to and maintain social media sites. Ethical and legal issues are also covered. Transfer: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
JOURNALISM > KINESIOLOGY, ATHLETICS AND DANCE

JOUR 330 INTERMEDIATE NEWSPAPER STAFF (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: JOUR 320 or equivalent.

Focus on the production of the student news publications, including the print newspaper, The Skyline View, its online version, TheSkylineView.com, and all other media platforms through which content is expressed. Students take a leadership or management role on the paper, while they also concentrate their work in one of the following: report, write and edit articles for the print and online versions of The Skyline View; take and edit photographs; research for and create informational graphics; develop multimedia stories; design and layout pages of the print newspaper, including in-house advertising; post to and maintain social media sites. Ethical and legal issues are also covered. Transfer: CSU.

JOUR 340 INTERMEDIATE ADVANCED NEWSPAPER STAFF (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: JOUR 330 or equivalent.

Focus on the production of the student news publications, including the print newspaper, The Skyline View, its online version, TheSkylineView.com, and all other media platforms through which content is expressed. Students take a training and leadership or management role on the paper, while they also concentrate their work in one of the following: report, write and edit articles for the print and online versions of The Skyline View; take and edit photographs; research for and create informational graphics; develop multimedia stories; design and layout pages of the print newspaper, including in-house advertising; post to and maintain social media sites. Ethical and legal issues are also covered. Transfer credit: CSU.

JOUR 350 ADVANCED NEWSPAPER STAFF (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: JOUR 340 or equivalent.

Focus on the production of the student news publications, including the print newspaper, The Skyline View, its online version, TheSkylineView.com, and all other media platforms through which content is expressed. Students take a training and leadership or management role on the paper. They also do advanced reporting for the paper in one of the following areas: investigative and in-depth stories, public affairs reporting; or data-driven reporting. Students also coordinate one special add-on section for the newspaper. Transfer credit: CSU.

KINESIOLOGY, ATHLETICS AND DANCE
(Previously Physical Education)

The majority of courses offered by the San Mateo County Community College District are now leveled to show progression from the most fundamental (level 1) to the most advanced (level 4). Course levels can be identified by a .1, .2, .3, or .4 system or by the course title. Course levels may be scheduled simultaneously. Students are advised to enroll initially at the fundamental level (.1) regardless of previous experience and be placed at the appropriate level based on instructor assessment. Adapted Physical Education and intercollegiate sport related courses are not affected by the repeatability legislation.

Kinesiology and Dance activity courses are subject to repeatability limitations. Students are now limited to a maximum of four courses per family listed below. If there is more than one course in a particular family, a student may only enroll in a maximum of four total courses within that family. After four courses within a family have been taken, a student has the option to audit should they wish to continue enrolling in courses within that family. Students who audit do not count toward meeting local minimum enrollment requirements. Thus, a class may be cancelled if enough credit seeking students are not enrolled no matter how many students wish to audit. For information about how to audit, students should refer to the audit policy in the catalog.

A course previously taken by a student, prior to course leveling within the identified family will count as a repeat and limit future enrollments of courses within that family to a maximum of four combined. Below is a matrix which identifies the previous courses (based on the 2012-2013 catalog) and the equivalent with levels. This limitation on enrollment applies to all coursework attempted by the student. Students not having previously taken a Kinesiology or Dance activity course may have the opportunity to enroll in courses within a particular family for a maximum of four times.

For a list of “Kinesiology Families across the District”, see the Academic Standards section of this catalog.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
Adaptive Physical Education (ADAP)
(See also Kinesiology. See repeatability statement listed at the beginning of the Kinesiology, Athletics and Dance section.)

ADAP 358 ADAPTED STRENGTH DEVELOPMENT (.5-1 or .5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours for each .5 unit for variable sections; minimum of 24 lab hours for .5 unit sections; minimum of 48 lab hours for 1 unit sections. Prerequisite: Physician’s recommendation or assignment by the College Health Counselor or Division Dean (on recommendation of instructor). Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in ADAP 349, 357 or 359.

An introduction to the discipline of Physical Education through strength development in the context of an individual’s physical, intellectual and/or affective abilities and limitations. Topics will include equipment use, etiquette, safety, nutrition, and techniques related to strength training for individuals with disabilities. Variable unit sections are open entry. May be repeated for competency and continued evaluation of improvement. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

ADAP 359 BALANCE AND FUNCTIONAL MOVEMENT FOR THE PHYSICALLY LIMITED (.5-1 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours for 1 unit sections; minimum of 24 lab hours for each .5 unit variable sections. Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in ADAP 349, 357 or 359.

Assessment and training to enhance coordination, balance and neuromuscular function. Emphasis on functional movement, movement efficiency resulting in improved posture, and functional movement experiences. Variable unit sections are open entry. May be repeated for competency and continued evaluation of improvement. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

Combatives (COMB)
(See also Kinesiology. See repeatability statement listed at the beginning of the Kinesiology, Athletics and Dance section.)

COMB 301, 302 WRESTLING, BEGINNING AND INTERMEDIATE (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Intermediate – COMB 301 or equivalent.

Beginning – Instruction in rules and scoring systems. Instruction in take-downs, escapes, reversals, breakdowns, rides, and pinning combinations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

Intermediate – Competition in dual competition and a class tournament. (May be taken four times for a maximum of four units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

COMB 401.1 SELF DEFENSE I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

A beginning level course designed to teach the principles and skills of self-defense. Areas covered will be mental preparation, avoidance of situations conducive to assault, punching, kicking, pressure points and defenses. This course includes instruction in both non-violent and violent defenses. Transfer: UC; CSU (E2).

COMB 401.2 SELF DEFENSE II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An intermediate level course designed to teach the principles and skills of self-defense. Areas covered will be mental preparation, avoidance of situations conducive to assault, punching, kicking, pressure points and defenses. This course includes instruction in both non-violent and violent defenses. Transfer: UC; CSU (E2).

COMB 401.3 SELF DEFENSE III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An advanced intermediate level course designed to teach the principles and skills of self-defense. Areas covered will be mental preparation, avoidance of situations conducive to assault, punching, kicking, pressure points and defenses. This course includes instruction in both non-violent and violent defenses. Transfer: UC; CSU (E2).

COMB 401.4 SELF DEFENSE IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An advanced level course designed to teach the principles and skills of self-defense. Areas covered will be mental preparation, avoidance of situations conducive to assault, punching, kicking, pressure points and defenses. This course includes instruction in both non-violent and violent defenses. Transfer: UC; CSU (E2).

COMB 404.1 SHOTOKAN KARATE I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

This course will introduce the student at a beginning level to the skills and techniques of the Japanese art of Shotokan Karate. Emphasis will be placed on physical conditioning, basic strikes and blocks, forms (kata), sparring techniques, self-discipline and self-development. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
COMB 404.2 SHOTOKAN KARATE II
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This course will introduce the student at an intermediate level to the skills and techniques of the Japanese art of Shotokan Karate. Emphasis will be placed on physical conditioning, basic strikes and blocks, forms (kata), sparring techniques, self-discipline and self-development. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

COMB 404.3 SHOTOKAN KARATE III
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
An advanced intermediate level course designed to teach the principles and skills of self-defense. Areas covered will be mental preparation, avoidance of situations conducive to assault, punching, kicking, pressure points and defenses. This course includes instruction in both non-violent and violent defenses. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

COMB 404.4 SHOTOKAN KARATE IV
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This course will introduce the student at an advanced level to the skills and techniques of the Japanese art of Shotokan Karate. Emphasis will be placed on physical conditioning, basic strikes and blocks, forms (kata), sparring techniques, self-discipline and self-development. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANCE (DANC)
(See also Kinesiology. See repeatability statement listed at the beginning of the Kinesiology, Athletics and Dance section.)

DANC 100 DANCE APPRECIATION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Designed to give the student an overview of dance history. Beginning with classical era folk and ethnic dance, this course will survey the development of Modern, Ballet, Jazz and other dance forms. Focusing largely on the 20th Century, students will read, write and watch videos to form an overview of the history of dance and the historical events that influenced the major choreographers of the 20th Century. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

DANC 117.1 TAP DANCE I (.5-1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester.
Beginning Tap Dance technique. Students will learn tap vocabulary, rhythmic patterns and style while developing dexterity, musicality and basic performance skills. Opportunities will be available to perform, in order to better appreciate tap dance. Choreography and improvisational group projects/presentations develop over the course of the semester. Transfer credit: CSU.

DANC 117.2 TAP DANCE II (.5-1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester.
Intermediate Tap Dance technique. Students will learn tap vocabulary, rhythmic patterns and style while developing dexterity, musicality and basic performance skills. Opportunities will be available to perform in order to better appreciate tap dance. Choreography and improvisational group projects/presentations develop over the course of the semester. Transfer credit: CSU.

DANC 121.1 MODERN DANCE I (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester.
Beginning level instruction in the Contemporary Modern Dance style, including warm-up and floor movement with an emphasis on proper techniques, creativity, style and self-expression. Students will learn short dance phrases and will be expected to choreograph and perform a modern dance by the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 121.2 MODERN DANCE II (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester.
Intermediate level instruction in the Contemporary Modern Dance style, including warm-up and floor movement with an emphasis on proper techniques, creativity, style and self expression. Students will learn short dance phrases and will be expected to choreograph and perform a modern dance by the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 121.3 MODERN DANCE III (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester.
Advanced intermediate level instruction in the Contemporary Modern Dance style, including warm-up and floor movement with an emphasis on proper techniques, creativity, style and self-expression. Students will learn short dance phrases and will be expected to choreograph and perform a modern dance by the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
DANC 121.4 MODERN DANCE IV (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester.
Advanced level instruction in the Contemporary Modern Dance style, including warm-up and floor movement with an emphasis on proper techniques, creativity, style and self-expression. Students will learn short dance phrases and will be expected to choreograph and perform a modern dance by the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 125.1 SALSA I (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Beginning techniques of partner salsa dancing. Proper body placement, lead and follow techniques, and stylization applied to dance patterns. Shine steps are covered. Dance etiquette and rhythm of salsa music covered. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 125.2 SALSA II (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Continuation of DANC 125.1. A thorough review of Salsa I is provided. Intermediate salsa patterns including more complex turns, patterns, and shines are introduced. Greater emphasis on the development of dance stylization, timing, and safety. Student choreography and presentation is encouraged. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 125.3 SALSA III (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Continuation of DANC 125.2. Includes a quick review of DANC 125.1 and a thorough review of DANC 125.2. More complex patterns are demonstrated and practiced, with emphasis on dance pattern design at the Intermediate/Advanced level. Student choreography and “learning by teaching” is required. Includes emphasis on partner dancing safety and core body awareness, and improving balance, strength, and flexibility in preparation for advanced patterns and stage performance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 125.4 SALSA IV (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Continuation of DANC 125.3. Designed for the advanced student who has already demonstrated Intermediate/Advanced ability in lead/follow technique, dance pattern complexity, and proper timing. Longer and more difficult dance combinations are covered without introduction or emphasis of the basics. Choreography of intermediate/advanced shines and partner patterns required. Student learning by teaching required. Performance required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 130.1 JAZZ DANCE I (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This course covers various movement forms with an emphasis on rhythm, style and proper techniques. Students will learn a variety of jazz phrases and will be expected to choreograph and perform a jazz dance at the introductory level by the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 130.2 JAZZ DANCE II (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This course covers various movement forms with an emphasis on rhythm, style and proper techniques. Students will learn a variety of jazz phrases and will be expected to choreograph and perform a jazz dance at the intermediate level by the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 130.3 JAZZ DANCE III (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This course covers various movement forms with an emphasis on rhythm, style and proper techniques. Students will learn a variety of jazz phrases and will be expected to choreograph and perform a jazz dance at the advanced intermediate level by the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANCE 130.4 JAZZ DANCE IV (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This course covers various movement forms with an emphasis on rhythm, style and proper techniques. Students will learn a variety of jazz phrases and will be expected to choreograph and perform a jazz dance at the advanced level by the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 140.1 BALLET I (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Beginning barre, floor technique and movement fundamentals with emphasis on body control, form and special patterns. Students will learn a variety of dance phrases and will be expected to perform a ballet dance at the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 140.2 BALLET II (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Intermediate barre, floor technique and movement fundamentals with emphasis on body control, form and special patterns. Students will learn a variety of dance phrases and will be expected to perform a ballet dance at the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
KINESIOLOGY, ATHLETICS AND DANCE (DANCE)

DANC 140.3 BALLET III (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Advanced intermediate barre, floor technique and movement fundamentals with emphasis on body control, form and special patterns. Students will learn a variety of dance phrases and will be expected to perform a ballet dance at the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 140.4 BALLET IV (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Advanced barre, floor technique and movement fundamentals with emphasis on body control, form and special patterns. Students will learn a variety of dance phrases and will be expected to perform a ballet dance at the end of the semester. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 150.1 HIP HOP I (1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester.
Provides students with beginning practical experience in current hip-hop techniques. The course covers characteristic terminology of this dance form, along with improving sense of timing, learning to count steps, improving coordination, and being comfortable with this style of dance. Body isolations, directional changes, level changes. Students learn and perform hip-hop technical drills and choreography. Transfer credit: CSU.

DANC 150.2 HIP HOP II (1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester.
Advanced beginning hip-hop dance choreography, alignment, and floor patterns, with group interactions and projects. Students will learn a variety of hip-hop dance phrases, demonstrate knowledge of intermediate hip-hop terminology, and demonstrate correct body alignment as it applies to hip-hop dance. Transfer credit: CSU.

DANC 151.1 SOCIAL DANCE I (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This is an introductory Social Dance course geared to beginners and taught with an emphasis on the social aspects of dance. The basics of several dance styles are taught, with attention paid to footwork, posture, and the arts of leading, following, and co-creating a dance. Each semester dances are selected from the following list: East Coast Swing, Slow Waltz, Cha cha, Night Club Two-Step, Tango, Foxtrot, Rumba, Merengue and Salsa. Partners are not required; no prior experience needed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 151.2 SOCIAL DANCE II (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This Social Dance course is taught with an emphasis on the social aspects of dance. The basics of several dance styles are emphasized, with attention paid to footwork, posture, and the arts of leading, following, and co-creating a dance. Each semester dances are selected from the following list: East Coast Swing, Slow Waltz, Cha cha, Night Club Two-Step, Tango, Foxtrot, Rumba, Merengue and Salsa. Partners are not required; no prior experience needed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 151.3 SOCIAL DANCE III (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This Social Dance course is taught with an emphasis on the social aspects of dance. The basics of several dance styles are emphasized, with attention paid to footwork, posture, and the arts of leading, following, and co-creating a dance. Each semester dances are selected from the following list: East Coast Swing, Slow Waltz, Cha cha, Night Club Two-Step, Tango, Foxtrot, Rumba, Merengue and Salsa. Partners are not required; no prior experience needed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 151.4 SOCIAL DANCE IV (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
This Social Dance course is taught with an emphasis on the social aspects of dance. The basics of several dance styles are emphasized, with attention paid to footwork, posture, and the arts of leading, following, and co-creating a dance. Each semester dances are selected from the following list: East Coast Swing, Slow Waltz, Cha cha, Night Club Two-Step, Tango, Foxtrot, Rumba, Merengue and Salsa. Partners are not required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 152.1 CUBAN ROOTS OF SALSA I (1) (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
A beginning level course designed to teach the fundamentals of Cuban popular dances, including Danzon, Son, Cha cha cha, Son Montuno, and Salsa Cubana. With African and European influences, these dances are the conscience of modern day Salsa. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
KINESIOLOGY, ATHLETICS AND DANCE (DANCE)

DANC 152.2 CUBAN ROOTS OF SALSA II
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
An intermediate level course designed to teach the fundamentals of Cuban popular dances, including Danzon, Son, Cha cha cha, Son Montuno, and Salsa Cubana. With African and European influences, these dances are the conscience of modern day Salsa. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 152.3 CUBAN ROOTS OF SALSA III
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
An advanced intermediate level course designed to teach the fundamentals of Cuban popular dances, including Danzon, Son, Cha cha cha, Son Montuno, and Salsa Cubana. With African and European influences, these dances are the conscience of modern day Salsa. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 152.4 CUBAN ROOTS OF SALSA IV
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
An advanced level course designed to teach the fundamentals of Cuban popular dances, including Danzon, Son, Cha cha cha, Son Montuno, and Salsa Cubana. With African and European influences, these dances are the conscience of modern day Salsa. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 153 TANGO BUENOS AIRES (.5-1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: DANC 166 or DANC 161, or equivalent.
Students will begin to develop more confidence, demystifying and internalizing the tango’s structural elements and intricacies. This class culminates with tango performances. (Open entry) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 154 TANGO DE LA CONFITERIA (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: DANC 161 or equivalent and two years of tango study.
Designed to strip tango down to its joyful essence, with many of the most fun steps of Buenos Aires from the past and today. Focus is on connecting with one’s partner, dancing rhythmically, and feeling harmonious and happy in one’s body, with one’s partner, and with the music. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 155 TANGO PERFORMANCE IMPROVISATION
(.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: DANC 162 or DANC 164, or equivalent and three years of tango study.
Designed to combine traditional close embrace tango with Tango Nuevo and stage elements to learn to comfortably combine styles improvisationally. Students will learn stage elements and how to use them improvisationally for performance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 156 TANGO DE LA GUARDIA VIEJA (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: DANC 151 or equivalent.
With an emphasis on rhythmic precision, students will discover the sweetness of tango. Designed to teach and enforce students’ understanding, appreciation and execution of authentic salon style tango, the mother of all tango styles. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 157 SWING DANCE I (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: DANC 161 or equivalent.
Beginning level instruction, demonstration and practice in swing dances, such as the Charleston, Lindy Hop, Balboa, Shag, East Coast Swing, and West Coast Swing. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 158 SWING DANCE II (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: DANC 167 or equivalent.
Intermediate instruction, demonstration and practice in swing dances such as the Charleston, Lindy Hop, Balboa, Shag, East Coast Swing and West Coast Swing. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
DANC 169 SWING DANCE III (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: DANC 168 or equivalent.
Advanced instruction, demonstration and practice in swing dances such as the Charleston, Lindy Hop, Balboa, Shag, East Coast Swing, and West Coast Swing. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 172.1 CLASSICAL CHINES DANCE I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
A beginning level course designed to teach the fundamentals, body rhythm, bearing, form and aerial techniques of Classical Chinese Dance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 172.2 CLASSICAL CHINES DANCE II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
An intermediate level course designed to teach the fundamentals, body rhythm, bearing, form and aerial techniques of Classical Chinese Dance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 172.3 CLASSICAL CHINES DANCE III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
An advanced intermediate level course designed to teach the fundamentals, body rhythm, bearing, form and aerial techniques of Classical Chinese Dance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 172.4 CLASSICAL CHINES DANCE IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
An advanced level course designed to teach the fundamentals, body rhythm, bearing, form and aerial techniques of Classical Chinese Dance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 260 TANGO TEACHER TRAINING (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: DANC 162 or equivalent.
Designed to prepare intermediate and advanced tango students to become tango teachers. Under supervision, the student teachers learn to teach beginning dancers the art of Argentine Tango while developing their own skills. Guidance is provided for students seeking employment as tango teachers. Transfer credit: CSU (E2).

DANC 330.1 CREATIVE DANCE I (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Beginning level instruction on the principles of dance composition through individual experiences, studies in use of varied stimuli, processes of dance construction and simple compositional forms. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 330.2 CREATIVE DANCE II (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Intermediate level instruction on the principles of dance composition through individual experiences, studies in use of varied stimuli, processes of dance construction and simple compositional forms. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 330.3 CREATIVE DANCE III (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Advanced intermediate level instruction on the principles of dance composition through individual experiences, studies in use of varied stimuli, processes of dance construction and simple compositional forms. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 330.4 CREATIVE DANCE IV (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Advanced level instruction on the principles of dance composition through individual experiences, studies in use of varied stimuli, processes of dance construction and simple compositional forms. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 350.1 CARDIO DANCE I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Steps, stretches and toning movements from many dance sources, folk, jazz, ballet, modern, rock, etc., that are choreographed to various rhythms designed to develop cardiovascular efficiency at a beginning level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 350.2 CARDIO DANCE II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Steps, stretches and toning movements from many dance sources, folk, jazz, ballet, modern, rock, etc., that are choreographed to various rhythms designed to develop cardiovascular efficiency at an intermediate level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
DANC 350.3 CARDIO DANCE III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Steps, stretches and toning movements from many dance sources, folk, jazz, ballet, modern, rock, etc., that are choreographed to various rhythms designed to develop cardiovascular efficiency at an advanced intermediate level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 350.4 CARDIO DANCE IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Steps, stretches and toning movements from many dance sources, folk, jazz, ballet, modern, rock, etc., that are choreographed to various rhythms designed to develop cardiovascular efficiency at an advanced level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 391 DANCE COMPOSITION – THEORY AND CHOREOGRAPHY (3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Provides the student with basic skills and knowledge of the choreographic principles. Through discussion and practical experience, the students develop a basic understanding of dance as a performing art form. Study of basic dance choreography to include construction of a phrase, structure and form in a composition, and the basic elements of time, space and energy. Transfer: CSU (E2).

DANC 395.1 DANCE WORKSHOP I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Designed to provide a structured workshop for students to collaborate and develop choreographic works at the beginning level. Students will dance in other students’ work, and may also choreograph their own pieces. Students will perform these works for peer analysis and performance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 395.2 DANCE WORKSHOP II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Designed to provide a structured workshop for students to collaborate and develop choreographic works at the intermediate level. Students will dance in other students’ work, and may also choreograph their own pieces. Students will perform these works for peer analysis and performance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 395.3 DANCE WORKSHOP III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Designed to provide a structured workshop for students to collaborate and develop choreographic works at the advanced intermediate level. Students will dance in other students’ work, and may also choreograph their own pieces. Students will perform these works for peer analysis and performance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 395.4 DANCE WORKSHOP IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Designed to provide a structured workshop for students to collaborate and develop choreographic works at the advanced level. Students will dance in other students’ work, and may also choreograph their own pieces. Students will perform these works for peer analysis and performance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 400.1 DANCE PERFORMANCE & PRODUCTION I (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Beginning level theory and practice in dance composition, evaluation and program production. Students will become familiar with all types of choreography principles and stage production. Includes emphasis on a variety of dance forms from traditional Western European to ethnic. Rehearsal times will be arranged with the instructor. NOTE: Students wishing to fulfill the requirement for the Dance Major should enroll in 2 units. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 400.2 DANCE PERFORMANCE & PRODUCTION II (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Intermediate level theory and practice in dance composition, evaluation and program production. Students will become familiar with all types of choreography principles and stage production. Includes emphasis on a variety of dance forms from traditional Western European to ethnic. Rehearsal times will be arranged with the instructor. NOTE: Students wishing to fulfill the requirement for the Dance Major should enroll in 2 units. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
DANC 400.3 DANCE PERFORMANCE & PRODUCTION III (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Advanced Intermediate level theory and practice in dance composition, evaluation and program production. Students will become familiar with all types of choreography principles and stage production. Includes emphasis on a variety of dance forms from traditional Western European to ethnic. Rehearsal times will be arranged with the instructor. NOTE: Students wishing to fulfill the requirement for the Dance Major should enroll in 2 units. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 400.4 DANCE PERFORMANCE & PRODUCTION IV (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Advanced level theory and practice in dance composition, evaluation and program production. Students will become familiar with all types of choreography principles and stage production. Includes emphasis on a variety of dance forms from traditional Western European to ethnic. Rehearsal times will be arranged with the instructor. NOTE: Students wishing to fulfill the requirement for the Dance Major should enroll in 2 units. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 410.1 DANCE FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION I (2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.  
Beginning level theory and practice in dance composition, performance and program production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning dance technique and choreography that will be utilized in performance. Lecture subjects cover the historical context of the libretto, costuming and choreography specific to the production. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 410.2 DANCE FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION II (2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.  
Intermediate level theory and practice in dance composition, performance and program production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning dance technique and choreography that will be utilized in performance. Lecture subjects cover the historical context of the libretto, costuming and choreography specific to the production. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 410.3 DANCE FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION III (2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.  
Advanced intermediate level theory and practice in dance composition, performance and program production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning dance technique and choreography that will be utilized in performance. Lecture subjects cover the historical context of the libretto, costuming and choreography specific to the production. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 410.4 DANCE FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION IV (2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.  
Advanced level theory and practice in dance composition, performance and program production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning dance technique and choreography that will be utilized in performance. Lecture subjects cover the historical context of the libretto, costuming and choreography specific to the production. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

DANC 665 SELECTED TOPICS: DANCE IN CULTURAL CONTEXT (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester.  
Designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of different styles of dance from selected cultures. It is designed for the serious dancer interested in learning ethnic dance forms as well as the general student. In-depth study of selected dance forms such as Flamenco, Congolese, and Capoeira. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

Fitness (FITN)  
(See also Kinesiology. See repeatability statement listed at the beginning of the Kinesiology, Athletics and Dance section.)

FITN 106 VARSITY CONDITIONING (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
Minimum of 24 class hours for each .5 unit plus 16 hours by arrangement for classes less than or equal to 1.0 unit and 32 hours by arrangement for classes greater than 1.0 unit.  
Intended for out-of-season varsity athletes to provide fitness and strength programs that will prepare them for intercollegiate competition. May include strength, cardiovascular, agility, speed and sport specific training. (May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
FITN 107 INTERCOLLEGIATE FITNESS (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester for classes less than or equal to 1.0 unit and 32 hours by arrangement/semester for classes greater than 1.0 unit.

Intended for in-season varsity athletes to maintain fitness during their intercollegiate season. Strength training, cardiovascular conditioning, flexibility, injury prevention, psychological preparation and nutrition will be emphasized. (May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

FITN 112.1 CROSS TRAINING I (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

A beginning level course designed to incorporate strength training and fitness concepts for overall body conditioning using a variety of fitness activities. Course may include Spinning, weight training or resistance exercises, yoga, Pilates, hiking, running, and/or fitness walking. Students will improve fitness levels, increase strength and flexibility, and lose body fat while participating in a variety of fitness activities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 112.2 CROSS TRAINING II (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An intermediate level course designed to incorporate strength training and fitness concepts for overall body conditioning using a variety of fitness activities. Students will improve fitness levels, increase strength and flexibility, and lose body fat while participating in a variety of fitness activities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 112.3 CROSS TRAINING III (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An advanced intermediate level course designed to incorporate strength training and fitness concepts for overall body conditioning using a variety of fitness activities. Students will improve fitness levels, increase strength and flexibility, and lose body fat while participating in a variety of fitness activities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 112.4 CROSS TRAINING IV (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An advanced level course designed to incorporate strength training and fitness concepts for overall body conditioning using a variety of fitness activities. Students will improve fitness levels, increase strength and flexibility, and lose body fat while participating in a variety of fitness activities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 116.1 BODY CONDITIONING I (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Instruction and personal fitness program development on a beginning level. Emphasis on various stretching and flexibility methods, the design of individual strength programs, and latest information of scientific application to developing aerobic fitness and wellness at a beginning level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 116.2 BODY CONDITIONING II (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Instruction and personal fitness program development on an intermediate level. Emphasis on various stretching and flexibility methods, the design of individual strength programs, and latest information of scientific application to developing aerobic fitness and wellness at an intermediate level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 116.3 BODY CONDITIONING III (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Continued instruction and personal fitness program development on an advanced level. Emphasis on various stretching and flexibility methods, the design of individual strength programs, and latest information of scientific application to developing aerobic fitness and wellness at an advanced level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 116.4 BODY CONDITIONING IV (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Continued instruction and personal fitness program development on an advanced level. Emphasis on various stretching and flexibility methods, the design of individual strength programs, and latest information of scientific application to developing aerobic fitness and wellness at an advanced level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 166.1 GOLF FITNESS I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Intended for golfers of all ages and beginning fitness levels. Students will increase strength, flexibility and cardiovascular fitness levels in activities and exercises geared towards improving golf performance. Beginning level individualized programs will be created. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
FITN 166.2 GOLF FITNESS II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Intended for golfers of all ages and fitness levels. Students will increase strength, flexibility and cardiovascular fitness levels in intermediate level activities and exercises geared towards improving golf performance. Intermediate level individualized programs will be created. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 166.3 GOLF FITNESS III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Intended for golfers of all ages and fitness levels. Students will increase strength, flexibility and cardiovascular fitness levels in advanced intermediate level activities and exercises geared towards improving golf performance. Advanced intermediate level individualized programs will be created. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 166.4 GOLF FITNESS IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Intended for golfers of all ages and fitness levels. Students will increase strength, flexibility and cardiovascular fitness levels in advanced level activities and exercises geared towards improving golf performance. Advanced level individualized programs will be created. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 199 INTERACTIVE CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.
A fitness course utilizing technology to verify performance via self-reported cardiovascular exercise, assignments, testing and discussion. Students will learn to improve fitness through the use of cardiovascular exercise. Students are required to have an iPod Nano and Nike+ iPod Sport Kit or Nike+ Sportband. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 199.1 INTERACTIVE CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS I (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.
A beginning level fitness course utilizing technology to verify performance via self-reported cardiovascular exercise, assignments, testing and discussion. Students will learn to improve fitness through the use of cardiovascular exercise. Students are required to have an iPod Nano and Nike+ iPod Sport Kit or Nike+ Sportband. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 199.2 INTERACTIVE CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS II (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.
An intermediate level fitness course utilizing technology to verify performance via self-reported cardiovascular exercise, assignments, testing and discussion. Students will improve fitness through the use of cardiovascular exercise. Students are required to have an iPod Nano and Nike+ iPod Sport Kit or Nike+ Sportband. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 199.3 INTERACTIVE CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS III (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.
An advanced intermediate level fitness course utilizing technology to verify performance via self-reported cardiovascular exercise, assignments, testing and discussion. Students will improve fitness through the use of cardiovascular exercise. Students are required to have an iPod Nano and Nike+ iPod Sport Kit or Nike+ Sportband. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 199.4 INTERACTIVE CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS IV (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.
An advanced level fitness course utilizing technology to verify performance via self-reported cardiovascular exercise, assignments, testing and discussion. Students will improve fitness through the use of cardiovascular exercise. Students are required to have an iPod Nano and Nike+ iPod Sport Kit or Nike+ Sportband. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)

FITN 201.1 WEIGHT TRAINING I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Instruction at a beginning level in lifts and protocols of weight training. Emphasis on form and techniques, safety procedures and strength values of weight lifting using barbells, weight machines and similar equipment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU

FITN 201.2 WEIGHT TRAINING II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Instruction at an intermediate level in lifts and protocols of weight training. Emphasis on form and techniques, safety procedures and strength values of weight lifting using barbells, weight machines and similar equipment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2)
FITN 201.3 WEIGHT TRAINING III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction at an advanced intermediate level in lifts and protocols of weight training. Emphasis on form and techniques, safety procedures and strength values of weight lifting using barbells, weight machines and similar equipment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 201.4 WEIGHT TRAINING IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction at an advanced level in lifts and protocols of weight training. Emphasis on form and techniques, safety procedures and strength values of weight lifting using barbells, weight machines and similar equipment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 219.1 CORE FITNESS TRAINING I  
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Designed to provide core strengthening, stretching and aerobic exercise with focus on spine stabilization postures and proper knee alignment at a beginning level to improve athletic performance, activities of daily living, and injury prevention. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 219.2 CORE FITNESS TRAINING II  
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Designed to provide core strengthening, stretching and aerobic exercise with focus on spine stabilization postures and proper knee alignment at an intermediate level to improve athletic performance, activities of daily living, and injury prevention. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 219.3 CORE FITNESS TRAINING III  
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Designed to provide core strengthening, stretching and aerobic exercise with focus on spine stabilization postures and proper knee alignment at an advanced intermediate level to improve athletic performance, activities of daily living, and injury prevention. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 219.4 CORE FITNESS TRAINING IV  
(.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Designed to provide core strengthening, stretching and aerobic exercise with focus on spine stabilization postures and proper knee alignment at an advanced level to improve athletic performance, activities of daily living, and injury prevention. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 301.1 SPINNING I (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
A beginning level aerobic exercise performed on a stationary racing bicycle and done to high-cadence music. An exciting and fast-paced workout to lose body weight or improve aerobic conditioning. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 301.2 SPINNING II (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
An intermediate level aerobic exercise performed on a stationary racing bicycle and done to high-cadence music. An exciting and fast-paced workout to lose body weight or improve aerobic conditioning. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 301.3 SPINNING III (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
An advanced intermediate level aerobic exercise performed on a stationary racing bicycle and done to high-cadence music. An exciting and fast-paced workout to lose body weight or improve aerobic conditioning. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 301.4 SPINNING IV (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
An advanced level aerobic exercise performed on a stationary racing bicycle and done to high-cadence music. An exciting and fast-paced workout to lose body weight or improve aerobic conditioning. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 304.1 WALKING FITNESS I (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Students gain a beginning level understanding of cardiovascular fitness through walking. Students will evaluate their individual levels of cardiovascular fitness and develop a beginning level personal walking program. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 304.2 WALKING FITNESS II (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Students gain an intermediate level understanding of cardiovascular fitness through walking. Students will evaluate their individual levels of cardiovascular fitness and develop an intermediate level personal walking program. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
FITN 304.3 WALKING FITNESS III (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Students gain an advanced intermediate level understanding of cardiovascular fitness through walking. Students will evaluate their individual levels of cardiovascular fitness and develop a advanced intermediate level personal walking program. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 304.4 WALKING FITNESS IV (.5 or 1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Students gain an advanced level understanding of cardiovascular fitness through walking. Students will evaluate their individual levels of cardiovascular fitness and develop a advanced level personal walking program. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 305.1 CARDIOVASCULAR DEVELOPMENT – RUNNING EMPHASIS I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction in methods to achieve total fitness through beginning level cardiovascular activities with emphasis on running. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 305.2 CARDIOVASCULAR DEVELOPMENT - RUNNING EMPHASIS II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction in methods to achieve total fitness through intermediate level cardiovascular activities with emphasis on running. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 305.3 CARDIOVASCULAR DEVELOPMENT – RUNNING EMPHASIS III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction in methods to achieve total fitness through advanced intermediate level cardiovascular activities with emphasis on running. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 305.4 CARDIOVASCULAR DEVELOPMENT – RUNNING EMPHASIS IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction in methods to achieve total fitness through advanced level cardiovascular activities with emphasis on running. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 308.1 HIKING AND TREKKING FOR FITNESS I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Introduction to the cardiovascular and weight loss benefits of the use of trekking poles while hiking. A fitness course for the outdoor enthusiast; classes will be conducted on local Bay Area trails. Trekking poles are recommended but not required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 308.2 HIKING AND TREKKING FOR FITNESS II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Continued experience in the use of trekking poles while hiking; cardiovascular and weight loss benefits of the use of trekking poles while hiking. Classes will be conducted on local Bay Area trails. Trekking poles are recommended but not required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 308.3 HIKING AND TREKKING FOR FITNESS III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Continued experience in the use of trekking poles at an advanced intermediate level while hiking; cardiovascular and weight loss benefits of the use of trekking poles while hiking. Classes will be conducted on local Bay Area trails. Trekking poles are recommended but not required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 308.4 HIKING AND TREKKING FOR FITNESS IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Continued experience in the use of trekking poles at an advanced level while hiking; cardiovascular and weight loss benefits of the use of trekking poles while hiking. Classes will be conducted on local Bay Area trails. Trekking poles are recommended but not required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 314.1 BACKPACKING FOR FITNESS I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 4 hours by arrangement/semester.  
Designed to increase fitness and strength, this course will introduce students to many aspects of backpacking. Upon successful completion of this course students will, at a beginning level, be able to identify necessary backpacking equipment and supplies, develop a trip plan, investigate and avoid potential safety risks, and complete a safe overnight backpacking excursion. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
FITN 314.2 BACKPACKING FOR FITNESS II
(0.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 4 hours by arrangement/semester.

Designed to increase fitness and strength, this course will introduce students to many aspects of backpacking. Upon successful completion of this course students will, at an intermediate level, be able to identify necessary backpacking equipment and supplies, develop a trip plan, investigate and avoid potential safety risks, and complete a safe overnight backpacking excursion. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 314.3 BACKPACKING FOR FITNESS III
(0.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 4 hours by arrangement/semester.

Designed to increase fitness and strength, this course will introduce students to many aspects of backpacking. Upon successful completion of this course students will, at an advanced intermediate level, be able to identify necessary backpacking equipment and supplies, develop a trip plan, investigate and avoid potential safety risks, and complete a safe overnight backpacking excursion. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 314.4 BACKPACKING FOR FITNESS IV
(0.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 4 hours by arrangement/semester.

Designed to increase fitness and strength, this course will introduce students to many aspects of backpacking. Upon successful completion of this course students will, at an advanced level, be able to identify necessary backpacking equipment and supplies, develop a trip plan, investigate and avoid potential safety risks, and complete a safe overnight backpacking excursion. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 332.2 STRETCHING AND FLEXIBILITY II
(0.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An intermediate level course designed to increase flexibility, tone the body, improve circulation, teach proper breathing and relaxation, and create basic understanding of what is necessary for good health. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 332.3 STRETCHING AND FLEXIBILITY III
(0.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An advanced intermediate level course designed to increase flexibility, tone the body, improve circulation, teach proper breathing and relaxation, and create basic understanding of what is necessary for good health. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 332.4 STRETCHING AND FLEXIBILITY IV
(0.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

An advanced level course designed to increase flexibility, tone the body, improve circulation, teach proper breathing and relaxation, and create basic understanding of what is necessary for good health. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 334.1 YOGA I (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Designed to educate students in Hatha Yoga at a beginning level. A fitness course using yoga postures to increase flexibility, strength and endurance; improve balance, posture and breathing; teach relaxation techniques. This course is appropriate for all ages and abilities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 334.2 YOGA II (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Designed to educate students in Hatha Yoga at an intermediate level. A fitness course using yoga postures to increase flexibility, strength and endurance; improve balance, posture and breathing; teach relaxation techniques. This course is appropriate for continuing yoga students. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 334.3 YOGA III (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Designed to educate students in Hatha Yoga at an advanced intermediate level. A fitness course using yoga postures to increase flexibility, strength and endurance; improve balance, posture and breathing; teach relaxation techniques. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
FITN 334.4 YOGA IV (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
- Designed to educate students in Hatha Yoga at an advanced level. A fitness course using yoga postures to increase flexibility, strength and endurance; improve balance, posture and breathing; teach relaxation techniques. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 335.1 PILATES I (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
- Training of the muscles in the torso through controlled exercises taught at a beginning level designed to improve posture, coordination and balance; build core strength; and increase flexibility and agility. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 335.2 PILATES II (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
- Training of the muscles in the torso through controlled exercises taught at an intermediate level designed to improve posture, coordination and balance; build core strength; and increase flexibility and agility. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 335.3 PILATES III (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
- Training of the muscles in the torso through controlled exercises taught at an advanced intermediate level designed to improve posture, coordination and balance; build core strength; and increase flexibility and agility. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 335.4 PILATES IV (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
- Training of the muscles in the torso through controlled exercises taught at an advanced level designed to improve posture, coordination and balance; build core strength; and increase flexibility and agility. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 400.1 FITNESS ACADEMY I (1 or 2 or 3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade)
Minimum of 48, 96 or 144 lab hours/semester.
- Various fitness activities designed to raise students’ individual fitness levels. After assessment of the students’ fitness levels through completion of division fitness tests, personal exercise regimens will be prepared for each student. Students must meet with the instructor for orientation. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 400.2 FITNESS ACADEMY II (1 or 2 or 3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade)
Minimum of 48, 96 or 144 lab hours/semester.
- Building on concepts learned in FITN 400.1, students will participate in various fitness activities designed to raise their individual fitness levels. After assessment of the students’ fitness levels through completion of division fitness tests, intermediate level personal exercise regimens will be prepared for each student. Students must meet with the instructor for orientation. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 400.3 FITNESS ACADEMY III (1 or 2 or 3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade)
Minimum of 48, 96 or 144 lab hours/semester.
- Building on concepts from FITN 400.2, students will participate in various fitness activities designed to raise their individual fitness levels. After assessment of the students’ fitness levels through completion of division fitness tests, advanced intermediate level personal exercise regimens will be prepared for each student. Students must meet with the instructor for orientation. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

FITN 400.4 FITNESS ACADEMY IV (1 or 2 or 3) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade)
Minimum of 48, 96 or 144 lab hours/semester.
- Building on concepts from FITN 400.3, students will participate in various fitness activities designed to raise their individual fitness levels. After assessment of the students’ fitness levels through completion of division fitness tests, advanced level personal exercise regimens will be prepared for each student. Students must meet with the instructor for orientation. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

Individual Sports (INDV)
(See also Kinesiology. See repeatability statement listed at the beginning of the Kinesiology, Athletics and Dance section.)

INDV 101.1 ARCHERY I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
- Introduction to target archery including technique practice and application, scoring at a beginning level, vocabulary, and care and selection of equipment. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 101.2 ARCHERY II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
- Continuing instruction in the sport of target archery. Includes further technique instruction, use of a bow sight, scoring, care of a bow and arrows, and vocabulary. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
INDV 101.3 ARCHERY III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Continuing instruction in the sport of target archery. Includes advanced intermediate technique and bow sight instruction, scoring, care of a bow and arrows, vocabulary and competition. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 101.4 ARCHERY IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Continuing instruction in the sport of target archery. Includes advanced technique instruction, scoring, vocabulary and competition. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 121.1 BADMINTON I (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Rules and beginning strategies of badminton; instruction and practice in fundamentals of grip, strokes, footwork, and court coverage, drills and competition, tournaments in singles and doubles. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 121.2 BADMINTON II (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Rules and strategies of intermediate badminton; instruction and further practice in grips, strokes, footwork, and court coverage, drills and competition, tournaments in singles and doubles. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 121.3 BADMINTON III (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Advanced intermediate instruction with an emphasis on strategy, footwork, doubles team work, and singles game. Tournament play in singles and doubles. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 121.4 BADMINTON IV (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Advanced instruction with an emphasis on strategy, footwork, doubles team work, and singles game. Tournament play in singles and doubles. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 126 COED CLUB BADMINTON (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: INDV 121 or equivalent.
Coed class which prepares students for badminton competition through drills and physical training; in class competition. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 160.1 GOLF I (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Techniques, rules, etiquette, and strategy for beginning golf instruction. Practical experience associated with grip, stance, swings relative to iron and wood shots at a beginning level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 160.2 GOLF II (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Technique, rules, etiquette, and strategy for intermediate golf instruction. Practical experience associated with grip, stance, swings relative to iron and wood shots at an intermediate level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 160.3 GOLF III (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Technique, rules, etiquette, and strategy for advanced intermediate golf instruction. Practical experience associated with grip, stance, swings relative to iron and wood shots at an advanced intermediate level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 160.4 GOLF IV (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Technique, rules, etiquette, and strategy for advanced golf instruction. Practical experience associated with grip, stance, swings relative to iron and wood shots at an advanced level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 165.1 GOLF: SHORT GAME I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Introduces pitching, chipping, putting and greenside bunker play at a beginning level. Class will be held both at a practice facility and at a nine-hole golf course for practical application of skills. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 165.2 GOLF: SHORT GAME II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
At an intermediate level, skill improvement on pitching, chipping, putting and greenside bunker play. Class will be held both at a practice facility and at a nine-hole golf course for practical application of skills. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 165.3 GOLF: SHORT GAME III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
At an advanced intermediate level, skill improvement on pitching, chipping, putting and greenside bunker play. Class will be held both at a practice facility and at a nine-hole golf course for practical application of skills. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
INDV 165.4 GOLF: SHORT GAME IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
At an advanced level, skill improvement on pitching, chipping, putting and greenside bunker play. Class will be held both at a practice facility and at a nine-hole golf course for practical application of skills. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 167 GOLF COURSE STRATEGIES (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: INDV 160 or equivalent.
Designed for students who have established skills in golf who want to play competitively and develop a handicap with the Northern California Golf Association. Students will participate in structured play and learn numerous aspects of golf strategy, scoring and golf course management. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 168 TOURNAMENT GOLF (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: INDV 160, INDV 165 or INDV 167, or equivalent.
Emphasis on preparation for tournament golf. Includes an overview of rules pertaining to stroke play and match play tournaments, etiquette, and strategies of tournament play. Includes drills and instruction for skill improvement and an emphasis on tournament play at local nine hole courses. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 172 GOLF: IMPROVING THE MENTAL GAME (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: Successful completion of INDV 160, or equivalent.
An introduction to various mental tools to improve one’s performance on the golf course. Includes visualization, anxiety management, goal setting, positive affirmations, overcoming self-fulfilling negative thought processes, and more. Course will include practical application in drills and in on-course tournament play. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 251.1 TENNIS I (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Instruction in the fundamental skills of the service, forehand and the backhand strokes; court strategy and the rules of play; testing program in all tennis skills and rules. Includes use of automatic ball machine. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 251.2 TENNIS II (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Continued instruction in the fundamental skills of tennis. Emphasis will be placed on singles and doubles strategy including the essence of net play at the intermediate level. Forehand, backhand, and serve will be emphasized as offensive and defensive weapons. Competition will be included and tournaments will be held. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 251.3 TENNIS III (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Continued instruction on the skills of tennis at the advanced intermediate level. Emphasis will be placed on singles and doubles strategy including net play. Forehand, backhand, and serve will be emphasized as offensive and defensive weapons. Competition will be included and tournaments will be held. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

INDV 251.4 TENNIS IV (.5 or 1) (Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
Continued instruction on the skills of tennis at the advanced level. Emphasis will be placed on singles and doubles strategy including net play. Forehand, backhand, and serve will be emphasized as offensive and defensive weapons. Competition will be included and tournaments will be held. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

Kinesiology (KINE)

KINE 100 INTRODUCTION TO KINESIOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Exploration of the broad spectrum of kinesiology as an academic discipline, fundamental concepts and meaning of movement/physical activity, diversity of humans as moving beings, professional/career options, current/social issues, personal characteristics/professional responsibilities. NOTE: This course is not activity-based and is not applicable to the specific area requirement in Physical Education for the Associate Degree. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
**Physical Education (P.E.)**

**P.E. 105 THE STUDENT-ATHLETE EXPERIENCE (2)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester.  
A survey course examining the historical, sociological, health and compliance issues related to student athletes at the community college and university level. Topics include gender issues, racism, and performance-enhancing drug use in sports. Students will be able to cite community college eligibility requirements and matriculation requirements upon completion of this course. **NOTE: This course is not activity-based and is not applicable to the specific area requirement in Physical Education for the Associate Degree. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E1).**

**P.E. 152 THEORY OF SPORT AND FITNESS MANAGEMENT (3)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 836 and READ 836, or ENGL 846, or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
An introductory course emphasizing basic management principles as they relate to the business of sport. In particular, this course will examine such topics as sport governance, facilities management, sports law, the economics of sport, and sports marketing. In addition, this course will provide an overview of the many careers available in the sports management industry. **Transfer credit: CSU.**

**P.E. 301 INTRODUCTION TO PERSONAL TRAINING (3)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 836 and READ 836, or ENGL 846, or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Prepares students to take the National Council of Strength and Fitness Certified Personal Trainer Exam. Study of basic human anatomy, exercise physiology, health screening and assessment, nutrition, aerobic and anaerobic conditioning. **NOTE: This course is not activity-based and is not applicable to the specific area requirement in Physical Education for the Associate Degree. Transfer credit: CSU.**

**Team Sports (TEAM)**

(See also Kinesiology. See repeatability statement listed at the beginning of the Kinesiology, Athletics and Dance section.)

**TEAM 100 MEN’S BASEBALL (2)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 96 lab hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester.  
This class will allow the student to develop high skill in the game of baseball. Through extended drills, game situations and plays, strategy will be learned. Physical conditioning for baseball will be emphasized. (May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units.) **Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).**

**TEAM 111.1 BASKETBALL I (.5 or 1)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction at a beginning level in the rules, strategies and skills of basketball. Includes round-robin play during the last half of the semester. **Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).**

**TEAM 111.2 BASKETBALL II (.5 or 1)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction at an intermediate level in the rules, strategies and skills of basketball. Includes round-robin play during the last half of the semester. **Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).**

**TEAM 111.3 BASKETBALL III (.5 or 1)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction at an intermediate level in the rules, strategies and skills of basketball. Includes round-robin play during the last half of the semester. **Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).**

**TEAM 111.4 BASKETBALL IV (.5 or 1)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.  
Instruction at an advanced level in the rules, strategies and skills of basketball. Includes round-robin play during the last half of the semester. **Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).**

**TEAM 112 BASKETBALL: ADVANCED COMPETITION STRATEGIES (.5 or 1)**  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TEAM 111 or competitive experience, or equivalent.  
Designed for potential student-athletes to pursue advanced knowledge and application of the philosophy, strategies, techniques and instruction in the competitive game of basketball. (May be taken four times for a maximum of four units.) **Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).**
KINESIOLOGY, ATHLETICS AND DANCE (TEAM SPORTS)

TEAM 116 BASKETBALL: INDIVIDUAL SKILL DEVELOPMENT (.5 or 1) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TEAM 115 or equivalent.

Designed to improve the individual skills of students wishing to play competitive basketball. Students will spend considerable time working on the fundamentals of the game: ball handling, passing and shooting. Students will take part in numerous basketball and conditioning drills. (May be taken four times for a maximum of four units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 117 BASKETBALL: TOURNAMENT BASKETBALL (.5 or 1) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended TEAM 111, 112 or 115, or competitive experience, or equivalent.

Geared toward advanced level basketball players, this course is designed to give students competitive playing experience in a team, tournament setting. Students will learn both offensive and defensive concepts in a team setting. Tournament games will be officiated using NCAA rules and guidelines. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 132.1 FLAG FOOTBALL I (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

This course will provide advanced intermediate skills in flag football, including catching, running with the ball, strategies, blocking, and rules of the game. Drills and competitions will be used. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 132.2 FLAG FOOTBALL II (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

This course will provide intermediate skills in flag football, including catching, running with the ball, strategies, blocking, and rules of the game. Drills and competitions will be used. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 132.3 FLAG FOOTBALL III (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

This course will provide advanced intermediate skills in flag football, including catching, running with the ball, strategies, blocking, and rules of the game. Drills and competitions will be used. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 132.4 FLAG FOOTBALL IV (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

This course will provide advanced skills in flag football, including catching, running with the ball, strategies, blocking, and rules of the game. Drills and competitions will be used. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 141.1 SOCCER I (.5 or 1) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Instruction and practice in the fundamentals of individual and team play including, but not limited to, passing, receiving, dribbling, shielding, shooting and offensive / defensive systems at a beginning level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 141.2 SOCCER II (.5 or 1) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Instruction and practice in the fundamentals of individual and team play including, but not limited to, passing, receiving, dribbling, shielding, shooting and offensive / defensive systems at an intermediate level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 141.3 SOCCER III (.5 or 1) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Instruction and practice in the fundamentals of individual and team play including, but not limited to, passing, receiving, dribbling, shielding, shooting and offensive / defensive systems at an advanced intermediate level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 141.4 SOCCER IV (.5 or 1) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

Instruction and practice in the fundamentals of individual and team play including, but not limited to, passing, receiving, dribbling, shielding, shooting and offensive / defensive systems at an advanced level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 148.1 INDOOR SOCCER I (.5 or 1) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

A course designed to provide instruction and practice at a beginning level in the fundamentals of indoor soccer and Futsal, team competition, specialized tactics and beginning systems of play. Discussion of historical perspectives and social significance of indoor soccer and Futsal. Testing program in skills and laws of the game. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 148.2 INDOOR SOCCER II (.5 or 1) 
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.

A course designed to provide instruction and practice at an intermediate level in the fundamentals of indoor soccer and Futsal, team competition, specialized tactics and beginning systems of play. Discussion of historical perspectives and social significance of indoor soccer and Futsal. Testing program in skills and laws of the game. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
TEAM 148.3 INDOOR SOCCER III (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
A course designed to provide instruction and practice at an advanced intermediate level in the fundamentals of indoor soccer and Futsal, team competition, specialized tactics and beginning systems of play. Discussion of historical perspectives and social significance of indoor soccer and Futsal. Testing program in skills and laws of the game. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 148.4 INDOOR SOCCER IV (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours/semester.
A course designed to provide instruction and practice at an advanced level in the fundamentals of indoor soccer and Futsal, team competition, specialized tactics and beginning systems of play. Discussion of historical perspectives and social significance of indoor soccer and Futsal. Testing program in skills and laws of the game. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 179 TOURNAMENT VOLLEYBALL (.5 or 1)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 or 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: TEAM 171 or equivalent.
Geared toward intermediate and advanced level volleyball players, this course emphasizes team play in a tournament setting. Course will include an introduction to, and use of, different offensive and defensive systems. Tournament play will include 2-, 3-, 4- and 6-person team play using international rules. (May be taken four times for a maximum of four units.) Transfer: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 190 BASEBALL THEORY, DEFENSE
(1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in TEAM 100 or VARS 100.
Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching baseball. Students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in baseball. (May be taken four times for a maximum of 12 units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 191 BASEBALL THEORY, OFFENSE
(1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in TEAM 100 or VARS 100.
Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching baseball. Students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in baseball. (May be taken four times for a maximum of 12 units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 192 MEN’S BASKETBALL THEORY, DEFENSE
(1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in VARS 110.
Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching basketball. Students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in basketball. (May be taken four times for a maximum of 12 units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 193 MEN’S BASKETBALL THEORY, OFFENSE
(1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in VARS 110.
Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching basketball. Students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in basketball. (May be taken four times for a maximum of 12 units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 194 WOMEN’S BASKETBALL THEORY, DEFENSE (1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in VARS 300.
Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching basketball. By taking the course, students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in basketball. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 195 WOMEN’S BASKETBALL THEORY, OFFENSE (1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in VARS 300.
Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching basketball. Students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in basketball. (May be taken four times for a maximum of 12 units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).
TEAM 196 MEN’S SOCCER THEORY, DEFENSE
(1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in VARS 150.

Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching soccer. Students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in soccer. (May be taken four times for a maximum of 12 units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 197 MEN’S SOCCER THEORY, OFFENSE
(1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in VARS 150.

Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching soccer. By taking the course, students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in soccer. (May be taken four times for a maximum of 12 units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 198 WOMEN’S SOCCER THEORY, DEFENSE
(1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 32 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in VARS 360.

Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching soccer. Students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in soccer. (May be taken four times for a maximum of 12 units.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

TEAM 199 WOMEN’S SOCCER THEORY, OFFENSE
(1.5 or 2 or 2.5 or 3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 24, 48, 72 or 96 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in VARS 360.

Designed to help students understand the fundamentals of playing and coaching soccer. By taking the course, students will gain knowledge about the history, philosophies, techniques and strategies related to the development of individual and team play in soccer. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

Varsity Sports (VARS)

Participation in varsity sports is limited to those who possess the necessary skill level to compete in intercollegiate athletics. Competition takes place against colleges of the Coast Conference and other northern and southern California Community Colleges. Athletes must be enrolled in 12 units during their first semester of competition (9 of which must be academic). Student-athletes must maintain a 2.0 grade point average and have passed a cumulative 24 units (18 of which must be academic) to qualify for their second season of the same sport. Student-athletes can only compete in two years of the same sport. Participants must pass a physical examination prior to being released to compete. See Athletic Director for more information.

VARS 100 VARSITY BASEBALL (2)
Total of 175 activity hours/semester.

In accordance with California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) rules, intercollegiate men’s varsity baseball practice and competition in games, tournaments and post-season. May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units. However, for eligibility purposes, students may only compete intercollegiately for two years. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

VARS 110 MEN’S VARSITY BASKETBALL (1)
Total of 175 activity hours/semester.

In accordance with California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) rules, intercollegiate men’s varsity basketball practice and competition in games, tournaments and post-season. May be taken four times for a maximum of four units. However, for eligibility purposes, students may only compete intercollegiately for two years. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

VARS 150 MEN’S VARSITY SOCCER (2)
Total of 175 activity hours/semester.

In accordance with California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) rules, intercollegiate men’s varsity soccer practice and competition in games, tournaments and post-season. May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units. However, for eligibility purposes, students may only compete intercollegiately for two years. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

VARS 200 VARSITY WRESTLING (2)
Total of 175 activity hours/semester.

In accordance with California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) rules, intercollegiate men’s varsity wrestling practice and competition in games, tournaments and post-season. May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units. However, for eligibility purposes, students may only compete intercollegiately for two years. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
KINESIOLOGY, ATHLETICS AND DANCE (VARSITY SPORTS) ➔ LEARNING SKILLS

VARS 300 WOMEN’S VARSITY BASKETBALL (1)
Total of 175 activity hours/semester.
In accordance with California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) rules, intercollegiate women’s varsity basketball practice and competition in games, tournaments and post-season. May be taken four times for a maximum of four units. However, for eligibility purposes, students may only compete intercollegiately for two years. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

VARS 340 WOMEN’S VARSITY VOLLEYBALL (2)
Total of 175 activity hours/semester.
In accordance with California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) rules, intercollegiate women’s varsity volleyball practice and competition in games, tournaments and post-season. May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units. However, for eligibility purposes, students may only compete intercollegiately for two years. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

VARS 350 WOMEN’S VARSITY BADMINTON (2)
Total of 175 activity hours/semester.
In accordance with California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) rules, intercollegiate women’s varsity badminton practice and competition in games, tournaments and post-season. May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units. However, for eligibility purposes, students may only compete intercollegiately for two years. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

VARS 360 WOMEN’S VARSITY SOCCER (2)
Total of 175 activity hours/semester.
In accordance with California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA) rules, intercollegiate women’s varsity soccer practice and competition in games, tournaments and post-season. May be taken four times for a maximum of eight units. However, for eligibility purposes, students may only compete intercollegiately for two years. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (E2).

LEARNING SKILLS (LSKL)

LSKL 109 SUPPLEMENTAL LEARNING ASSISTANCE FOR ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours. Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in MATH 110, MATH 111 or MATH 112.
Provides supplementary learning assistance to students enrolled in Elementary Algebra, either MATH 110, MATH 111 or MATH 112. Under the supervision of qualified faculty, course instructors reinforce concepts and skills learned in Elementary Algebra. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 110 DIRECTED EXPERIENCE IN TUTORING (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8-16 lecture hours plus 24-144 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Minimum grade of B in subject to be tutored and letter of recommendation from instructor in the subject area to be tutored.
This course enables students to serve as tutors and provide academic assistance to other students (learners or tutees). Student tutors help tutee study partners to: 1) understand the concepts of specific courses and 2) apply effective study skills. (Open entry.) Transfer credit: CSU.

LSKL 800 SUPPLEMENTAL LEARNING ASSISTANCE (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours by arrangement for each .5 unit. Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in another course for which the student needs academic support in order to succeed.
Students who need supplementary instruction in the course from which they were referred receive academic support to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center, faculty or instructional aides will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 801 APPLIED STUDY SKILLS ASSISTANCE (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 16-96 lab hours by arrangement/semester.
This course assists students to develop the study skills necessary for successful college work. Under the supervision of the instructor and working with tutors, students will learn a variety of study techniques directed toward specific fields of study. These techniques include note taking, communication skills, outline preparation, etc. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 803 SUPERVISED PEER TUTORING (0)
(Noncredit.)
Hours by arrangement. Corequisite: Enrollment in a course for which academic support is needed in order for the student to succeed.
Students who need assistance in the course from which they were referred will receive academic support to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Under the supervision of qualified faculty in the Learning Center, peer tutors will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry). (Not applicable to the Associate Degree.)
LEARNING SKILLS

LSKL 811 SUPPLEMENTAL LEARNING ASSISTANCE FOR FUNDAMENTALS OF MATH (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester. Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in MATH 811.
Provides supplementary learning assistance to students enrolled in MATH 811. Under the supervision of qualified faculty, course instructors reinforce concepts and skills learned in MATH 811. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 828 SUPPLEMENTAL LEARNING ASSISTANCE FOR BASIC WRITING SKILLS (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester. Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in ENGL 828.
Provides supplementary learning assistance to students enrolled in ENGL 828. Under the supervision of qualified faculty, course instructors reinforce concepts and skills learned in ENGL 828. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 830 THE SENTENCE (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of eight lecture hours/semester.
A supplemental course that focuses on the fundamentals of sentence structure so that students can write clearer, more grammatically correct sentences. Students will be able to apply the concepts learned in this course to their writing in any class. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 831 EDITING AND PROOFREADING (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of eight lecture hours/semester.
A supplemental course that focuses on teaching students to become stronger editors and proofreaders of their own writing. Students will work on error identification and strengthening skills in grammar, sentence structure, word choice, punctuation and mechanics. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 832 SENTENCE COMBINING (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of eight lecture hours/semester.
A supplemental course that focuses on providing students firm grounding in sentence-combining skills. Students will increase the clarity and sophistication of their writing by creating more complex and better-developed sentences. Course covers verbals, appositives, and adjective clauses. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 836 SUPPLEMENTAL LEARNING ASSISTANCE FOR WRITING DEVELOPMENT (.5)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester. Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in ENGL 846.
Provides supplementary learning assistance to students enrolled in English 846. Under the supervision of qualified faculty, course instructors reinforce concepts and skills learned in English 846 and provide small group and individual instruction. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 853 WRITING AND READING ASSISTANCE LAB (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 hours of computer lab instruction for each .5 unit.
Provides assistance in reading strategies and all stages of the writing process to students enrolled in any college course. Open daily, the lab allows students flexible drop-in hours and flexibility in instructional methods: one-to-one tutoring, writing and reading software, English practice groups, faculty-taught workshops, and online tutoring. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 863 COMPOSITION SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need introductory supplementary instruction in Composition (ENGL 100) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. Students will develop the skills needed to write essays appropriate to the transfer level. Students will develop thesis statements and use a variety of organizational strategies, academic discourse, and standard English grammar and usage. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 864 COMPOSITION, LITERATURE AND CRITICAL THINKING SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in English, Literature and Critical Thinking (ENGL 110) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. Students will develop the skills needed to interpret and employ modes of literary analysis, as well as write essays appropriate to the transfer level. Students will develop thesis statements and use a variety of organizational strategies, academic discourse, and standard English grammar and usage. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)
LEARNING SKILLS

LSKL 872 ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA I SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in Elementary Algebra I (MATH 111) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 873 ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA II SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in Elementary Algebra II (MATH 112) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 874 INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA I SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in Intermediate Algebra I (MATH 122) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 875 INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA II SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in Intermediate Algebra II (MATH 123) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 876 STATISTICS SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in Statistics (MATH 200) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 877 TRIGONOMETRY SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in Trigonometry (MATH 130) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 878 CALCULUS I SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in Calculus I (MATH 241) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

LSKL 879 CALCULUS II SUPPLEMENT (.5-3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours/semester for each .5 unit.
Designed for students who need supplementary instruction in Calculus II (MATH 242) to reinforce course content and bolster academic skills. Faculty, instructional aides, or peer tutors working under the supervision of qualified faculty members in the Learning Center will provide individual and/or group instruction to improve learning in areas of assessed need. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
LITERATURE (LIT.)

For information on the rotation of Literature courses, refer to the Associate Degree and Certificate Programs section of this catalog under English Major.

LIT. 101 CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Students read, interpret and analyze a representative selection of contemporary literary fiction, poetry and drama since WWII using some of the major theoretical approaches to literature. These readings offer not only a greater critical perspective and insight into contemporary history, but an enhanced understanding of ourselves within our own culture. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 191 CHILDREN’S LITERATURE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An overview of the body of world literature deemed appropriate and enriching for children from infancy to adolescence. Designed to impart knowledge about and practice in storytelling techniques, as well as practical experience in presenting age-appropriate literature to children and youth. Theory and practice in discerning literary genres, criteria for selection, and techniques for using classic and contemporary literature with young people. Also listed as ECE. 191. Transfer credit: CSU (C2).

LIT. 201 AMERICAN LITERATURE I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Study of American Literature from the European conquest of the Americas through the 18th and 19th centuries. Lectures, discussions, reading of primary and secondary works, and writing of critical papers. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 202 AMERICAN LITERATURE II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Study of American Literature from the mid 19th century to the present. Lectures, discussions, reading of primary and secondary works, and writing of critical papers. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 231 SURVEY OF BRITISH LITERATURE I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Study of the typical works of major British writers from Chaucer to the 18th Century. Lectures, discussions, related readings, and writing of critical papers. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 232 SURVEY OF BRITISH LITERATURE II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Study of the typical works of major English writers from the 19th Century to the present. Lectures, discussions, related readings, and writing of critical papers. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 251 WOMEN IN LITERATURE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A study of the historical, sociopolitical and cultural concerns of women as these appear in novels, short stories, and poetry. A glimpse into the struggle for self-identity and the forces that interact in the course of this struggle. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 265 ASIAN AMERICAN LITERATURE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A survey of Asian American literature will acquaint students with the distinct literary and aesthetic qualities and the personal and cultural concerns of American writers of Asian descent. Authors may include Chinese Americans, Japanese Americans, Vietnamese Americans, Pacific Islanders, Korean Americans, Southeast Asian Americans, and Indian Americans. Material will be presented in a variety of genres. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 266 BLACK LITERATURE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A survey of Black American literature from 1619 to the present. Literature such as autobiographical works, poetry, short stories, drama, folk tales, novellas, and novels will be included to introduce and explore the qualities of Black American writing. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 267 FILIPINO AMERICAN LITERATURE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A survey of Filipino American writing of the twentieth century will acquaint students with the issues that these American writers of Filipino descent address as they move between different societies. The literature reflects the unique background of shared language and history, as well as the contrasts between the cultures of the Philippines and the United States. Material will be presented in a variety of genres. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).
LIT. 370 READINGS IN LITERATURE OF THE LATINO IN THE UNITED STATES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A study of the historical, sociopolitical, and cultural concerns of Latinos in the U.S. as these appear in novels, short stories, and poetry. A glimpse into the struggle for self-identity and the forces that interact in the course of this struggle. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

LIT. 432 FOLKLORE (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A lively study of folk tales, legends, beliefs, superstitions, proverbs, mythology, folk life, folk speech, folk songs, lyrics, folk epics, and their influence in the literature and culture that form our heritage. Special attention will be given to folklore of various racial and ethnic groups that mold American society. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

MANAGEMENT (MGMT)
See also listings under Business.

MGMT 100 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS MANAGEMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Introduction to the principles, functions, and key productivity drivers of contemporary management. The functional areas of management include planning, organizing, leadership, operations management and control, and legal and ethical issues affecting decision making in business today. Overview of the integration of customer-centric processes when implementing a business strategy. Transfer credit: CSU.

MGMT 450 FUNDAMENTALS OF CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48.0 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and completion of MATH 811, or equivalent.
Introductory survey of basic concepts in construction management, including industry overview, construction phases, project participant roles, estimation, bidding and contracts, licensing and legal issues, construction documents and office procedures, insurance and financing, construction accounting; project scheduling; project controls; construction project management software; safety concerns and issues, leadership, and supervisor/employee relationships. Also listed as ESTM 450. Transfer credit: CSU.

MASSAGE THERAPY
See listings under Wellness.

MATHEMATICS (MATH)
Students are encouraged to take the Math placement tests prior to initial placement in courses. Math placement tests are given to students to assist the counselor and the division in guiding them to the appropriate Math course. Proper placement in Math assures that students will begin their college studies in courses where they will have the best chance of success. Initial placement in classes is recommended on the basis of test scores. The tests are given on announced dates throughout the year. The normal sequence of courses for Mathematics majors is 110, 115, 120, 130, 222, 251, 252 and 253. All students are encouraged to meet with a counselor to determine the correct sequence of Math classes for all majors.
Prerequisites for the various courses are detailed in the descriptions that follow. Questions regarding equivalency of courses, transfer credit, and the like should be referred to the Division Dean.
Mathematics courses may require a minimum of one hour by arrangement per week in addition to class hours.

MATH 110 ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 806 or MATH 811, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent. Recommended: Completion of ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
An introduction to elementary algebra emphasizing basic algebraic concepts and those skills necessary to apply the concepts to real life problem solving. Topics will provide an introduction to symbol manipulation and the analytical methods for solving applications problems appropriate to the introductory level. A core of mathematical topics, including real numbers, order of operations, linear equations and graphs, and systems of linear equations will be presented. NOTE: A TI graphing calculator is required for the course. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree).
MATH 111 ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 806 or MATH 811, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent. Recommended: Completion of ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An introduction to elementary algebra emphasizing basic algebraic concepts. Topics will provide an introduction to symbol manipulation and the analytical methods for solving applications problems appropriate to the introductory level. A core of mathematical topics, including real numbers, order of operations, linear equations and graphs will be presented. This course is equivalent to the first half of MATH 110 – Elementary Algebra. NOTE: A TI graphing calculator is required for the course. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree).

MATH 112 ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 111 or equivalent. Recommended: Completion of ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An introduction to elementary algebra emphasizing basic algebraic concepts. Topics will provide an introduction to symbol manipulation and the analytical methods for solving applications problems appropriate to the introductory level. A core of mathematical topics, including real numbers, order of operations, linear equations and graphs will be presented. This course is equivalent to the second half of MATH 110 – Elementary Algebra. NOTE: A TI graphing calculator is required for the course. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree).

MATH 115 GEOMETRY (4)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 110 with grade C or better, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.

A study of Euclidean geometry with aspects of analytic geometry, covering plane and solid figures, the Cartesian coordinate system, and using formal logic.

MATH 120 INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 110 or MATH 112 with a grade C or better, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.

Extension of fundamental algebraic concepts and operations, solutions of linear and quadratic equations, individually and in systems, logarithms, exponentials, radical equations, rational equations, complex numbers, and an extension of the concepts of functions. An emphasis on modeling real life situations. NOTE: A TI 83 or 84 graphing calculator is required for the course.

IMPORTANT
Which Transfer math courses you take depends on your transfer destination and your intended major. To select the appropriate math class, see a counselor and use PROJECT ASSIST (www.assist.org) to retrieve course articulation information.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
MATH 122 INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 110 or MATH 112, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.
This course will cover all material from MATH 120. In conjunction with MATH 123, a review of elementary algebra. Extension of fundamental algebraic concepts and operations, solutions of linear and quadratic equations, individually and in systems, logarithms, determinants, radical equations, complex numbers, and introduction to functions.

MATH 123 INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 122 or equivalent.
This course will cover all material from MATH 120. In conjunction with MATH 122, a review of elementary algebra. Extension of fundamental algebraic concepts and operations, solutions of linear and quadratic equations, individually and in systems, logarithms, determinants, radical equations, complex numbers, and introduction to functions.

MATH 130 TRIGONOMETRY (4)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisites: Completion of MATH 120 or MATH 123, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent. Recommended: MATH 115 or equivalent.
Trigonometric functions of real numbers and angles; solution of triangles; radian measure; graphs of trigonometric functions; trigonometric equations and identities; inverse trigonometric functions; complex numbers; applications of trigonometry. NOTE: A TI 83 or 84 graphing calculator is required for the course. Transfer credit: CSU (B4).

MATH 150 MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 120, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.
Intended for future elementary school teachers. Topics covered include elementary set theory, numeration, number systems and operations, and elementary number theory, with emphasis on problem solving. This is the first of a three-course math content sequence that most universities now require for teachers. The other two courses are arithmetic reasoning using fractions, decimals and percents; evaluating expressions, solving equations, analyzing algebraic forms to understand statistical measures; use of linear, quadratic, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions to model bivariate data; graphical and numerical descriptive statistics for quantitative and categorical data. This course is designed for students who do not want to major in fields such as math, science, computer science, and business. NOTE: This course is NOT intended for students who plan to study science, technology, engineering, math, as well as business and other non-STEM majors. Students are advised to meet with a counselor to discuss whether placement in this course is appropriate for their intended major.

MATH 190 PATH TO STATISTICS (6)
Minimum of 96 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 811 with a minimum grade of C, or appropriate score on District math placement test and other measures as appropriate.
An accelerated course to prepare students for transfer-level Statistics (MATH 200), Quantitative Reasoning (MATH 201), and Quantitative Reasoning in Psychology (PSYC 171). It covers core concepts from elementary algebra, intermediate algebra, and descriptive statistics. Topics include ratios, rates, and proportional reasoning; arithmetic reasoning using fractions, decimals and percents; evaluating expressions, solving equations, analyzing algebraic forms to understand statistical measures; use of linear, quadratic, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions to model bivariate data; graphical and numerical descriptive statistics for quantitative and categorical data. This course is designed for students who do not want to major in fields such as math, science, computer science, and business. NOTE: This course is NOT intended for students who plan to study science, technology, engineering, math, as well as business and other non-STEM majors. Students are advised to meet with a counselor to discuss whether placement in this course is appropriate for their intended major.

MATH 200 ELEMENTARY PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS (4)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 120 or MATH 123, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.
Basic concepts underlying statistical methods and covers descriptive statistics, probability, probability distributions, hypothesis testing, estimates and sample sizes, correlation and regression, chi-square tests, analysis of variance, and nonparametric statistics. Computer analysis of statistical data is integrated into the course. Applications of statistics to business, life sciences and other areas are included. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

MATH 201 QUANTITATIVE REASONING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 120 or MATH 123 with a grade C or better, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.
Development of the necessary concepts and skills for reasoning logically and quantitatively and application of these concepts to practical, real-life situations. Topics include number systems, logic, geometry, probability and statistics, exponential modeling, and patterns. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).
MATH 222 PRECALCULUS (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 130 or equivalent.

Functional and graphing approach to the concepts and skills necessary as background for success in Calculus. Study of more advanced algebra, including logic, theory of equations, translation, rotation and composition approach to graphing, exponential and logarithmic functions, conic sections and a brief review of trigonometry. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

NOTE: The prerequisite for MATH 242 is both MATH 130 and MATH 241. Students planning to take both MATH 241 and 242 should take MATH 130 prior to entering the sequence.

MATH 241 APPLIED CALCULUS I (5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 120 or MATH 123, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.

Basic techniques of differential calculus. Selected topics from analytic geometry, limits, differentiation, and applications of the derivative. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

MATH 242 APPLIED CALCULUS II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisites: Completion of MATH 130 and MATH 241 with grades of C or better, or equivalent.


MATH 251, 252, 253 CALCULUS WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY I, II & III (5, 5, 5)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.

MATH 251 CALCULUS WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY I
Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 222, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.

The study of limits and continuity, the derivatives, applications of derivative, the definite integral, improper integrals, the conic sections. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

MATH 252 CALCULUS WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY II
Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 251 or equivalent.

The study of applications of the definite integral, vectors, trigonometric and exponential functions, techniques of integration, polar coordinates and parametric equations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

MATH 253 CALCULUS WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY III
Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 252 or equivalent.

The study of vector valued functions, sequences and series, Taylor’s formula, multivariable functions, differential calculus and integral calculus of multivariable functions, line and surface integrals and differential equations, Green’s Theorem, Stokes’ Theorem, and divergence theorem. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

MATH 270 LINEAR ALGEBRA (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 222 or equivalent.

The study of systems of linear equations, the algebra of matrices, determinants, vector spaces, linear transformations, the algebra of linear transformations with an introduction to dual spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and the applications of vectors and matrices to linear equations and linear transformations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

MATH 275 ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 253 or equivalent.

First-order linear and separable differential equations. Second-order equations and first-order systems. Linear equations and linearization. Numerical and qualitative analysis. Applications and modeling of real phenomena throughout. Other topics include nonlinear systems, dynamical systems, Laplace transforms, and operator techniques. A course suitable for mathematics, physical science, and engineering students after they have completed the calculus sequence. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B4).

MATH 650 MATHEMATICS SUPPLEMENT (.5-2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 24 lab hours for each .5 unit.

Based on individual needs, students will have directed learning experiences to improve their mathematical skills which will promote mastery of skills necessary for success in college level mathematics and science courses. These supplementary lessons will be arranged and supervised in the Math Assistance Lab of The Learning Center. Class hours are devoted to work on specific content areas as prescribed for the individual student. (Open entry.) (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

MATH 811 FUNDAMENTALS OF MATHEMATICS (3)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester.

Emphasis on basic skills in mathematics including operations on whole numbers and rational numbers. Applications of these operations will be stressed. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)
MATH 819 MATHEMATICS DEVELOPMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.

This course prepares students for college-level Mathematics. Topics include whole numbers, decimals, fractions, percents, ratio and proportion, measurement, geometry, statistics, introductory symbolic manipulation, order of operations, and analytic methods for solving linear applications. Course emphasis will be on using these ideas and skills to solve problems from everyday life. Students will be required to complete individual and collaborative work with assignments both in-class and outside of class. Students will be required to use tutoring facilities for assignments as well. NOTE: This course does not replace any course in Skyline College’s required course sequence based on placement testing. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree).

MEDICAL ASSISTING (MEDA)

MEDA 400 PATIENT AND HEALTH CARE CONCERNS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An introduction to patient care; job responsibility and role within the health care team. The student will complete discussions of ethical and legal issues that involve allied health care employees, in addition to discussing aging, death and dying, and information technologies. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 405 INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORDS AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Students will develop skills and knowledge for processing, communicating, and examining electronic health records, billing and health information within various health organizations using an integrated computerized health information system. Topics include functional electronic health record systems, data entry, billing/coding/reimbursement procedures, scheduling appointments, report generation, and composing and examining/editing medical documents. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 410 INTRODUCTION TO PHARMACOLOGY (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Designed for allied health professionals. Includes recognition and identification of commonly used drugs; classification of drugs according to action; modes of administration of drugs; and care and storage of drugs according to regulations of the Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 415 LAW AND ETHICS FOR ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSIONALS (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Legal relationships of physicians and patients, contractual agreements, professional liability, malpractice, medical practice acts, informed consent, and bio-ethical issues. Emphasis is placed on legal terms, professional attitudes, and the principles and basic concepts of ethics and laws involved in providing medical services for the allied health professional. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 420 MEDICAL ANATOMY AND PATHOPHYSIOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A comprehensive overview of anatomic function and the cause, transmission, symptoms and prevention of the twenty most common communicable and non-communicable diseases. Students will increase their awareness of common diseases in the healthcare industry. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 430 INTRODUCTION TO MEDICAL INSURANCE BILLING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A comprehensive overview of reimbursement methodologies and the processes within the healthcare industry. Various types of reimbursement processes, including managed care organizations (MCO), healthcare maintenance organizations (HMO), and preferred provider organizations (PPO), as well as worker’s compensation (WC). Attention will be given to provider and payer sponsored systems. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 438 MEDICAL INSURANCE BILLING CLERKSHIP (2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 128 field experience hours hours/semester. Prerequisite: ACTG 100, or equivalent; and MEDA 415, MEDA 430, MEDA 450, and MEDA 455 or equivalent.

Introductory training in a clinic, office, or hospital setting; students will perform the duties and functions of a medical biller under the supervision of an experienced Medical Biller. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
MEDICAL ASSISTING

MEDA 440 INTRODUCTION TO MEDICAL EDITING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Intensive training in medical editing that includes doctor-dictated history and physicals, surgical reports, operative procedures, x-ray, pathology, and nuclear medicine reports. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 448 MEDICAL EDITING CLERKSHIP (2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 128 field experience hours/semester. Prerequisite: MEDA 405 and MEDA 440, or equivalent.

Introductory training in a clinic, office, or hospital setting. Students will perform the duties and functions of a medical editor under the supervision of a certified coder, medical editor, or equivalent. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 450 INTRODUCTION TO CPT (CURRENT PROCEDURAL TERMINOLOGY) CODING (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Overview of Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) coding that encompasses evaluation management, surgical, and primary care procedures performed in a medical office and emphasizes correct reimbursement procedures consistent with ICD codes. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 452 CURRENT PROCEDURAL TERMINOLOGY (CPT) CODING II (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MEDA 410 and MEDA 450, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An in depth use of CPT coding focusing within clinical facilities. This course includes hospital inpatient, surgical, and diagnostic procedures to accurately achieve maximum reimbursement with the coordination of ICD codes. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 455 INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES (ICD) CODING II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MEDA 410 and MEDA 455, or equivalent.

An advanced course covering the medical necessity, coding issues for specific body systems and general conditions. Students will apply fundamentals of ICD and CPT previously learned. Coding application will be achieved through medical records, case studies, and scenarios. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 457 INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES (ICD) CODING II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MEDA 410 and MEDA 455, or equivalent.

An advanced course covering the medical necessity, coding issues for specific body systems and general conditions. Students will apply fundamentals of ICD and CPT previously learned. Coding application will be achieved through medical records, case studies, and scenarios. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 460 INTRODUCTION TO ADMINISTRATIVE MEDICAL ASSISTING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An introductory course designed to provide students with an overview of medical office procedures. Students will learn how to prioritize patient and office situations; receive, register and schedule patients; organize and sustain medical records, medical billing, health insurance, business operations, human resource functions, and financial management. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 462 ADMINISTRATIVE MEDICAL ASSISTING II (3.5)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 24 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MEDA 460, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An intermediate/advanced course designed to provide students with practical understanding and application in supporting medical office administration. Students will practice managing patients in emergency situations; receive, register and scheduling patients; organizing and sustaining medical records, medical billing, health insurance, business operations, human resource functions, and financial management. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
MEDA 468 ADMINISTRATIVE MEDICAL ASSISTING

CLERKSHIP (2)

(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 128 field experience hours/semester. Prerequisite: ACTG 100, or equivalent; and MEDA 415, MEDA 450, MEDA 455, and MEDA 462, or equivalent.

Introductory training in a clinic, office, or hospital setting. Students will perform the duties and functions of an Administrative Medical Assistant under the supervision of an experienced Medical Office Manager. Transfer credit: CSU.

MEDA 484 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY (3)

Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Designed to give students a basic background in medical terminology as used by medical transcriptionists, court reporters, law related occupations, and allied health occupations. The prefixes, roots, and suffixes of commonly used medical words are presented. Proper names of anatomical structures and their relationship to each other are covered by body system. Also listed as HSCI 484. Transfer credit: CSU.

MUSIC (MUS.)

The courses of the Music Department are specifically designed to fill the needs of the beginner in music, those who are seeking a career in the music business, those who are preparing to transfer to a university, those who want to teach music, and those who simply want to enhance their musical enjoyment.

Students may be asked to audition or test for placement in sequential courses.

Music activity courses are subject to repeatability limitations. Students are now limited to a maximum of four courses per family. A family of courses may contain more than four courses. If there are more than four courses in a particular family, a student may only enroll in a maximum of four total courses within that family. A course previously taken by a student prior to the legislation within the identified family will count as a repeat and limit future enrollments of courses within that family to a maximum of four.

Music activity courses are offered in levels by progression. Courses are listed by title; for example, Piano, Guitar, etc., and then by level. Level I is beginning; Level II is intermediate; Level III is intermediate/advanced; and Level IV is advanced. The course number also indicates the level. For example, a beginning Piano class would be listed as MUS. 301.1, Piano I while an advanced Piano class would be MUS. 301.4, Piano IV.

New students are advised to enroll in the beginning level and be placed by their instructor upon assessment. Continuing students who have previously taken a course within a family, must progress to the next level.

MUS. 100 FUNDAMENTALS OF MUSIC (3)

Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

Students will learn how to read music notes, rhythms, key signatures, scales and chords. Students will develop listening techniques and explore musical styles and aesthetics. Recital attendance may be required. Appropriate for the general student, this course partially fulfills General Education requirements for the Humanities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

MUS. 105 MUSIC THEORY I (3)

Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 100, 301, 377 or 401, or equivalent. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in MUS. 111.

Extended practice in and application of written music theory skills. Learn melodic, rhythmic and chord structures needed for performance, writing, understanding and developing strong musicianship. Projects may include composition, arrangements, transcriptions and/or orchestrations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

MUS. 106 MUSIC THEORY II (3)

Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 105 or equivalent.

Incorporates and builds on concepts introduced in MUS. 105. Through four-part chorale writing, analysis and music composition, students continue studies in functional tonal harmony. Topics include: non-dominant seventh chords, III and VII chords, diatonic sequences, applied chords, diatonic modulation, and formal analysis of binary and ternary forms. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 107 MUSIC THEORY III (3)

Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 106 or equivalent.

Incorporates and builds on concepts introduced in MUS. 106. Through four-part chorale writing, analysis and music composition, students continue studies in functional tonal harmony. Topics include: introduction to chromatic harmony; secondary/applied chords; modulation; borrowed chords; introduction to Neapolitan and augmented-sixth chords. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 108 MUSIC THEORY IV (3)

Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 107 or equivalent.

Incorporates and builds on concepts introduced in MUS. 107. Through four-part chorale writing, analysis and music composition, students study post-Romantic techniques such as borrowed chords and modal mixture, chromatic mediants, Neapolitan and augmented-sixth chords, 9th, 11th and 13th chords, altered chords and dominants. Through analysis and music composition, students study twentieth-century techniques such as: Impressionism, tone rows, set theory, pandiatonicism and polytonalism, and advanced approaches to meter and rhythm. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.
MUSIC

MUS. 111 MUSICIANSHP I (1)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 100, 301, 377, or 401, or equivalent. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in MUS. 105.

Extended practice and application of rhythmic, melodic and harmonic materials of Music Theory I through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation skills. Topics include: tonality, meter, rhythmic and pitch notation, intervals, triads. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 112 MUSICIANSHP II (1)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 111 or equivalent.

Incorporates and builds on concepts introduced in MUS. 111. Further development of ear training and sight singing skills. Topics include: triplet/duplets, syncopations, chromatic alterations, and modulation to closely-related keys. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 113 MUSICIANSHP III (1)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 112 or equivalent.

Incorporates and builds on concepts introduced in MUS. 112. Further development of ear training and sight singing skills. Topics include: advanced chromaticism including modulation to distantly-related keys, diatonic modes, non-diatonic and synthetic scales, pitch sets and tone rows, irregular beat division, polyrhythms, asymmetrical meters, mixed meters. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 114 MUSICIANSHP IV (1)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 113 or equivalent.

Incorporates and builds on concepts introduced in MUS. 113. Further development of ear training and sight singing skills. Topics include: advanced chromaticism including modulation to distantly-related keys, diatonic modes, non-diatonic and synthetic scales, pitch sets and tone rows, irregular beat division, polyrhythms, asymmetrical meters, mixed meters. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 115 MUSIC, ART AND IDEAS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

An integrated consideration of art and music as reflections of the philosophies and traditions of cultures. The understanding of the various elements common to the creative efforts of art and music are emphasized as a means to enhance and extend a student's recognition, involvement, and ultimately, appreciation of these efforts. Diverse media are examined to demonstrate the realizations of ideas into works of art and music. Also listed as ART 115. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

MUS. 202 MUSIC APPRECIATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Topics addressed include aesthetics, the variety of ensembles, musical form and design, analysis of the creative process, and criteria for the evaluation of musical performances. Lectures are illustrated by live and recorded examples. Recital attendance may be required. Appropriate for the general student, this course partially fulfills General Education requirements for the Humanities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

MUS. 204 MUSIC HISTORY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A guided tour through the history of music of Western Civilization with the aim of broadening and deepening student awareness and appreciation of changing modes of musical expression across the centuries. Covers Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque, Classical, Romantic, Modern, and Popular music genres. Concert attendance may be required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

MUS. 250 WORLD MUSIC (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Survey of selected listening and readings from the music of India, China, Japan, Korea, Indonesia, Pacific Islands, Americas, Africa, and the Middle East. A variety of media, guest speakers/performers will be included. Required attendance at a live performance. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

MUS. 275 HISTORY OF JAZZ (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Understanding and enjoying music by studying the historical development of jazz from a musical and sociological perspective. Topics include discussion of musical elements, vocal and instrumental ensembles, artistic values, and the role of jazz in our culture. Concert attendance may be required. Partially fulfills General Education requirements for the Humanities. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

MUS. 276 HIP HOP: CULTURE AND POLITICS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Examination of all aspects of the culture and politics of Hip Hop through the lens of Urban Music. Influences from Funk and Jazz are covered. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1, C2).
MUS. 286 BUSINESS OF INDEPENDENT MUSIC (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Exploration of the business side of music industry.
Appropriate for students looking to start careers in the
music business such as musician, recording artist, artist
manager and booking agent. Topics include booking gigs,
promotions, publishing, copyright, social media and
branding. Transfer credit: CSU.

MUS. 287.1 URBAN MUSIC ENSEMBLE I (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester.
This course is for the study, rehearsal, and public per-
formance and recording of Urban Music, in particular Hip
Hop Themed, original works of composition, as well as lit-
erature appropriate to the ensemble. Special emphasis is
on the development of skills needed to perform within a
musical performance ensemble. Different literature will
be studied each semester. Choice of instrument will be
based either on student’s identified major instrument or
voice. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 287.2 URBAN MUSIC ENSEMBLE II (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS.
287.1 or equivalent.
This course is for the study, rehearsal, and public per-
formance and recording of Urban Music, in particular Hip
Hop-themed, original works of composition, as well as lit-
erature appropriate to the ensemble. Special emphasis is
on the development of skills needed to perform at the
advanced beginning level within the musical performance
ensemble. Different literature will be studied each semes-
ter. Choice of instrument will be based either on student’s
identified major instrument or voice. Transfer credit: UC;
CSU.

MUS. 287.3 URBAN MUSIC ENSEMBLE III (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS.
287.2 or equivalent.
This course is for the study, rehearsal, and public per-
formance and recording of Urban Music, in particular Hip
Hop-themed, original works of composition, as well as lit-
erature appropriate to the ensemble. Special emphasis is
on the development of skills needed to perform at the
intermediate level within a musical performance ensem-
bie. Different literature will be studied each semester.
Choice of instrument will be based either on student’s
identified major instrument or voice. Transfer credit: CSU.

MUS. 287.4 URBAN MUSIC ENSEMBLE IV (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS.
287.3 or equivalent.
This course is for the study, rehearsal, and public per-
formance and recording of Urban Music, in particular Hip
Hop-themed, original works of composition, as well as lit-
erature appropriate to the ensemble. Special emphasis is
on the development of skills needed to perform at the
advanced intermediate level within a musical performance
ensemble. Different literature will be studied each semes-
ter. Choice of instrument will be based either on student’s
identified major instrument or voice. Transfer credit: UC;
CSU.

MUS. 290 INTRODUCTION TO MIDI (MUSICAL
INSTRUMENT DIGITAL INTERFACE) MUSIC
(2 or 3)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 lab
hours by arrangement/semester for 2 units; minimum of
32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 32 lab hours by
arrangement/semester for 3 units.
Introduction to the use and implementation of MIDI
(Musical Instrument Digital Interface) musical instruments,
including interfacing with computers and MIDI software.
Ability to read music is desirable but not essential.
Transfer credit: CSU.

MUS. 301, 302, 303, 304 PIANO I, II, III, and IV
(2, 2, 2, 2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 lab
hours by arrangement/semester.
Students will be auditioned and placed in one of the
following classes:
MUS. 301 PIANO I (2)
Recommended MUS. 100 or equivalent.
Beginning piano with an emphasis on music reading,
keyboard harmony, improvisation and keyboard tech-
nique. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C1).

MUS. 302 PIANO II (2)
Prerequisite: MUS. 301 or demonstration of equivalent
skill.
Continuation of Piano I with increased emphasis on
sightreading, technique and piano literature. Transfer
credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 303 PIANO III (2)
Prerequisite: MUS. 302 or demonstration of equivalent
skill.
Piano literature from Baroque, Classic, Romantic and
20th century; keyboard harmony and ensemble. Recital
performance may be required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be
completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
MUS. 304 PIANO IV (2)
Prerequisite: MUS. 303 or demonstration of equivalent skill.

Piano literature from Baroque, Classic, Romantic and 20th century; keyboard harmony and ensemble. Recital performance may be required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 355 VIOLIN/VIOLA I (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: MUS. 100 or equivalent.

This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of playing the violin or viola. Students will learn proper posture and basic playing techniques through the practice of exercises and short pieces. Elements of music notation and music theory will be introduced. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 356 VIOLIN/VIOLA II (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 355 or equivalent, or by audition.

This course will introduce skills appropriate for the advancing beginner. Students will expand upon and strengthen skills (bowing and left hand technique) learned in MUS. 355. Musical expression, sight-reading, and ensemble skills will be introduced. Skills will be developed through exercises and short pieces. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 357 VIOLIN/VIOLA III (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 356 or equivalent, or by audition.

This course will introduce skills appropriate for the intermediate player. Students will expand upon and strengthen skills (bowing and left hand technique) learned in MUS. 356. Technique, musical expression, sight-reading, and ensemble skills will be developed through exercises and short pieces. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 358 VIOLIN/VIOLA IV (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 357 or equivalent, or by audition.

This course will introduce skills appropriate for the advanced intermediate player. Students will expand upon and strengthen skills (bowing and left hand technique) learned in MUS. 357. Musical expression, sight-reading, and ensemble skills will be developed through exercises and short pieces. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 377 GUITAR I (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: MUS. 100 or equivalent.

Basic guitar instruction. Stringing, tuning, fingering, playing techniques, notation, chords and chord progressions, reading guitar music, strum techniques, fingerpicking, playing simple melodies, and accompaniment. Emphasis on popular and folk music literature. Introduction to music theory for the guitar and voice. Individual and group instruction. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 378 GUITAR II (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 377 or demonstrated equivalent skills.

Continuation of skills begun in MUS 377. Areas covered include barre-chords, CAGED chord/scale theory, blues scales, accompaniment techniques, and major and minor scale patterns. Emphasis on popular music literature. Intermediate music theory for the guitar. Individual and group instruction. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 379 GUITAR III (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS 378 or demonstrated equivalent skills.

Intermediate/advanced guitar instruction. Principles of moveable chord and scale structure (CAGED), advanced strumming and fingerpicking patterns, advanced theory (scale, secondary dominants, and motif development), improvisation, arpeggios, and reading music. Emphasis on American music literature. Individual and group instruction. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 380 GUITAR IV (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 379 or equivalent.

Continuation of the development of skills begun in MUS 379. Additional material includes motif development, improvising, three notes per string scales, blues techniques, counterpoint, walking bass, modern rhythmic techniques, and other advanced guitar techniques. Individual and group instruction. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
MUS. 383.1 GUITAR ENSEMBLE I (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester.  
A course for guitarists in techniques from Doo-Wop, Rhythm and Blues, to Rock in a small ensemble at the beginning level. Students work extensively on these styles and within the application with the intention of public performance. Public performance required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 383.2 GUITAR ENSEMBLE II (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 383.1 or equivalent.  
A course for guitarists in techniques from Doo-Wop, Rhythm and Blues, to Rock in a small ensemble at the advanced beginning level. Students work extensively on these styles and within the application with the intention of public performance. Public performance required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 383.3 GUITAR ENSEMBLE III (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 383.2 or equivalent.  
A course for guitarists in techniques from Doo-Wop, Rhythm and Blues, to Rock in a small ensemble at the intermediate level. Students work extensively on these styles and within the application with the intention of public performance. Public performance required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 383.4 GUITAR ENSEMBLE IV (1)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 383.3 or equivalent.  
A course for guitarists in techniques from Doo-Wop, Rhythm and Blues, to Rock in a small ensemble at the advanced intermediate level. Students work extensively on these styles and within the application with the intention of public performance. Public performance required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 401, 402, 403, 404 VOICE I, II, III and IV  
(2, 2, 2, 2)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: MUS. 401 – MUS. 100 or equivalent. Prerequisites: MUS. 402 – MUS. 401 or placement by audition; MUS. 403 – MUS. 402 or placement by audition; MUS. 404 – MUS. 403 or placement by audition. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 401 VOICE I  
Training in vocal technique, musical expression and performance skills for the beginning singer. Content includes posture, breathing, tone production, music fundamentals, English diction, and performance preparation techniques.

MUS. 402 VOICE II  
Continuation of training in vocal technique, musical expression and performance skills begun in MUS. 401 for the intermediate singer. Content includes refinement of posture, breathing, tone production, and performance preparation techniques. Further studies in music theory and language diction. Emphasis placed on song interpretation and vocal styles.

MUS. 403 VOICE III  
Continuation of training in vocal technique, musical expression and performance skills begun in MUS. 401 and 402 for intermediate/advanced singers. Content includes refinement of posture, breathing, tone production, and performance preparation techniques. Further studies in music theory and language diction. Emphasis placed on song interpretation and vocal styles.

MUS. 404 VOICE IV  
Continuation of training in vocal technique, musical expression and performance skills begun in MUS. 401, 402 and 403 for advanced singers. Content includes refinement of posture, breathing, tone production, and performance preparation techniques. Further studies in music theory and language diction. Emphasis placed on song interpretation and vocal styles.

MUS. 410.1 VOICE FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION I (2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.  
Beginning level theory and practice in vocal performance and theatrical production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning vocal technique, acting technique, and song repertoire that will be utilized in performance. Lecture subjects include the historical context of the libretto and the musical style and song structure specific to the production. All levels of vocal skill are welcome. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 410.2 VOICE FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION II (2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 410.1 or equivalent.  
Intermediate level theory and practice in vocal performance and theatrical production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning vocal technique, acting technique, and song repertoire that will be utilized in performance. Lecture subjects include the historical context of the libretto and the musical style and song structure specific to the production. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.
MUS. 410.3 VOICE FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION III (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 410.2 or equivalent.
Advanced intermediate level theory and practice in vocal performance and theatrical production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning vocal technique, acting technique, and song repertoire that will be utilized in performance. Lecture subjects include the historical context of the libretto and the musical style and song structure specific to the production. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 410.4 VOICE FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION IV (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 410.3 or equivalent.
Advanced level theory and practice in vocal performance and theatrical production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning vocal technique, acting technique, and song repertoire that will be utilized in performance. Lecture subjects include the historical context of the libretto and the musical style and song structure specific to the production. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 420.1 ORCHESTRA FOR THE MUSICAL THEATER PRODUCTION (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.
Music theory and practice at the beginning level in orchestral performance and theatrical production, designed to prepare students to perform in a musical theater production. Activities include learning instrumental technique and song repertoire that will be utilized in performance. All instrumentalists are welcome to audition. Proficiency with a musical instrument is strongly recommended. Transfer credit: CSU.

MUS. 430.2 CONCERT BAND II (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 430.1 or equivalent.
Study and performance of music for concert band at the advanced beginning level. Performance is required. Open to all students of the College. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 430.3 CONCERT BAND II (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 430.2 or equivalent.
Study and performance of music for concert band at the advanced beginning level. Performance is required. Open to all students of the College. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 440 SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours and 24 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester.
Study and performance of music for symphony orchestra. Performance is required. Experience playing string, woodwind, brass, or percussion instrument expected. Transfer credit: CSU.

MUS. 450.1 JAZZ BAND I (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: MUS. 100 or equivalent.
Study, performance, organization, arranging, vocals, and other phases of dance band work at the beginning level. Performance is required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 450.2 JAZZ BAND II (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 450.1 or equivalent.
Study, performance, organization, arranging, vocals, and other phases of dance band work at the advanced beginning level. Performance is required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.
MUS. 450.3 JAZZ BAND III (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 450.2 or equivalent.
Study, performance, organization, arranging, vocals, and other phases of dance band work at the intermediate level. Performance is required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 450.4 JAZZ BAND IV (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 450.3 or equivalent.
Study, performance, organization, arranging, vocals, and other phases of dance band work at the advanced intermediate level. Performance is required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS 470.1 CONCERT CHOIR I (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: MUS. 100 or equivalent.
Performance of choral music for accompanied and/or unaccompanied choir at the beginning level. The choir may perform alone or in conjunction with other musical organizations on and off campus. Performance is required. Open to all students of the College. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 470.2 CONCERT CHOIR II (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 470.1 or equivalent.
Performance of choral music for accompanied and/or unaccompanied choir at the advanced beginning level. The choir may perform alone or in conjunction with other musical organizations on and off campus. Performance is required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 470.3 CONCERT CHOIR III (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 470.2 or equivalent.
Performance of choral music for accompanied and/or unaccompanied choir at the intermediate level. The choir may perform alone or in conjunction with other musical organizations on and off campus. Performance is required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 470.4 CONCERT CHOIR IV (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 470.3 or equivalent.
Performance of choral music for accompanied and/or unaccompanied choir at the advanced intermediate level. The choir may perform alone or in conjunction with other musical organizations on and off campus. Performance is required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 485.1 VOCAL JAZZ ENSEMBLE I (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Recommended: MUS. 100, or equivalent.
Performance of a wide range of vocal jazz and popular music repertoire for accompanied and/or a cappella jazz choir at the beginning level with an emphasis on ensemble singing, vocal improvisation, and traditional swing styles. The choir may perform alone or in conjunction with other musical organizations on and off campus. Performance is required. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 485.2 VOCAL JAZZ ENSEMBLE II (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 485.1 or equivalent, or instructor approval. Recommended: MUS. 100, or equivalent.
Performance of a wide range of vocal jazz and popular music repertoire for accompanied and/or a cappella jazz choir at the advanced-beginning level with an emphasis on ensemble singing, vocal improvisation, and Brazilian jazz styles. The choir may perform alone or in conjunction with other musical organizations on and off campus. Performance is required. Transfer credit: CSU.

MUS. 485.3 VOCAL JAZZ ENSEMBLE III (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 485.2 or equivalent, or instructor approval. Recommended: MUS. 100, or equivalent.
Performance of a wide range of vocal jazz and popular music repertoire for accompanied and/or a cappella jazz choir at the intermediate level with an emphasis on ensemble singing, vocal improvisation and jazz ballad interpretation. The choir may perform alone or in conjunction with other musical organizations on and off campus. Performance is required. Transfer credit: CSU.

MUS. 485.4 VOCAL JAZZ ENSEMBLE IV (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 485.3 or equivalent, or instructor approval. Recommended: MUS. 100, or equivalent.
Performance of a wide range of vocal jazz and popular music repertoire for accompanied and/or a cappella jazz choir at the advanced level with an emphasis on ensemble singing, vocal improvisation and contemporary funk styles. The choir may perform alone or in conjunction with other musical organizations on and off campus. Performance is required. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
MUS. 501 STUDIO LESSONS I (APPLIED MUSIC I) (1)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 7.5 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 304 or 358 or 380 or 404, or equivalent. Beginning undergraduate transfer-level performance ability (and equivalency) will be confirmed through placement audition. Corequisite: MUS. 105 or 106 or 107 or 108, and MUS. 111 or 112 or 113 or 114, or equivalent.

This course is individualized study of the appropriate beginning undergraduate transfer-level techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied. The emphasis is on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. Each week students will take a 30-minute individual lesson and complete appropriate practice hours. Achievement is evaluated through a juried performance. Designed for Music majors who are able to perform at college level. Enrollment eligibility determined by audition. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 502 STUDIO LESSONS II (APPLIED MUSIC II) (1)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 7.5 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 501 or equivalent. Corequisite: MUS. 105 or 106 or 107 or 108, and MUS. 111 or 112 or 113 or 114, or equivalent.

This course is individualized study of the appropriate advanced-beginning undergraduate transfer-level techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied. The emphasis is on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. Each week students will take a 30-minute individual lesson and complete appropriate practice hours. Achievement is evaluated through a juried performance. Designed for Music majors who are able to perform at college level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 503 STUDIO LESSONS III (APPLIED MUSIC III) (1)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 7.5 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 502 or equivalent. Corequisite: MUS. 105 or 106 or 107 or 108, and MUS. 111 or 112 or 113 or 114, or equivalent.

This course is individualized study of the appropriate intermediate undergraduate transfer-level techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied. The emphasis is on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. Each week students will take a 30-minute individual lesson and complete appropriate practice hours. Achievement is evaluated through a juried performance. Designed for Music majors who are able to perform at college level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 504 STUDIO LESSONS IV (APPLIED MUSIC IV) (1)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours, plus 7.5 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: MUS. 503 or equivalent. Corequisite: MUS. 105 or 106 or 107 or 108, and MUS. 111 or 112 or 113 or 114, or equivalent.

This course is individualized study of the appropriate advanced-intermediate undergraduate transfer-level techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied. The emphasis is on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. Each week students will take a 30-minute individual lesson and complete appropriate practice hours. Achievement is evaluated through a juried performance. Designed for Music majors who are able to perform at college level. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

MUS. 665, 667 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MUSIC PERFORMANCE (.5-2 or .5 or 1 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8-32 lecture hours and 8-32 lab hours/semester for variable unit sections; minimum of 8 lecture hours and 8-32 lab hours/semester for .5 unit; minimum of 16 lecture hours and 32 lab hours plus 16-48 lab hours by arrangement/semester for 1 unit; minimum of 32 lecture hours and 16-32 lab hours plus 16-48 lab hours by arrangement/semester for 2 units. Prerequisite: Successful completion of a beginning applied music course or demonstration of equivalent skill in the performance area.

Advanced study in specialized areas of the performing arts. Designed for vocalists, pianists, and instrumentalists, this course provides for extended in-depth study of both performance practice and performance art using selected themes as listed in the class schedule. (Open entry.) Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

NUTRITION
See listings under Family and Consumer Sciences.

OCEANOGRAPHY (OCEN)

OCEN 100 SURVEY OF OCEANOGRAPHY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Discussion of selected topics in oceanography designed to illustrate the scientific method and provide the student with a basic understanding of the nature of the world’s oceans. An introduction to the physical, chemical, biological, and geological aspects of the sea. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1).
OCEN 101 OCEANOGRAPHY LABORATORY/FIELD STUDY (1)
Minimum of 48 laboratory/field hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in OCEN 100.
Introductory exercises in sediments, waves and sediment transport, bathymetry of ocean basins, materials of ocean crust and sea floor, ocean currents, tides, estuaries, physical and chemical properties of seawater, and forms and diversity of marine life. Field trips included. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B3).

OFFICE ADMINISTRATION
See listings under Business Computer Systems and Management.

PARALEGAL STUDIES (LEGL)

LEGL 240 INTRODUCTION TO LAW (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100, or equivalent.
An overview of the U.S. legal system. The curriculum covers fundamental principles and topics in civil and criminal law and provides an introduction to critical legal analysis. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 245 PARALEGAL PROFESSION I (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100, or equivalent.
An overview of the paralegal profession: roles and responsibilities in the modern law office, preparing for a legal career, job skills, and professional ethics. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 250 LEGAL RESEARCH, WRITING, AND ANALYSIS I (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, LEGL 240, or equivalent.
Introduction to the basic techniques of legal research, writing, and analysis – essential tools of the legal profession. Students will research legal issues, frame legal arguments, and analyze legal problems. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 252 CIVIL LITIGATION I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: LEGL 240, or equivalent.
An introduction to concepts in civil litigation, with a specific focus on the initial phases of the lawsuit and pleadings. Students will study and practice key litigation skills for paralegals, such as interviewing clients, conducting investigations, and drafting pleadings. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 260 LEGAL RESEARCH, WRITING, AND ANALYSIS II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: LEGL 250, or equivalent.
Advanced instruction in legal research, writing, and analysis. Students will research legal issues, analyze legal arguments, and draft legal memos. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 275 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, CIVIL RIGHTS, AND CIVIL LIBERTIES (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100, or equivalent.
Focus on the Constitution as the basis for individual civil liberties in the United States. Students will investigate legal controversies related to current and past struggles for equal rights and justice. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

LEGL 290 COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES CLINIC (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32.0 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: LEGL 240, or LEGL 245, and/or LEGL 250, or equivalent.
Builds legal skills and knowledge via an innovative combination of classroom instruction and meaningful community service. Under the close supervision of a licensed attorney, paralegal students will work collaboratively with colleagues and clients to address legal problems while serving our community. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 304 CONCEPTS OF CRIMINAL LAW (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, LEGL 240 or ADMJ 100, or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Historical development and philosophy of criminal law and constitutional provisions. Special emphasis on legal definitions, the classifications of crime and their application to the administration of justice system. Study of case law, methodology, and concepts of law as a social force. Also listed as ADMJ 104. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 306 LEGAL ASPECTS OF EVIDENCE (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, LEGL 240 or ADMJ 100, or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Origin, development, philosophy and constitutional basis of evidence; constitutional and procedural considerations affecting arrest, search and seizure; kinds and degrees of evidence and rules governing admissibility; judicial decisions and interpreting individual rights and case studies. Also listed as ADMJ 106. Transfer credit: CSU.
LEGL 320 CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, LEGL 240 or ADMJ 100, or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A course designed for introductory and in-service Administration of Justice students to provide orientation to general and specific aspects of crimes and detection. The course will also cover crime scene searches and suspect apprehension. Also listed as ADMJ 120. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 354 CIVIL LITIGATION II (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: LEGL 252, or equivalent.

Key topics in civil litigation, with a specific focus on discovery, trial, and appeals. Students will learn litigation skills, such as conducting discovery, filing motions, and providing litigation support. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 430 LAW OFFICE TECHNOLOGY (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: LEGL 245, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and BCM. 104, or equivalent.

Hands-on instruction in technologies designed for use by legal professionals. Special emphasis is given to relevant technological skills for paralegals and legal support staff. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 443 LAW OFFICE PROCEDURES (1-3)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours plus 24 lab hours by arrangement for each unit. Prerequisites: BCM. 212 or 214 and BUS. 400 or equivalent skills. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Intensive training in procedures applicable to secretarial duties in law offices. Emphasis on legal terminology, legal documents and correspondence, dictation, and transcription. Also listed as BUS. 443. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 445 LAW OFFICE MANAGEMENT (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: BCM. 214, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introduction to the fundamentals of law office administration, personnel management, and accounting operations. Designed to familiarize legal paraprofessionals (legal secretaries, paralegals and law office clerks) with the practical inner workings of a law office, including an understanding of law office fundamentals. Law office management goes beyond analyzing mere productivity and includes being sensitive to ethical concerns and providing quality legal services to clients. Also listed as BUS. 445. Transfer credit: CSU.

LEGL 671 PARALEGAL INTERNSHIP I (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 75 volunteer work hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent. Students are strongly advised to complete or enroll concurrently in LEGL 443 or LEGL 445.

Paralegal students gain practical hands-on experience through unpaid volunteer internships at public and private legal organizations. Internships bridge classroom learning with real world experience and offer students professional career development. Interns are supervised on-site by professional legal personnel and off site by a paralegal instructor. Transfer credit: CSU.

PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

PHIL 100 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A survey of philosophical views on fundamental questions concerning consciousness, reality, God, knowledge, free will, moral values, and political ideals. Incorporates an introduction to the methods of logic and critical thinking. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

PHIL 103 CRITICAL THINKING (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

An informal logic and language course that develops general learning skills, aids to understanding, creative problem-solving, effective communication, and processes of evaluation that are helpful to other areas of study. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A3).

PHIL 175 HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: 16TH-18TH CENTURY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100, or equivalent.

The history of Western Philosophy from Descartes through Kant, set in the context of the religious, scientific, and political revolutions of the Modern Age. Representative philosophers include Hobbes, Spinoza, Locke, Leibniz, Berkeley, Hume, Rousseau, Kant, and others. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
PHIL 195 HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: 19TH AND 20TH CENTURY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100, or equivalent.
A survey of 19th and 20th century philosophy in its historical and cultural context. Examination of intellectual movements such as liberalism, positivism, Marxism, Darwinism, psychoanalysis, existentialism, and postmodernism. Critical reading of influential thinkers such as Hegel, Marx, J. S. Mill, Kierkegaard, Darwin, Nietzsche, Freud, Bertrand Russell, Wittgenstein, J. P. Sartre, A. J. Ayer, Quine, and Daniel Dennett. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

PHIL 200 INTRODUCTION TO LOGIC (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent; and eligibility for MATH 120 or equivalent.
An introduction to symbolic logic with an emphasis on proof systems for propositional and predicate logic. Includes translation of English sentences into a symbolic language, patterns and techniques of deductive and inductive inference, and basic probability theory. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (A3).

PHIL 240 INTRODUCTION TO ETHICS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
A critical examination of philosophical views – ancient and modern – concerning human nature and human potential; the fundamental concepts of goodness, rightness, and justice; the virtues of persons and social institutions; the relationship between the individual and society; criteria for moral evaluation; ideals of human action, ultimate aims (such as happiness), and ways of living. A variety of moral theories and contemporary moral issues will be explored in depth. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

PHIL 280 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
An introduction to political philosophy. Readings and critical discussion of political philosophies (such as liberalism, conservatism, communitarianism, libertarianism, socialism, feminism, etc.) through readings by influential thinkers (such as Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Kant, Mill, Marx, Rawls, and contemporary writers). Topics include theories of human nature, conceptions of justice, the relationship between the individual and the state, the distribution of wealth and power, the significance of ideology, and the role of markets. Also listed as PLSC 280. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

PHIL 300 INTRODUCTION TO WORLD RELIGIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Exploration of the origins, beliefs, practices, art and rituals of major religious traditions (including Zoroastrian, Jewish, Christian, Islamic, Hindu, Buddhist, Confucian, Taoist, and others). It also examines the role of religion in everyday life, as well as the enduring philosophical issues with which religious traditions grapple. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

PHIL 312 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
An introduction to philosophical thinking about religion, with an emphasis on issues central to traditional monotheism. This course teaches how to critically examine arguments concerning the origin of religion, the existence of God, the historicity of miracles, the veridicality of religious and mystical experience, the existence of spirits or souls, the possibility of life after death, the equal validity of all religions, and other topics. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

PHYSICAL EDUCATION
See listings under Kinesiology, Athletics and Dance.

PHYSICS (PHYS)

PHYS 105 CONCEPTUAL PHYSICS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: MATH 110 or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A conceptual introduction to physics intended to foster scientific understanding of the world. Stresses important and applicable topics in motion, force, oscillations, fluids, thermodynamics, waves, electricity, magnetism, light and modern physics. Some students may wish to use this course as extra preparation for algebra-based physics. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1).

PHYS 106 CONCEPTUAL PHYSICS LABORATORY (1)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lab hours/semester. Corequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in PHYS 105. Recommended: Completion of MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
A laboratory exploration of physical phenomena covered in Conceptual Physics (PHYS 105) lecture. Intended to reinforce those topics through hands-on investigation and develop an understanding of the scientific method. May be taken concurrently with, or after completion of, PHYS 105. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B3).
PHYSICS

PHYS 114 SURVEY OF CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 110, or MATH 111 and MATH 112, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A conceptual survey of physical science (physics and chemistry) intended for non-science majors at the General Education level. A general discussion of the scientific method and techniques will be followed by physics, chemistry, and integrated topics. The laboratory portion will cover a hands-on exploration of phenomena discussed in lecture. The physics component of the course will discuss motion, force, energy, electricity and magnetism, waves and light. The chemistry component of the course will focus on chemicals and reactions common in everyday life. Concepts relating to the nature and interactions of atoms, ions, and molecules will be presented. Students will also learn to use and evaluate information presented on product labels, in advertisement, and available through the internet. Also listed as CHEM 114. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

PHYS 210 GENERAL PHYSICS I (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 130, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent.

The first semester of a two-semester sequence of algebra/trigonometry-based physics. Designed for students majoring in certain fields of letters and science, and required of those planning to enter medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, optometry, agriculture or forestry. Covers mechanics, fluids, waves and thermodynamics. The laboratory portion covers measurement and analysis of phenomena discussed in lecture. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

PHYS 211 GENERAL PHYSICS I – CALCULUS SUPPLEMENT (1)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in or completion of MATH 242 or MATH 252, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent; and concurrent enrollment in or completion of PHYS 210 or equivalent.

Further depth and application of calculus to topics in PHYS 210. Examples include surface integrals for Gauss’s Law, line integrals for Ampere’s Law, and classical wave equation. Required of some premedical, biology and architecture students. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

PHYS 220 GENERAL PHYSICS II (4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: PHYS 210 or equivalent.

The second semester of a two-semester sequence of algebra/trigonometry-based physics. Designed for students majoring in certain fields of letters and science, and required of those planning to enter medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, optometry, agriculture or forestry. Covers electricity, magnetism, light and modern physics. The laboratory portion covers measurement and analysis of phenomena discussed in lecture. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

PHYS 221 GENERAL PHYSICS II – CALCULUS SUPPLEMENT (1)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in or completion of MATH 242 or MATH 252, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent; and concurrent enrollment in or completion of PHYS 220 or equivalent.

Further depth and application of calculus to topics in PHYS 220. Examples include surface integrals for Gauss’s Law, line integrals for Ampere’s Law, and classical wave equation. Required of some premedical, biology and architecture students. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

PHYS 250, 260, 270 PHYSICS WITH CALCULUS I, II, III (4, 4, 4)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: PHYS 250 – MATH 251 and concurrent enrollment in or completion of MATH 252, or appropriate placement test score and other measures as appropriate, or equivalent; PHYS 260 – PHYS 250 and MATH 252, or equivalent. PHYS 270 – PHYS 250 and MATH 252, or equivalent.

This three-semester physics sequence is designed to give the student majoring in engineering, physics, or chemistry a thorough foundation in the fundamentals of physics.

PHYS 250 PHYSICS WITH CALCULUS I – The first semester of a three-semester sequence of calculus-based physics. Designed to give students majoring in engineering, physics or chemistry a thorough foundation in the fundamentals of physics. Covers Newtonian mechanics, including gravitation and mechanical oscillations. The laboratory portion covers measurement and analysis of phenomena discussed in lecture. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

PHYS 260 PHYSICS WITH CALCULUS II – The second semester of a three-semester sequence of calculus-based physics (may also be taken as the third semester). Designed to give students majoring in engineering, physics or chemistry a thorough foundation in the fundamentals of physics. Covers electricity, magnetism and electromagnetic waves. The laboratory portion covers measurement and analysis of phenomena discussed in lecture. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).
PHYS 270 PHYSICS WITH CALCULUS III – The third semester of a three-semester sequence of calculus-based physics (may also be taken directly after PHYS 250). Designed to give students majoring in engineering, physics or chemistry a thorough foundation in the fundamentals of physics. Covers fluids, thermodynamics, waves and light, and modern physics. The laboratory portion covers measurement and analysis of phenomena discussed in lecture. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (B1, B3).

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PLSC)

PLSC 115 COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT (PLSC) (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Comparative treatment of the government and politics of countries of Western Europe, Eastern Europe, and developing nations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PLSC 130 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Survey of the basic elements of international relations, including the factors of sovereignty, nationalism, and national policies; the international struggle for power and order; the role of the United Nations and other supranational organizations. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PLSC 150 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL THEORY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Introduction to ways of thinking about politics and an exploration of the concepts of political theory. Political problems will be examined along with consideration of such ideas as political culture and ideology. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PLSC 200 NATIONAL, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100.
A study of the structure and function of the basic national, state and local government institutions. The course will examine the dynamics of the constitutional power relationship between the respective branches of government and the operational relationship between the national, state and local governments. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D2b).

PLSC 210 AMERICAN POLITICS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Partially satisfies the American History and Institutions requirement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
The study of the historical and constitutional development of the foundations of United States political institutions and the dynamics of the governmental decision-making process from the colonial era to the present. Examination of the various sources of political attitudes, roles and behaviors of political participants and ways political decisions are made by the different units of government. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D1).

PLSC 280 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
An introduction to political philosophy. Readings and critical discussion of political philosophies (such as liberalism, conservatism, communitarianism, libertarianism, socialism, feminism, etc.) through readings by influential thinkers (such as Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Kant, Mill, Marx, Rawls, and contemporary writers). Topics include theories of human nature, conceptions of justice, the relationship between the individual and the state, the distribution of wealth and power, the significance of ideology, and the role of markets. Also listed as PHIL 280. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

PLSC 301 CALIFORNIA STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Partially satisfies the American History and Institutions requirement. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.
Examination of state and local governments and their relationship to each other. Among topics to be studied: population growth; initiative process; elections and campaigns; the legislature; the plural executive; California Judiciary; local governments – counties, cities, school districts and regional governments; growth and environmental policies; social programs; and cultural diversity issues. Transfer credit: CSU (D2a).

PLSC 335 HISTORY AND POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.
Examination of the historical, political, economic and social issues of the Middle East, including the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and U.S. foreign policy in the area. Also listed as HIST 335. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2, D3).

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
PSYCHOLOGY (PSYC)

PSYC 100 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introduction to the scientific study of animal and human behavior. Origins and assessment of individual differences in terms of learning, memory, thinking, intelligence, motivation, emotion, perception, and personality. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PSYC 105 EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: PSYC 100; and PSYC 171 or MATH 200 or BUS. 123, or equivalent.

Application of scientific methods to psychological research. Fundamentals of experimental design, descriptive and inferential statistics, scientific report writing. Exploration of psychology as a major study and as a profession. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

PSYC 110 COURTSHIP, MARRIAGE AND FAMILY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

An introduction to the history and development of courtship, mate selection, marriage, personality adjustments in marriage, parenthood, family life, and divorce. Sociological, psychological, biological and anthropological perspectives are used to explain the complexities of the institution of marriage, communication patterns, and family traditions. Also listed as SOCI 110. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PSYC 171 QUANTITATIVE REASONING IN PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: MATH 120 or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introduction to psychological statistics and measurements essential to understanding statistical and quantitative arguments presented in news accounts, advertising, political campaigns, and popular treatment of psychological research. Transfer credit: CSU (B4).

PSYC 200 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

A survey course examining the physical, cognitive and psychological changes that occur across the life span. Theoretical models, influences effecting development, and research relevant to development across the life span will be discussed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3, E1).

PSYC 201 CHILD DEVELOPMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Examination of the major physical, psychosocial and cognitive/language developmental milestones for children, both typical and atypical, from conception through adolescence. Emphasis on interactions between maturational processes and environmental factors. While studying developmental theory and investigative research methodologies, students will observe children, evaluate individual differences, and analyze characteristics of development at various stages. Also listed as ECE. 201. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3, E1).

PSYC 220 INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOBIOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Survey of central and peripheral nervous system processes underlying the behavior of humans and animals. Emphasizes evolutionary, genetic, and gender differences underlying social behavior; anatomical and physiological substrates of behavior and consciousness; and neural mechanisms and sensory processes associated with learning, language, perception, motivation, emotion, sleep, speech, and sexuality. Transfer credit: CSU.

PSYC 230 INTRODUCTION TO CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

An examination of the diversity of human thought, feeling, and behavior, and the underlying reasons for such diversity. Focuses on the way culture influences human behavior and shapes mental processes. Reviews a variety of theories and research-findings regarding cultural influences on human behavior. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

PSYC 238 ARAB CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Examination of how Arab culture shapes thought, feeling, and the development of personality. Survey topics in cultural psychology including culture and personality, child rearing, gender relations, identity, family structure and religion. Study of the core value systems associated with the etiquettes, beliefs and practices of Arab culture and influences on psychological development in the region. The course will also examine some non-native perspectives of these core values. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).
PSYC 268 BLACK PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introduction to and exploration of basic and alternative psychological theories and concepts that provide an understanding and appreciation of the psychodynamics of Black America. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PSYC 300 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

An overview of how the individual thinks about, influences and relates to others. Topics include the study of attitudes, self-concept, prejudice and discrimination, conformity and group processes. Upon successful completion of the course students will be able to evaluate how social influences shape behaviors and apply principles of social psychology to everyday life. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PSYC 301 PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: PSYC 100, or 108, or equivalent. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Study of the ways people adjust to their environments. Emphasis on the ways personality develops and changes. Review of techniques people may use to cope more effectively with stress associated with our complex society. Small group projects may be a part of this course. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

PSYC 310 POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.

Introduces positive psychology, the scientific study of human strengths, well-being and happiness; surveys the research and theories. Includes ideas about human health and happiness. Includes practice in applying positive psychology principles. Considers such topics as happiness, hope, and wellness promotion. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

PSYC 390 PSYCHOLOGY OF CONSCIOUSNESS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

A survey of the concepts and characteristics of human consciousness. Topics include the dimensions of the normal waking state as well as altered states of consciousness (e.g., sleep and dreams, hypnosis, meditation, sensory reduction, psychoactive drugs, etc.). In addition, the relationship between the brain and consciousness, the distinction between the conscious and non-conscious mind, and other related concepts will be addressed. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PSYC 410 ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Examination of disorders listed in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Topics include personality disorders, depression, bipolar disorder, anxiety, schizophrenia, and other related disorders. Symptoms, causes and treatments of each disorder are examined. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

PSYC 665 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY (.5-2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Advanced, specialized study in psychology. Designed for psychology students and/or students interested in the social sciences, such as anthropology, history and philosophy. Topics will be generated by community, student and faculty interests. Field trips and off-campus investigations may require special planning by the student. Transfer credit: UC; CSU.

REAL ESTATE (R.E.)

R.E. 100 REAL ESTATE PRINCIPLES (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent; and MATH 110.

Study of real and personal property, joint tenancies, partnerships, sales contracts, homesteads, deeds, and taxes. Also included are the basics in financing real estate practices and regulation of the real estate business. Transfer credit: CSU.

R.E. 110 REAL ESTATE PRACTICE (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

Real Estate Practice is the practical application of real estate skills in the field and office environments. This course presents the skills, knowledge and abilities needed to work with buyers, sellers, lessors and lessees to ensure success as a realtor. Completion of both R.E. 100 and R.E. 110 enables students to satisfy California state requirements for licensing. Transfer credit: CSU.

R.E. 130 CALIFORNIA MORTGAGE LOAN BROKERING AND LENDING (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

Study of the entire mortgage loan process from loan origination to underwriting, finishing with funding and servicing. The course also covers the marketing of oneself when entering the profession of mortgage loan brokering and lending. Additional topics covered include legal aspects of the business and various forms used within the profession. Transfer credit: CSU.
REAL ESTATE > RESPIRATORY THERAPY

R.E. 131 REAL ESTATE FINANCE I (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.
Practices, customs, and laws relating to mortgage lending and the financing of real estate, with emphasis on financing private houses. Meets State requirements as one of two additional courses to move from the initial or temporary salesperson’s license to a regular renewable salesperson’s license. Accepted for credit for the broker’s license. Transfer credit: CSU.

R.E. 665 SELECTED REAL ESTATE TOPICS (.5 or 1 or 1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit.
Course will focus on, explore, or introduce selected topics in real estate. Examples include topics such as changes in real estate law and contemporary real estate themes. By arrangement lab hours may be required for some topics. Transfer credit: CSU.

R.E. 801 REAL ESTATE LICENSE EXAM PREPARATION (1.5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Knowledge of real estate principles or equivalent experience.
Intended for students who have passed the Real Estate Principles course. Designed to prepare students for the California Real Estate Exam. Topics include real and personal property, tax implications, appraisal, financing, transfer of property, contracts, and broker responsibility. (Units do not count toward the Associate Degree.)

RESPIRATORY THERAPY (RPTH)
Admission to this program is by special application only.

RPTH 400 PATIENT AND HEALTH CARE CONCERNS (1.5)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.
Introduction to the field of Respiratory Care; job responsibility and role within the health care team. Discussion of ethical and legal issues that involve Respiratory Care Practitioners. Discussion of aging, death and dying, and information technologies. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 410 INTRODUCTION TO PATIENT CARE AND RESPIRATORY ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUES (3)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.
The study and practice of basic nursing arts. Also included will be a review of basic science relevant to respiratory therapy and its application to respiratory system assessment. The class will include some hospital practice. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 415 RESPIRATORY PHARMACOLOGY (1.5)
Minimum of 24 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.
Study of general pharmacology principles, basic terminology, drug action, dosage, adverse reactions, and drug toxicity. Emphasis will include physiologic actions/interactions and cardio-respiratory medication categorization. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 420 APPLICATION OF CARDIOPULMONARY ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.
Study of the healthy cardiopulmonary system with application to the types of alterations that occur with disease. Emphasis will be applied to areas of particular concern to Respiratory Care Practitioners. When applicable, case histories will be utilized. Computer programs will be used for computations requiring practice. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 430 INTRODUCTION TO RESPIRATORY THERAPEUTICS (6)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours and 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.
Study and laboratory practice of basic respiratory care procedures. Oxygen and aerosol therapy, alveolar recruitment therapy, airway clearance procedures, advanced airway management, cleaning and care of respiratory therapy equipment, and introduction to ventilation concepts are included. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 438 CLINICAL CLERKSHIP I – SPRING (1)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 64 hours of supervised clinical experience in local hospital. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.
Supervised experience in the medical/surgical areas of a local hospital, observing and performing respiratory care procedures to non-critical care patients. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 445 RESPIRATORY DISEASES I (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.
Using the obstructive pulmonary diseases (asthma, chronic bronchitis and emphysema) as a model, the student will learn disease terminology, disease classification, history taking and physical examination. Also included will be basic radiologic, clinical and pulmonary diagnostics. Transfer credit: CSU.
RPTH 448 CLINICAL CLERKSHIP II – SUMMER (2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 128 hours of supervised clinical experience in local hospitals. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

Supervised experience in the medical/surgical patient care areas of a local hospital. Emphasis is on attaining proficiency in skills performed by a Respiratory Care Practitioner in these areas. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 450 RESPIRATORY DISEASES II (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of the first year Respiratory Therapy program.

Continuation of the study of cardiopulmonary diseases utilizing the model developed in RPTH 445. To include the treatment and pharmacotherapy of selected disorders. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 458 CLINICAL CLERKSHIP III (6)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours and 320 hours of supervised clinical experience in local hospitals. Prerequisite: Completion of the first year Respiratory Therapy program.

Supervised experience in the Adult Intensive Care Unit and/or Coronary Care Unit of a local hospital. Emphasis is on attaining proficiency in skills performed by a respiratory care practitioner in these areas. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 460 RESPIRATORY CRITICAL CARE (3)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of the first year Respiratory Therapy program.

Study and practice of techniques necessary to provide respiratory care to patients in adult critical care areas. Emphasis includes advanced airway management; ventilator care; respiratory assessment, monitoring and management; and effective communication. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 475 HEMODYNAMIC MONITORING AND SELECTED TOPICS IN RESPIRATORY CARE (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

The application of advanced principles of cardiopulmonary diagnostics and physiology to the care of critically ill patients. The application of the above principles to other body systems. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 480 DIAGNOSTIC TESTING AND OUTPATIENT RESPIRATORY CARE (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of the first year Respiratory Therapy program.

By learning concepts in various diagnostic testing studies, the student will be able to identify changes in a patient's pulmonary status and assist the healthcare team in the outpatient setting to improve the patient's quality of life. Fundamental aspects of pulmonary function testing, exercise testing, and metabolic studies will be explored. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 485 CLINICAL MEDICINE SEMINAR (2)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of the first year Respiratory Therapy program.

Integration of pathology, pathophysiology, diagnostic techniques and therapeutic modalities through the utilization of patient case studies. Preparation for job placement. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 488 CLINICAL CLERKSHIP IV (6)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Total of 384 hours of supervised clinical experience in local hospitals. Prerequisite: Completion of the first year Respiratory Therapy program.

Supervised experience in the Adult Intensive Care Unit, Coronary Care Unit, Pulmonary Function Lab, Neonatal/Pediatric Care Units of a local hospital. Also the option of a home care rotation. Emphasis is on attaining proficiency in skills performed by a Respiratory Care Practitioner in these areas. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 490 NEONATAL AND PEDIATRIC RESPIRATORY CARE (2.5)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours and 24 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

By applying the normal and abnormal cardiorespiratory anatomy and physiology of the newborn and pediatric patient, the student will master the basic foundation and competent delivery of respiratory care with this age specific population. This course will give the student the necessary background to pursue further studies in this specialized area. Transfer credit: CSU.

RPTH 495 RESPIRATORY CARE BOARD EXAMINATION PREPARATION AND REVIEW (2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of the first year of a respiratory therapy program or an applicant to the Respiratory Care Board for Respiratory Care.

Preparation and review for the Certified Respiratory Therapist and Registered Respiratory Therapist examinations offered by the National Board for Respiratory Care, and licensure procedures through the Respiratory Care Board of California. Transfer credit: CSU.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
RPTH 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN RESPIRATORY THERAPY (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 8 lecture hours for each .5 unit.  
This course is designed to develop specific skills that are utilized in the practice of respiratory therapy. The course may focus on new areas of practice or specialized skills. Transfer credit: CSU.

SOCIOLOGY (SOCI)

SOCI 100 INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
An introduction to the scientific study of how people organize themselves and interact in social settings. The course encourages students’ curiosity about society and sociological analyses of current social issues. It fosters an appreciation of cross-cultural perspectives and allows students to distinguish between personal troubles and public issues. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

SOCI 105 CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL ISSUES (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
Examination of selected social issues viewed in relation to changes going on in society, including poverty, aging, health care, corporate power and work. Emphasis on social science research and theory. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

SOCI 110 COURTSHIP, MARRIAGE AND FAMILY (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
An introduction to the history and development of courtship, mate selection, marriage, personality adjustments in marriage, parenthood, family life, and divorce. Sociological, psychological, biological and anthropological perspectives are used to explain the complexities of the institution of marriage, communication patterns, and family traditions. Also listed as PSYC 110. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).
SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

SOCI 141 RACE AND ETHNICITY (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
An introduction to the diverse racial and ethnic aspects of American society and culture, including the role of minority groups and the nature of prejudice and discrimination. Using sociological perspectives, the course analyzes migration patterns, minority group stereotypes, protests, politics, economic contributions, education religion, pluralism, diversity, assimilation and institutional racism. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

SOCI 142 FILIPINA/O COMMUNITY ISSUES (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
An introduction to understanding the social, cultural and psychological aspects of Filipina/o Americans. Using both social and psychological frameworks, the course will explore the effects of Spanish and American colonialism, diaspora, assimilation and decolonization. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

SOCI 143 SOCIOLOGY OF MIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
An introduction to the interdisciplinary study of human migratory movement and immigrant settlement. Using sociological perspectives and research from biology, anthropology, geography history sociology, psychology and political science, the course will examine human migration patterns, environmental conditions, political context, economic factors and cultural identity. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (D3).

SOCI 201 SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND MEDICINE (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or equivalent.  
Sociological perspectives and methods for the study of health and medical practice. Major areas of investigation include the social facets of health and disease, the social behavior of health care personnel and people who utilize health care, the social functions of health organizations and institutions, the social patterns of health services, and the relationship of health care delivery systems to other systems and cultures. Transfer credit: CSU (D3).

SPANISH (SPAN)

Language Lab and Listening Requirement: Students enrolled in World Languages courses are required to make use of the language lab as prescribed by each department. Imitation, response, and independent practice are integral features of the study of a World Language at the College.

SPAN 110 ELEMENTARY SPANISH (5)  
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.  
Spanish structures and active vocabulary based on oral and written pattern drills. Conversation based on short dialogues containing only structures already practiced. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

SPAN 111, 112 ELEMENTARY SPANISH I and II (3, 3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. SPAN 111 – Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent. SPAN 112 – Prerequisite: SPAN 111 or equivalent.  
A two-semester sequence covering the same course materials as SPAN 110. Students starting this sequence must complete SPAN 112 prior to attempting SPAN 120. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

SPAN 120 ADVANCED ELEMENTARY SPANISH (5)  
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: SPAN 110 or SPAN 112, or equivalent college-level course.  
Students practice and develop further communicative competence in written and spoken Spanish for use in a variety of social contexts and settings. Readings are used as the basis of classroom discussions. Cultural aspects of the Spanish-speaking world are emphasized. The course is conducted primarily in Spanish. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

SPAN 130 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH (4)  
Minimum of 64 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: SPAN 120 or 122, or equivalent.  
Practice of conversation and composition, review of grammar, and reading and discussion of Spanish and Latin-American literature and culture. This course will be taught in Spanish. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

SPAN 140 ADVANCED INTERMEDIATE SPANISH (4)  
Minimum of 64 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisite: SPAN 130 or equivalent.  
Further practice of conversation and composition based on class readings of works of modern Spanish and Latin-American authors; review of grammar; collateral reading of Latin-American literature. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).
SPANISH

SPAN 220 SPANISH FOR SPANISH SPEAKERS I (5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of SPAN 110 or 112, or equivalent college-level course, or equivalent.

Designed for students who speak and understand basic Spanish because of life experience, but who also need practice in reading and writing Spanish and want to improve their knowledge/command of grammar and other linguistic features. Students practice and develop improved communicative competence in written and spoken Spanish for use in a variety of social contexts, settings, and registers. Readings are used as the basis of classroom discussions and writing practice. Cultural aspects of the Spanish-speaking world are emphasized. The course is conducted primarily in Spanish. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

SPAN 230 SPANISH FOR SPANISH SPEAKERS II (5)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Completion of SPAN 220 or equivalent.

Designed primarily for Spanish speaking students who are comfortable with oral communication. This course includes vocabulary development, spelling and accents, registers, dialectal variation, cultural readings and introduction to Spanish language literature of South America. Students expand on their own experience and values, and develop an appreciation of the diversity of the various Latino cultures and their influence in the United States. This course is conducted entirely in Spanish. Transfer credit: UC; CSU (C2).

SPEECH COMMUNICATION
See listings under Communication Studies.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT (SGOV)

SGOV 111 STUDENT GOVERNMENT I – FALL (1-2)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester for one unit. In addition, attendance at weekly Student Council meetings (minimum of 16 hours) is required to earn two units.

Designed to assist Student Council members, club officers, and other interested students in acquiring background and skills for effective participation in the college community. Includes parliamentary procedure, group dynamics and analysis of the nature and techniques of effective leadership. (Open entry.) Transfer credit: CSU.

SGOV 112 STUDENT GOVERNMENT II – SPRING (1-2)
Minimum of 16 lecture hours/semester for one unit. In addition, attendance at weekly Student Council meetings (minimum of 16 hours) is required to earn two units.

Continuation of SGOV 111. (Open entry.) Transfer credit: CSU.

SGOV 115 COMMUNITY SERVICE & LEADERSHIP PRACTICUM (1)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 8 lecture hours and 24 hours of structured and verified community service in an established and approved service organization/semester.

A practicum course in community service bringing together students and approved service agencies or organizations. The course prepares students for community service and helps them find an approved community opportunity that matches their service criteria. In addition to service in the community, the course meets four times in the classroom. Transfer credit: CSU.

SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY (SURG)

SURG 440 BASIC SCIENCES FOR SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY (6)
Minimum of 96 lecture hours and 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Surgical Technology program.

Review of human anatomy for surgical procedures and common disease states requiring surgical intervention. The course also covers microbiology and operating room medications pertinent to the surgical technologist.

SURG 441 SURGICAL PATIENT CARE CONCEPTS (10)
Total of 90 lecture hours and 255 lab hours plus 48 hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Surgical Technology program and completion of SURG 440. Recommended: Completion of MATH 110 or equivalent; and eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

The second course of the Surgical Technology program, this course provides the student with the theoretical and practical understanding of the technology and practices used in caring for a patient undergoing a surgical procedure. In labs, students obtain basic skills that prepare them for their clinical training in the following semester. Prepares the student for in-hospital training in the second semester.

SURG 442 SURGICAL SPECIALTIES (6)
Minimum of 96 lecture hours/semester. Prerequisites: Completion of SURG 440 and SURG 441 with grades of C or better.

Covers the most common procedures and equipment utilized by the surgical technologist during specialty surgery. These surgeries include neurological, cardiac and pediatric procedures. Prepares the student for the national certification examination.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
SURG 443 CLINICAL PRACTICE FOR SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY (8)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Total of 512 clinical practice hours/semester. Prerequisites: SURG 440 and SURG 441 with grades of C or better, and a current healthcare provider CPR card.

Hands-on experience in the surgical suite caring for patients under the supervision of a surgical technologist. The student will also gain experience in patient and staff interaction and communication. Prepares the student for the national certification examination.

SURG 445 INTRODUCTION TO CENTRAL SERVICE TECHNOLOGY (6.5)
Minimum of 64 lecture hours and 120 lab hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

The first of three courses providing an introduction to concepts and practical applications of central service processing, distribution and instrumentation. This includes basics of human anatomy, infection control, aseptic technique, sterile processing decontamination and disinfection.

SURG 446 CLINICAL PRACTICE FOR CENTRAL SERVICE TECHNOLOGY (3)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Total of 192 hours by arrangement in a clinical setting/semester. Prerequisite: SURG 448.

The third of three courses in Central Service Technology. Provides the student with supervised experience in sterile processing, supply distribution and inventory control.

SURG 448 CLINICAL LAB PRACTICUM FOR CENTRAL SERVICE TECHNOLOGY (2)
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 96 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: SURG 445.

The second of three courses provides the student with hands-on experience in the processing of surgical instruments and medical supplies for disinfection and/or sterilization in a simulated lab and prepares them for the program's clinical phase. The student will practice decontamination, disinfection, inspection, packaging, and sterilization of selected items.

SURG 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY AND CENTRAL SERVICE/STERILE PROCESSING (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 8, 16, 24 or 32 lecture hours/semester.

Designed to develop specific skills that are utilized in the practice of surgical and central service technology. Topics will rotate and will focus on new areas of practice or specialized skills.

TAGALOG
See listings under Filipino.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORK INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (TCOM)

TCOM 100 TELECOMMUNICATIONS, NETWORKING AND WIRELESS TECHNOLOGIES (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester.

An introductory course designed to acquaint students with today's convergent communications technologies. Course will examine the structure, function and services of the networks and systems used to provide voice, data, and wireless communications. This is the first course in a program of study for Telecommunications, Wireless and Network Information Technology majors but has been designed to provide anyone interested with insight into the workings and opportunities of this dynamic and exciting field. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 410 STRUCTURED WIRING AND CABLEING FOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKING (3)
Minimum of 40 lecture hours and 24 lab hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: Completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, TCOM 405 or ELEC 110, or equivalent training or experience.

Technical introduction with hands on experience in the standards and practices of Telecommunications and Networking structured wiring and cabling. Course includes coverage of equipment, techniques, terminology, and specifications used in the telecommunications and networking industries. Students will install, test and troubleshoot basic telecommunications and networking infrastructure from wired lines and cabling to network patch panels and distribution systems. Course is based upon EIA TIA 568 and 570 Standards. May include field trips. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 451 PC CONFIGURATION AND REPAIR (6)
Minimum of 80 lecture hours and 48 lab hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: BCM 105 or equivalent, and completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, ELEC 110 or TCOM 405, or equivalent training or experience.

This course provides preparation for A+ certification. A hands-on technical course designed to provide in-depth understanding of PC hardware and software from an installation and repair outlook. Materials covered will include beginning and advanced software, hardware components and configuration, operating systems and how they control the PC. Includes direct hands-on experience with the tools and skills required for entry-level employment. Also listed as COMP 451. Transfer credit: CSU.
TCOM 452 A+ CERTIFICATION EXAM PREPARATION (2)  
(Pass/No Pass.)
Minimum of 32 lecture hours plus 48 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: Completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, TCOM 451, or equivalent training or experience.

Designed to assist students in preparing to take the A+ certification test for Computer Repair. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 460 FIBER OPTICS TECHNOLOGY (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester.

An introductory course in fiber optics technology that will include the theory of fiber optic communications, fiber system design, network construction, and fiber optic test equipment. Instructor-directed hands-on splicing and working with test equipment is a major component of this course. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 465 WIRELESS LOCAL AREA NETWORKS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM/BCM. 480, or equivalent training or experience.

An in-depth technical course in the design and implementation of wireless local area networks. Students will be introduced to the technology, infrastructure, application and installation of wireless networks. Students will install and administer a wireless network using Cisco product lines. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 480 NETWORK FUNDAMENTALS (LAN) (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester.  
Cisco Academy Course – CCNA 1

An introductory course in networking specific to local area networks (LAN). Topics will include LAN hardware, software, topology, transmission medium, wide area network connectivity, diagnostic tools, system administration, and vendor specific LAN products. Class is complemented with hands-on experience in constructing a local area network. Course is patterned after Cisco training guidelines. Also listed as BCM. 480. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 481 NETWORK SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATION (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite TCOM/BCM. 480, or equivalent training or experience.

An application-based course in Network Administration specific to LAN’s. Coverage includes the functions and concepts of a wide area network, Microsoft server, designing LAN user accounts and their network administration. Hands-on experience provided in setting up and troubleshooting servers, workstations, network and peripheral devices. Course is patterned after Microsoft networking guidelines. Also listed as COMP 481. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 482 INTRODUCTION TO ROUTERS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM/BCM. 480, or equivalent training or experience.

Cisco Academy Course – CCNA 1 & 2

Introductory course on router configuration in wide area networks. Students will perform basic router configurations. Course examines common protocols, IP networking concepts, and subnetting techniques. Includes instructor-directed, hands-on activities. This course is patterned after Cisco training guidelines. Also listed as COMP 482. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 483 NETWORK SWITCHES – CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM/BCM. 480, or equivalent training or experience. Recommended: TCOM/COMP 482, or equivalent training or experience.  
Cisco Academy Course – CCNA 3

Introductory course in network switching concepts and configurations as applied to computer networks. Course examines switching protocols, spanning tree protocols, virtual LANs, and other specific models. Basic design of switch configurations and the use of switches in network architecture will be covered. Includes instructor-directed, hands-on activities. This course is patterned after Cisco training guidelines. Also listed as COMP 483. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 484 ADVANCED ROUTING CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS (3)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM 482, or equivalent training or experience. Recommended: TCOM 483, or equivalent training or experience.  
Cisco Academy Course – CCNA 3 & 4

An advanced course in routing concepts and configurations on large internetworks. Students will configure and manage routers by implementing advanced features and common routing protocols such as EIGRP and OSPF. Includes instructor-directed, hands-on activities. This course is patterned after Cisco Router training guidelines. Also listed as COMP 484. Transfer credit: CSU.
TCOM 485 TROUBLESHOOTING THE INTERNETWORK (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisites: TCOM/COMP 483 and TCOM/COMP 484, or equivalent training or experience.  
This course outlines the troubleshooting methodology and techniques for routers and switches in a network infrastructure. Students will learn to use existing software and the diagnostic features of a protocol analyzer to troubleshoot and analyze internetworks. This course is patterned after Cisco training guidelines. Also listed as COMP 485. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 486 NETWORK SECURITY (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Prerequisite: TCOM 482, or equivalent training or experience.  
Introduction to network security using firewall and VPN (virtual private network) technology. Students will be exposed to the theory and application of both firewall and VPN network architecture. Students will have the opportunity for hands-on practice to administer security policy and VPN configuration using both Check Point software and Cisco’s ASA (Adaptive Security Appliance). Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 488 VOICE OVER IP (VOIP) ESSENTIALS (3)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours plus 16 lab hours by arrangement/semester. Recommended: TCOM 482 and TCOM 483, or equivalent training or experience.  
Introduction to VoIP theory and configuration. Key topics include VoIP Gateway, Call Flows, IP phone configurations, dial peers, Voice Mail, and End User Support. Students will configure VoIP phone systems in a real-world environment. Transfer credit: CSU.

TCOM 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade)  
Minimum of 8, 16, 24 or 32 lecture hours/semester.  
Designed to develop specific skills that are utilized in the telecommunications or the Network Information industry. Transfer credit: CSU.

WELLNESS (WELL)  
See also listings under Cosmetology.

WELL 665 SELECTED TOPICS IN WELLNESS (.5 or 1 or 1.5 or 2)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 8, 16, 24 or 32 lecture hours/semester.  
Short courses designed to increase or develop new skills and knowledge related to self enhancement; information for students interested in exploring career opportunities in the Massage/Spa/Wellness fields. Some classes may go beyond the introductory level to assist students and working professionals in expanding current knowledge and skills.

WELL 701 MASSAGE THERAPY I (12)  
Minimum of 152 lecture hours and 120 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: Admission to the Massage Therapy Program. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Development of skills and knowledge in massage therapy techniques. Topics include massage theory, practical experience, anatomy and physiology. Upon completion of WELL 701 and WELL 702, students will be eligible for a Certificate of Achievement from Skyline College and will also be eligible for a 500-hour certification in the state of California as a Massage Therapist.

WELL 702 MASSAGE THERAPY II (12)  
Minimum of 152 lecture hours and 120 lab hours/semester. Prerequisite: WELL 701 or equivalent.

Develop additional skills and knowledge in massage therapy techniques and various wellness modalities. Topics include massage theory, practical experience, anatomy, physiology, with emphasis upon business practices, and ethics. Students will work in the massage clinic to gain mastery of the skills learned in the classroom. Upon completion of WELL 701 and WELL 702, students will be eligible for a Certificate of Achievement from Skyline College and will also be eligible to apply for a 500-hour certification in the state of California as a Massage Therapist.

WELL 760 INTRODUCTION TO “WHOLISTIC” HEALTH (3)  
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)  
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Introduction to a variety of wholistic health modalities, including massage therapy, yoga, breath work, herbology, aromatherapy, flower essences, gem elixirs, and Ayurvedic and Chinese health care systems. Structured to benefit students who wish to take the course for personal or professional purposes. Students will learn to evaluate personal lifestyle habits and be introduced to various natural healing modalities they can incorporate into their daily lives. Transfer credit: CSU.
WELL 765 EVERYDAY USES OF HERBS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Designed to explore the use of herbs to assist with health and well-being. Topics include the history, preparation methods, and everyday use of herbs. Students will become knowledgeable about how to make herbal products, formulas, and an herbal first aid kit, along with learning methods to use in selecting herbs appropriately for everyday use. Students are aware that they do not diagnose or prescribe and that the knowledge they gain can be used in conjunction with, not in lieu of, regular medical assessment and treatment.

WELL 770 AROMATHERAPY FOR WELLNESS (3)
(Pass/No Pass or letter grade.)
Minimum of 48 lecture hours/semester. Recommended:
Eligibility for ENGL 846 or ESOL 400, or equivalent.

Designed to explore the use of essential oils to assist with stress reduction and well-being. Topics include the history, extraction methods, and everyday uses of essential oils. Students will become knowledgeable about methods of application and how to dilute essential oils in carrier mediums, ways to use essential oils for first aid and acute conditions including immune enhancement and stress reduction. Students are aware that they do not diagnose or prescribe and that the knowledge they gain can be used in conjunction with, not in lieu of, regular medical assessment and treatment.

All prerequisite and recommended courses must be completed with a grade of C (or Pass) or better.
Faculty & Administration

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Skyline College Administration

PRESIDENT
Regina Stanback Stroud

VICE PRESIDENT, INSTRUCTION
Sarah F. Perkins

VICE PRESIDENT, STUDENT SERVICES
Joi Lin Blake

VICE PRESIDENT, ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES
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Robert Dean ................................. Chief Public Safety Officer
John Doctor ................................. Facilities Operations Manager
Angelica Garcia ................................. Dean, Counseling, Advising and Matriculation
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Raymond Hernandez ........................ Dean, Science/Math/Technology Division
Joseph Morello, Jr. ........................ Dean, Kinesiology/Athletics/Dance Division
John Mosby ................................. Dean, Enrollment Services
Jonathan Paver ................................. Dean, Academic Support and Learning Technologies Division
Christine Roumbanis ........................ Interim Dean, Business, Education, and Professional Programs Division
Richard Soyombo ................................. Dean, Global Learning Programs and Services Division
To Be Announced ................................. Dean, Planning, Research and Institutional Effectiveness
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Education Details</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acidera, Jeffrey R.</td>
<td>Professor, EOPS Counselor</td>
<td>B.S., University of Hawaii at Manoa, M.S., San Francisco State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahmed, Ijaz (2013)</td>
<td>Director, Respiratory Therapy and Allied Health</td>
<td>A.S., Tallahassee Community College, M.S., University of Texas, M.B.B.S., Allama Iqbal Medical College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antilla-Suarez, Carina</td>
<td>Professor, Biology</td>
<td>B.S., Tallahassee Community College, M.A., Sonoma State University, Ph.D., University of Joensuu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Araica, Daisy (1999)</td>
<td>Professor, Mathematics</td>
<td>B.A., University of California, Santa Cruz, M.A., San Francisco State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aurilio, Steven L.</td>
<td>Professor, Administration of Justice</td>
<td>A.A., College of San Mateo, B.A., University of San Francisco, M.P.A., Notre Dame de Namur University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Rachel (1997)</td>
<td>Professor, English and Reading</td>
<td>B.A., University of California, Santa Barbara, M.A., San Diego State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bestock, Donna (1985)</td>
<td>Dean, Social Science/Creative Arts</td>
<td>B.A., Mills College, M.A., Stanford University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biagi, Laurie (1994)</td>
<td>Professor, Cosmetology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blake, Joi Lin (2012)</td>
<td>Vice President, Student Services, B.A., San Francisco State University, M.S., Ed.D., San Diego State University</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bookstaff, Shari (1992)</td>
<td>Professor, Biology</td>
<td>B.S., University of Wisconsin, M.A., San Francisco State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridenbaugh, Paul (2013)</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Art</td>
<td>B.A., University of California, Santa Cruz, M.F.A., Columbia University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Browne, Kathryn W.</td>
<td>Professor, Early Childhood Education/Education</td>
<td>B.A., Stanford University, M.A., University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broxholm, Tom (1994)</td>
<td>Professor, Automotive Technology/Coordinator, Evening Automotive Program</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bruno, Zachary (2011)</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Music</td>
<td>B.A., University of California, Berkeley, M.M., University of the Pacific, D.M.A., Boston University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckingham, George A. (1991)</td>
<td>Professor, History</td>
<td>A.A., College of Alameda, B.A., University of California, Berkeley, M.A., Hayward State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calderon, Tammy (2013)</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Cosmetology</td>
<td>A.S., Skyline College, B.S., University of Phoenix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case, Christine L.</td>
<td>Professor, Microbiology, Biology</td>
<td>A.A., City College of San Francisco, B.A., M.A., San Francisco State University, Ed.D., Nova Southeastern University</td>
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<td>Castro, Luciana (1998)</td>
<td>Professor, Spanish</td>
<td>Coordinator, Foreign Languages, B.A., University of Sao Paulo, Brazil, M.A., Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandler, Chip (1976)</td>
<td>Professor, Kinesiology</td>
<td>B.A., Western Carolina University, M.Ed., Springfield College</td>
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<td>Chavez, John E. (1979)</td>
<td>Professor, Mathematics</td>
<td>Learning Center Specialist, B.A., M.A., University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
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<tr>
<td>Choi, Younga (2013)</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Mathematics</td>
<td>B.A., M.A., The University of Montana</td>
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Child Development Services
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Political Science

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Geography, Anthropology

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English

English

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Vice President, Instruction

Botany, Biology

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History

Young, Barbara (2004)  
Business

English, Mathematics

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